

Table 1. Demographic Characteristics of Students by Year

	2001				2003			
	Middle school		High school		Middle school		High school	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Total	4630	100.0%	5171	100.0%	1188	100.0%	1022	100.0%
12 years or younger	2480	51.9%	4	.1%	686	55.8%	2	.4%
13	1556	34.5%	14	.2%	392	35.4%	11	.7%
14	472	11.0%	1276	19.1%	91	7.7%	282	19.7%
15	93	2.1%	1655	26.0%	12	1.0%	331	26.2%
16	13	.3%	1186	26.3%	1	.1%	201	25.1%
17	1	.0%	797	21.7%	0	.0%	150	22.5%
18 or older	11	.2%	235	6.6%	0	.0%	45	5.4%
	4626	100.0%	5167	100.0%	1182	100.0%	1022	100.0%
Female	2307	48.5%	2689	49.1%	586	48.6%	514	49.0%
Male	2308	51.5%	2459	50.9%	593	51.4%	506	51.0%
	4615	100.0%	5148	100.0%	1179	100.0%	1020	100.0%
6th	1623	34.2%	0	.0%	462	33.8%	0	.0%
7th	1486	33.0%	0	.0%	357	33.7%	0	.0%
8th	1479	32.7%	0	.0%	354	32.4%	0	.0%
9th	0	.0%	1913	29.9%	0	.0%	412	29.6%
10th	0	.0%	1643	26.2%	0	.0%	314	25.7%
11th	0	.0%	797	22.6%	0	.0%	148	22.6%
12th	0	.0%	767	21.3%	0	.0%	139	22.1%
	4588	100.0%	5120	100.0%	1173	100.0%	1013	100.0%
American Indian or Alaskan Native	145	3.0%	81	1.5%	21	.9%	11	.7%
Asian	80	1.7%	83	2.3%	104	4.8%	74	4.7%
Black or African American	1260	27.2%	1344	24.8%	320	28.0%	320	25.8%
Hispanic or Latino	136	2.9%	156	4.4%	85	4.0%	58	4.5%
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	52	1.1%	47	1.0%	15	.8%	6	.6%
White	2906	64.1%	3403	66.0%	603	61.5%	527	63.7%
	4579	100.0%	5114	100.0%	1148	100.0%	996	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 2. Prevalence of Tobacco Use and Risk of Smoking by Year and Level

		2001						2003					
		Middle school		High school		Total		Middle school		High school		Total	
		N	Percent	N	Percent			N	Percent	N	Percent		
				N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Smoking,	Yes	1482	33.8%	3041	62.2%	4523	49.7%	217	19.7%	449	50.2%	666	36.6%
	No	2825	66.2%	1872	37.8%	4697	50.3%	872	80.3%	513	49.8%	1385	63.4%
		4307	100.0%	4913	100.0%	9220	100.0%	1089	100.0%	962	100.0%	2051	100.0%
Tobacco,	Yes	549	12.1%	1047	20.6%	1596	16.8%	80	7.2%	109	12.5%	189	10.1%
	No	3966	87.9%	3935	79.4%	7901	83.2%	1075	92.8%	888	87.5%	1963	89.9%
		4515	100.0%	4982	100.0%	9497	100.0%	1155	100.0%	997	100.0%	2152	100.0%
Cigarettes, or	Yes	880	19.7%	1948	40.1%	2828	30.9%	152	13.4%	285	32.3%	437	23.8%
	No	3640	80.3%	3048	59.9%	6688	69.1%	987	86.6%	701	67.7%	1688	76.2%
		4520	100.0%	4996	100.0%	9516	100.0%	1139	100.0%	986	100.0%	2125	100.0%
Cigarettes, or	Yes	348	7.9%	907	19.1%	1255	14.1%	72	6.8%	93	10.8%	165	9.0%
	No	4211	92.1%	4192	80.9%	8403	85.9%	1065	93.2%	903	89.2%	1968	91.0%
		4559	100.0%	5099	100.0%	9658	100.0%	1137	100.0%	996	100.0%	2133	100.0%
Tobacco "past	Yes	1963	42.1%	3483	68.0%	5446	56.4%	345	30.0%	542	56.5%	887	44.6%
	No	2667	57.9%	1681	32.0%	4348	43.6%	840	70.0%	480	43.5%	1320	55.4%
		4630	100.0%	5164	100.0%	9794	100.0%	1185	100.0%	1022	100.0%	2207	100.0%
Cigarettes)?)	Yes	474	10.6%	1379	28.6%	1853	20.5%	71	6.0%	167	20.7%	238	14.1%
	No	3976	89.4%	3604	71.4%	7580	79.5%	1065	94.0%	823	79.3%	1888	85.9%
		4450	100.0%	4983	100.0%	9433	100.0%	1136	100.0%	990	100.0%	2126	100.0%
Cigarettes ring	Yes	191	4.0%	465	8.7%	656	6.6%	17	1.6%	43	4.8%	60	3.4%
	No	4350	96.0%	4601	91.3%	8951	93.4%	1106	98.4%	946	95.2%	2052	96.6%
		4541	100.0%	5066	100.0%	9607	100.0%	1123	100.0%	989	100.0%	2112	100.0%
Cigarettes, ars,	Yes	284	6.2%	762	15.3%	1046	11.2%	45	3.7%	106	10.9%	151	7.7%
	No	4292	93.8%	4328	84.7%	8620	88.8%	1091	96.3%	891	89.1%	1982	92.3%
		4576	100.0%	5090	100.0%	9666	100.0%	1136	100.0%	997	100.0%	2133	100.0%
Tobacco ?	Yes	152	3.4%	273	5.2%	425	4.4%	29	2.7%	34	3.4%	63	3.1%
	No	4454	96.6%	4862	94.8%	9316	95.6%	1111	97.3%	967	96.6%	2078	96.9%
		4606	100.0%	5135	100.0%	9741	100.0%	1140	100.0%	1001	100.0%	2141	100.0%
Cigarettes is or	Yes	172	3.8%	357	7.1%	529	5.6%	35	2.9%	41	4.1%	76	3.6%
	No	4398	96.2%	4751	92.9%	9149	94.4%	1085	97.1%	948	95.9%	2033	96.4%
		4570	100.0%	5108	100.0%	9678	100.0%	1120	100.0%	989	100.0%	2109	100.0%
Cigarettes No	Yes	768	16.5%	1830	35.8%	2598	27.1%	119	9.9%	235	26.7%	354	19.2%
	No	3860	83.5%	3336	64.2%	7196	72.9%	1058	90.1%	785	73.3%	1843	80.8%
		4628	100.0%	5166	100.0%	9794	100.0%	1177	100.0%	1020	100.0%	2197	100.0%

SurveysTable 3. Prevalence of Tobacco Use and Risk of Smoking by Year, Level, and Gender

		2001										2002	
		Middle school				High school				Middle school			
		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male	
		N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
	Yes	700	31.7%	776	35.8%	1528	59.7%	1507	64.7%	92	17.1%	124	22.2%
	No	1482	68.3%	1339	64.2%	1061	40.3%	806	35.3%	447	82.9%	420	77.8%
		2182	100.0%	2115	100.0%	2589	100.0%	2313	100.0%	539	100.0%	544	100.0%
	Yes	143	6.2%	401	17.7%	261	9.1%	778	31.7%	22	3.8%	58	10.6%
	No	2130	93.8%	1829	82.3%	2361	90.9%	1566	68.3%	555	96.2%	513	89.4%
		2273	100.0%	2230	100.0%	2622	100.0%	2344	100.0%	577	100.0%	571	100.0%
rs, or	Yes	347	15.8%	528	23.2%	774	29.4%	1167	50.7%	58	9.5%	93	17.1%
	No	1925	84.2%	1707	76.8%	1861	70.6%	1177	49.3%	515	90.5%	466	82.9%
		2272	100.0%	2235	100.0%	2635	100.0%	2344	100.0%	573	100.0%	559	100.0%
	Yes	119	5.3%	225	10.3%	353	15.0%	547	22.9%	27	4.9%	45	8.7%
	No	2165	94.7%	2036	89.7%	2307	85.0%	1873	77.1%	546	95.1%	512	91.3%
		2284	100.0%	2261	100.0%	2660	100.0%	2420	100.0%	573	100.0%	557	100.0%
;	Yes	864	37.2%	1088	46.6%	1682	62.9%	1788	72.9%	139	24.0%	203	35.5%
	No	1443	62.8%	1220	53.4%	1006	37.1%	668	27.1%	447	76.0%	387	64.5%
		2307	100.0%	2308	100.0%	2688	100.0%	2456	100.0%	586	100.0%	590	100.0%
))?	Yes	242	11.2%	229	9.9%	688	27.8%	682	29.4%	34	5.9%	36	6.0%
	No	2001	88.8%	1968	90.1%	1940	72.2%	1654	70.6%	529	94.1%	529	94.0%
		2243	100.0%	2197	100.0%	2628	100.0%	2336	100.0%	563	100.0%	565	100.0%
ng	Yes	39	1.5%	151	6.4%	72	2.3%	387	14.8%	5	.9%	12	2.2%
	No	2237	98.5%	2100	93.6%	2580	97.7%	2006	85.2%	557	99.1%	543	97.8%
		2276	100.0%	2251	100.0%	2652	100.0%	2393	100.0%	562	100.0%	555	100.0%
+	Yes	113	5.3%	169	7.0%	256	9.4%	498	20.9%	17	2.7%	28	4.7%
	No	2177	94.7%	2103	93.0%	2403	90.6%	1913	79.1%	557	97.3%	528	95.3%
		2290	100.0%	2272	100.0%	2659	100.0%	2411	100.0%	574	100.0%	556	100.0%
is)?)?	Yes	47	2.0%	102	4.5%	71	3.0%	200	7.4%	11	2.2%	17	3.0%
	No	2254	98.0%	2189	95.5%	2602	97.0%	2242	92.6%	560	97.8%	545	97.0%
		2301	100.0%	2291	100.0%	2673	100.0%	2442	100.0%	571	100.0%	562	100.0%
	Yes	57	2.5%	111	5.0%	111	4.1%	240	9.8%	13	1.9%	22	3.8%
	No	2230	97.5%	2158	95.0%	2553	95.9%	2184	90.2%	550	98.1%	529	96.2%
		2287	100.0%	2269	100.0%	2664	100.0%	2424	100.0%	563	100.0%	551	100.0%

Yes	335	14.6%	426	18.0%	804	30.7%	1012	40.6%	49	8.0%	69	11.6%
No	1972	85.4%	1880	82.0%	1884	69.3%	1443	59.4%	533	92.0%	518	88.4%
	2307	100.0%	2306	100.0%	2688	100.0%	2455	100.0%	582	100.0%	587	100.0%
Yes	125	5.4%	131	6.0%	491	20.1%	486	20.6%	23	4.2%	22	3.5%
No	2138	94.6%	2103	94.0%	2144	79.9%	1879	79.4%	536	95.8%	536	96.5%
	2263	100.0%	2234	100.0%	2635	100.0%	2365	100.0%	559	100.0%	558	100.0%
Never smoker	1482	69.2%	1339	66.1%	1061	40.8%	806	36.4%	447	84.6%	420	79.5%
Past smoker - has tried, but not in past 30 days	425	19.1%	487	23.2%	809	30.8%	761	33.2%	47	9.1%	76	14.1%
Moderate - smoked 1-19 days of past 30	184	8.8%	176	7.9%	390	16.0%	351	15.1%	31	5.7%	26	4.6%
Frequent - Smoked on 20 or more days of past 30	58	2.8%	53	2.7%	298	12.4%	331	15.2%	3	.5%	10	1.8%
	2149	100.0%	2055	100.0%	2558	100.0%	2249	100.0%	528	100.0%	532	100.0%
Yes	43	2.0%	39	2.0%	271	11.2%	301	13.6%	2	.4%	8	1.4%
No	2182	98.0%	2131	98.0%	2340	88.8%	2014	86.4%	551	99.6%	547	98.6%
	2225	100.0%	2170	100.0%	2611	100.0%	2315	100.0%	553	100.0%	555	100.0%
Yes	584	25.1%	633	27.0%	1076	39.5%	961	39.7%	82	14.4%	95	16.0%
No	1698	74.9%	1636	73.0%	1589	60.5%	1456	60.3%	491	85.6%	482	84.0%
	2282	100.0%	2269	100.0%	2665	100.0%	2417	100.0%	573	100.0%	577	100.0%
Yes	27	1.3%	19	.9%	96	4.5%	117	4.9%	1	.2%	3	.4%
No	2198	98.7%	2151	99.1%	2515	95.5%	2198	95.1%	552	99.8%	552	99.6%
	2225	100.0%	2170	100.0%	2611	100.0%	2315	100.0%	553	100.0%	555	100.0%
Yes	7	.3%	13	.7%	33	1.5%	44	1.7%	0	.0%	2	.4%
No	2218	99.7%	2157	99.3%	2578	98.5%	2271	98.3%	553	100.0%	553	99.6%
	2225	100.0%	2170	100.0%	2611	100.0%	2315	100.0%	553	100.0%	555	100.0%
Already established smoker	43	2.2%	39	2.2%	271	11.5%	301	14.1%	2	.4%	8	1.5%
High risk (experimenter or nondaily current)	611	28.7%	652	31.9%	1172	46.3%	1078	48.3%	83	15.9%	98	19.0%
Moderate risk (never smoked but open)	319	15.5%	275	14.7%	278	10.7%	166	6.9%	79	16.0%	82	16.4%
Low risk (never smoked and not open)	1117	53.4%	994	50.4%	763	29.9%	611	28.9%	355	67.7%	305	62.6%
Former smoker	7	.3%	13	.8%	33	1.5%	44	1.8%	0	.0%	2	.5%
	2097	100.0%	1973	100.0%	2517	100.0%	2200	100.0%	519	100.0%	495	100.0%

n Laboratory, VCU 04 Aug 04 Established smokers have smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their lifetime and smoked on at least 20 of the past 30 days.
 etsmoked 100 or more cigarettes. Nondaily current smokers have smoked 100 or more cigarettes in their lifetime, but do not yet smoke every day or almost
 ve smoked 100 or more cigarettes in their lifetime, but did not smoke in the past 30 days. For the risk level variable, students who are NOT open tosmokin
 ette soon and would definitely not (2) smoke at any time during the next year or (3) smoke a cigarette if one oftheir best friends offered it to them. Student
 yes' or 'probably no' to any of these 3 questions are considered open to smoking.

Tobacco Surveys Table 4. Prevalence of Tobacco Use and Risk of Smoking by Year and Race/Ethnicity

		2001						2003					
		Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you					
		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino	
		N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Smoking,	Yes	1275	52.3%	2857	48.1%	131	56.5%	230	39.7%	308	35.2%	57	49.0%
	No	1111	47.7%	3198	51.9%	137	43.5%	361	60.3%	759	64.8%	76	51.0%
		2386	100.0%	6055	100.0%	268	100.0%	591	100.0%	1067	100.0%	133	100.0%
Tobacco,	Yes	272	11.1%	1174	18.9%	41	16.0%	46	8.0%	105	10.9%	11	7.5%
	No	2219	88.9%	4999	81.1%	238	84.0%	574	92.0%	1012	89.1%	122	92.5%
		2491	100.0%	6173	100.0%	279	100.0%	620	100.0%	1117	100.0%	133	100.0%
Years, or	Yes	769	30.1%	1811	31.2%	79	28.4%	132	22.4%	216	24.1%	39	33.2%
	No	1725	69.9%	4384	68.8%	195	71.6%	472	77.6%	889	75.9%	94	66.8%
		2494	100.0%	6195	100.0%	274	100.0%	604	100.0%	1105	100.0%	133	100.0%
	Yes	393	15.3%	700	12.7%	41	18.5%	52	10.0%	71	7.9%	14	9.8%
	No	2160	84.7%	5545	87.3%	243	81.5%	558	90.0%	1034	92.1%	124	90.2%
		2553	100.0%	6245	100.0%	284	100.0%	610	100.0%	1105	100.0%	138	100.0%
Product "past	Yes	1555	59.8%	3376	54.4%	167	62.0%	300	48.6%	417	43.0%	71	56.8%
	No	1047	40.2%	2933	45.6%	124	38.0%	338	51.4%	713	57.0%	72	43.2%
		2602	100.0%	6309	100.0%	291	100.0%	638	100.0%	1130	100.0%	143	100.0%
))?)	Yes	382	16.2%	1303	21.9%	55	26.8%	62	10.7%	125	15.2%	24	23.0%
	No	2089	83.8%	4838	78.1%	220	73.2%	547	89.3%	971	84.8%	110	77.0%
		2471	100.0%	6141	100.0%	275	100.0%	609	100.0%	1096	100.0%	134	100.0%
ng ring	Yes	97	3.8%	483	7.6%	20	6.2%	9	2.1%	34	3.6%	6	4.4%
	No	2432	96.2%	5735	92.4%	267	93.8%	600	97.9%	1060	96.4%	128	95.6%
		2529	100.0%	6218	100.0%	287	100.0%	609	100.0%	1094	100.0%	134	100.0%
ars,	Yes	327	12.8%	600	10.3%	35	12.1%	48	8.4%	64	6.5%	19	18.4%
	No	2224	87.2%	5653	89.7%	248	87.9%	560	91.6%	1043	93.5%	119	81.6%
		2551	100.0%	6253	100.0%	283	100.0%	608	100.0%	1107	100.0%	138	100.0%
tobacco ?	Yes	127	5.3%	220	3.5%	23	7.7%	21	4.3%	23	2.1%	6	4.0%
	No	2459	94.7%	6062	96.5%	264	92.3%	590	95.7%	1085	97.9%	134	96.0%
		2586	100.0%	6282	100.0%	287	100.0%	611	100.0%	1108	100.0%	140	100.0%
is or	Yes	166	6.5%	275	4.7%	28	9.0%	24	4.1%	30	2.9%	11	6.7%
	No	2393	93.5%	5977	95.3%	256	91.0%	578	95.9%	1061	97.1%	129	93.3%
		2559	100.0%	6252	100.0%	284	100.0%	602	100.0%	1091	100.0%	140	100.0%

	Yes	641	25.1%	1695	27.4%	80	33.4%	102	16.9%	177	19.6%	36	32.0%
	No	1962	74.9%	4610	72.6%	212	66.6%	533	83.1%	948	80.4%	107	68.0%
		2603	100.0%	6305	100.0%	292	100.0%	635	100.0%	1125	100.0%	143	100.0%
	Yes	194	8.3%	919	15.8%	35	14.0%	38	6.8%	95	12.5%	12	10.2%
	No	2315	91.7%	5261	84.2%	240	86.0%	573	93.2%	994	87.5%	126	89.8%
		2509	100.0%	6180	100.0%	275	100.0%	611	100.0%	1089	100.0%	138	100.0%
	Never smoker	1111	49.2%	3198	52.7%	137	45.5%	361	62.2%	759	65.4%	76	51.7%
	Past smoker - has tried, but not in past 30 days	822	33.6%	1458	24.8%	68	26.0%	149	26.4%	170	18.7%	29	24.5%
	Moderate - smoked 1-19 days of past 30	273	12.5%	728	11.8%	37	22.1%	44	7.5%	78	9.9%	18	19.1%
	Frequent - Smoked on 20 or more days of past 30	109	4.8%	575	10.7%	18	6.4%	18	3.9%	47	6.0%	6	4.7%
		2315	100.0%	5959	100.0%	260	100.0%	572	100.0%	1054	100.0%	129	100.0%
0)?	Yes	81	3.4%	524	9.7%	13	4.8%	15	3.1%	46	5.7%	4	3.1%
	No	2357	96.6%	5578	90.3%	257	95.2%	585	96.9%	1037	94.3%	128	96.9%
		2438	100.0%	6102	100.0%	270	100.0%	600	100.0%	1083	100.0%	132	100.0%
	Yes	1063	40.2%	1907	30.3%	103	41.7%	198	32.0%	212	21.7%	45	37.2%
	No	1488	59.8%	4348	69.7%	182	58.3%	429	68.0%	902	78.3%	96	62.8%
		2551	100.0%	6255	100.0%	285	100.0%	627	100.0%	1114	100.0%	141	100.0%
oker 30)?	Yes	29	1.8%	209	3.5%	7	5.3%	4	.8%	24	4.5%	3	3.8%
	No	2409	98.2%	5893	96.5%	263	94.7%	596	99.2%	1059	95.5%	129	96.2%
		2438	100.0%	6102	100.0%	270	100.0%	600	100.0%	1083	100.0%	132	100.0%
	Yes	9	.4%	75	1.3%	8	2.3%	2	.3%	5	.7%	1	1.4%
	No	2429	99.6%	6027	98.7%	262	97.7%	598	99.7%	1078	99.3%	131	98.6%
		2438	100.0%	6102	100.0%	270	100.0%	600	100.0%	1083	100.0%	132	100.0%
	Already established smoker	81	3.7%	524	10.1%	13	4.9%	15	3.4%	46	6.0%	4	3.2%
	High risk (experimenter or nondaily current)	1092	47.8%	2116	36.1%	110	50.8%	202	37.1%	236	28.3%	48	44.5%
	Moderate risk (never smoked but open)	270	11.7%	678	11.3%	23	10.2%	78	14.0%	169	14.8%	19	13.1%
	Low risk (never smoked and not open)	779	36.3%	2433	41.1%	105	31.8%	257	45.2%	563	50.1%	54	37.8%
	Former smoker	9	.5%	75	1.4%	8	2.3%	2	.3%	5	.8%	1	1.4%
		2231	100.0%	5826	100.0%	259	100.0%	554	100.0%	1019	100.0%	126	100.0%

on Laboratory, VCU 04 Aug 04 Established smokers have smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their lifetime and smoked on at least 20 of the past 30 days. Nonsmokers have smoked 100 or more cigarettes. Nondaily current smokers have smoked 100 or more cigarettes in their lifetime, but do not yet smoke every day or almost every day. Open smokers have smoked 100 or more cigarettes in their lifetime, but did not smoke in the past 30 days. For the risk level variable, students who are NOT open to smoking are (1) never smoked a cigarette soon and would definitely not (2) smoke at any time during the next year or (3) smoke a cigarette if one of their best friends offered it to them. Students who answered 'yes' or 'probably no' to any of these 3 questions are considered open to smoking.

Tobacco Surveys Table 5. Prevalence of Tobacco Use and Risk of Smoking in 2001 by Level and Race/Ethnicity

		Middle school-2001						High school-2001					
		Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you					
		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino	
		N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Smoking,	Yes	476	40.5%	845	30.3%	39	35.1%	799	62.6%	2012	61.9%	92	68.3%
	No	669	59.5%	1912	69.7%	86	64.9%	442	37.4%	1286	38.1%	51	31.7%
		1145	100.0%	2757	100.0%	125	100.0%	1241	100.0%	3298	100.0%	143	100.0%
Tobacco,	Yes	117	10.8%	361	12.2%	18	14.1%	155	11.3%	813	24.2%	23	17.1%
	No	1096	89.2%	2494	87.8%	115	85.9%	1123	88.7%	2505	75.8%	123	82.9%
		1213	100.0%	2855	100.0%	133	100.0%	1278	100.0%	3318	100.0%	146	100.0%
Parents, or	Yes	288	23.6%	495	17.5%	26	21.7%	481	35.9%	1316	42.2%	53	32.2%
	No	922	76.4%	2369	82.5%	106	78.3%	803	64.1%	2015	57.8%	89	67.8%
		1210	100.0%	2864	100.0%	132	100.0%	1284	100.0%	3331	100.0%	142	100.0%
Product	Yes	131	11.5%	157	5.6%	11	9.1%	262	18.7%	543	18.2%	30	23.5%
	No	1104	88.5%	2711	94.4%	122	90.9%	1056	81.3%	2834	81.8%	121	76.5%
		1235	100.0%	2868	100.0%	133	100.0%	1318	100.0%	3377	100.0%	151	100.0%
"past	Yes	618	49.4%	1122	38.1%	55	44.3%	937	69.0%	2254	67.3%	112	71.6%
	No	642	50.6%	1784	61.9%	81	55.7%	405	31.0%	1149	32.7%	43	28.4%
		1260	100.0%	2906	100.0%	136	100.0%	1342	100.0%	3403	100.0%	155	100.0%
))?	Yes	130	10.9%	293	10.3%	13	10.9%	252	21.0%	1010	31.1%	42	35.1%
	No	1064	89.1%	2533	89.7%	116	89.1%	1025	79.0%	2305	68.9%	104	64.9%
		1194	100.0%	2826	100.0%	129	100.0%	1277	100.0%	3315	100.0%	146	100.0%
ng	Yes	45	3.9%	119	3.9%	5	4.2%	52	3.7%	364	10.5%	15	7.3%
	No	1177	96.1%	2745	96.1%	131	95.8%	1255	96.3%	2990	89.5%	136	92.7%
		1222	100.0%	2864	100.0%	136	100.0%	1307	100.0%	3354	100.0%	151	100.0%
ars,	Yes	99	7.9%	144	5.0%	10	10.1%	228	17.1%	456	14.5%	25	13.3%
	No	1136	92.1%	2740	95.0%	125	89.9%	1088	82.9%	2913	85.5%	123	86.7%
		1235	100.0%	2884	100.0%	135	100.0%	1316	100.0%	3369	100.0%	148	100.0%
tobacco	Yes	60	5.1%	64	2.3%	8	6.9%	67	5.4%	156	4.5%	15	8.2%
	No	1194	94.9%	2828	97.7%	127	93.1%	1265	94.6%	3234	95.5%	137	91.8%
		1254	100.0%	2892	100.0%	135	100.0%	1332	100.0%	3390	100.0%	152	100.0%
is or	Yes	66	5.5%	79	2.8%	7	5.7%	100	7.5%	196	6.2%	21	10.8%
	No	1171	94.5%	2797	97.2%	126	94.3%	1222	92.5%	3180	93.8%	130	89.2%
		1237	100.0%	2876	100.0%	133	100.0%	1322	100.0%	3376	100.0%	151	100.0%

	Yes	240	19.0%	431	14.6%	21	18.8%	401	30.5%	1264	37.4%	59	41.3%
	No	1020	81.0%	2473	85.4%	115	81.2%	942	69.5%	2137	62.6%	97	58.7%
		1260	100.0%	2904	100.0%	136	100.0%	1343	100.0%	3401	100.0%	156	100.0%
	Yes	61	5.0%	163	5.9%	6	5.3%	133	11.2%	756	23.7%	29	18.8%
	No	1164	95.0%	2681	94.1%	123	94.7%	1151	88.8%	2580	76.3%	117	81.2%
		1225	100.0%	2844	100.0%	129	100.0%	1284	100.0%	3336	100.0%	146	100.0%
	Never smoker	669	61.3%	1912	70.8%	86	70.5%	442	38.6%	1286	38.8%	51	32.5%
	Past smoker - has tried, but not in past 30 days	310	27.0%	507	18.5%	21	17.9%	512	39.3%	951	29.6%	47	30.2%
	Moderate - smoked 1-19 days of past 30	99	8.9%	219	7.8%	12	9.9%	174	15.5%	509	14.9%	25	28.5%
	Frequent - Smoked on 20 or more days of past 30	31	2.7%	74	3.0%	1	1.7%	78	6.5%	501	16.7%	17	8.9%
		1109	100.0%	2712	100.0%	120	100.0%	1206	100.0%	3247	100.0%	140	100.0%
	Yes	22	1.8%	55	2.2%	1	1.7%	59	4.9%	469	15.5%	12	6.4%
	No	1154	98.2%	2752	97.8%	124	98.3%	1203	95.1%	2826	84.5%	133	93.6%
		1176	100.0%	2807	100.0%	125	100.0%	1262	100.0%	3295	100.0%	145	100.0%
	Yes	410	32.3%	674	22.8%	34	28.0%	653	47.3%	1233	36.2%	69	49.3%
	No	824	67.7%	2206	77.2%	98	72.0%	664	52.7%	2142	63.8%	84	50.7%
		1234	100.0%	2880	100.0%	132	100.0%	1317	100.0%	3375	100.0%	153	100.0%
	Yes	5	.3%	37	1.4%	1	1.1%	24	3.2%	172	5.1%	6	7.6%
	No	1171	99.7%	2770	98.6%	124	98.9%	1238	96.8%	3123	94.9%	139	92.4%
		1176	100.0%	2807	100.0%	125	100.0%	1262	100.0%	3295	100.0%	145	100.0%
	Yes	3	.5%	12	.4%	4	3.0%	6	.4%	63	2.0%	4	1.9%
	No	1173	99.5%	2795	99.6%	121	97.0%	1256	99.6%	3232	98.0%	141	98.1%
		1176	100.0%	2807	100.0%	125	100.0%	1262	100.0%	3295	100.0%	145	100.0%
	Already established smoker	22	2.0%	55	2.4%	1	1.7%	59	5.2%	469	15.9%	12	6.6%
	High risk (experimenter or nondaily current)	415	37.9%	711	26.4%	35	32.2%	677	56.2%	1405	43.5%	75	60.7%
	Moderate risk (never smoked but open)	155	14.3%	386	15.4%	13	12.7%	115	9.5%	292	8.3%	10	8.9%
	Low risk (never smoked and not open)	467	45.3%	1469	55.4%	67	50.3%	312	28.7%	964	30.3%	38	21.9%
	Former smoker	3	.5%	12	.4%	4	3.1%	6	.5%	63	2.1%	4	1.9%
		1062	100.0%	2633	100.0%	120	100.0%	1169	100.0%	3193	100.0%	139	100.0%

n Laboratory, VCU 04 Aug 04 Established smokers have smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their lifetime and smoked on at least 20 of the past 30 days.

 et smoked 100 or more cigarettes. Nondaily current smokers have smoked 100 or more cigarettes in their lifetime, but do not yet smoke every day or almost

 ve smoked 100 or more cigarettes in their lifetime, but did not smoke in the past 30 days. For the risk level variable, students who are NOT open to smoking

 ette soon and would definitely not (2) smoke at any time during the next year or (3) smoke a cigarette if one of their best friends offered it to them. Students

 yes' or 'probably no' to any of these 3 questions are considered open to smoking.

Tobacco Surveys Table 6. Prevalence of Tobacco Use and Risk of Smoking in 2003 by Level and Race/Ethnicity

		Middle school-2003						High school-2003					
		Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you					
		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino	
		N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Smoking,	Yes	70	24.2%	89	16.0%	26	32.9%	160	53.1%	219	49.8%	31	61.2%
	No	222	75.8%	474	84.0%	55	67.1%	139	46.9%	285	50.2%	21	38.8%
		292	100.0%	563	100.0%	81	100.0%	299	100.0%	504	100.0%	52	100.0%
Tobacco,	Yes	19	5.6%	41	7.5%	7	9.5%	27	10.1%	64	13.6%	4	6.2%
	No	293	94.4%	557	92.5%	70	90.5%	281	89.9%	455	86.4%	52	93.8%
		312	100.0%	598	100.0%	77	100.0%	308	100.0%	519	100.0%	56	100.0%
Years, or	Yes	38	12.7%	73	12.7%	20	26.2%	94	30.8%	143	33.2%	19	37.8%
	No	260	87.3%	520	87.3%	58	73.8%	212	69.2%	369	66.8%	36	62.2%
		298	100.0%	593	100.0%	78	100.0%	306	100.0%	512	100.0%	55	100.0%
	Yes	20	7.0%	33	6.2%	9	13.3%	32	12.5%	38	9.2%	5	7.3%
	No	280	93.0%	555	93.8%	73	86.7%	278	87.5%	479	90.8%	51	92.7%
		300	100.0%	588	100.0%	82	100.0%	310	100.0%	517	100.0%	56	100.0%
Product "past	Yes	106	33.7%	155	27.1%	34	41.9%	194	61.5%	262	55.4%	37	67.5%
	No	212	66.3%	448	72.9%	51	58.1%	126	38.5%	265	44.6%	21	32.5%
		318	100.0%	603	100.0%	85	100.0%	320	100.0%	527	100.0%	58	100.0%
))?	Yes	19	6.2%	30	5.0%	10	15.1%	43	14.7%	95	23.0%	14	28.4%
	No	284	93.8%	552	95.0%	69	84.9%	263	85.3%	419	77.0%	41	71.6%
		303	100.0%	582	100.0%	79	100.0%	306	100.0%	514	100.0%	55	100.0%
ng ring	Yes	2	.5%	9	1.7%	3	4.3%	7	3.5%	25	5.0%	3	4.5%
	No	300	99.5%	570	98.3%	76	95.7%	300	96.5%	490	95.0%	52	95.5%
		302	100.0%	579	100.0%	79	100.0%	307	100.0%	515	100.0%	55	100.0%
ars,	Yes	11	3.5%	17	2.9%	9	12.6%	37	12.7%	47	9.3%	10	22.6%
	No	290	96.5%	569	97.1%	73	87.4%	270	87.3%	474	90.7%	46	77.4%
		301	100.0%	586	100.0%	82	100.0%	307	100.0%	521	100.0%	56	100.0%
tobacco ?	Yes	7	2.5%	12	2.2%	3	4.2%	14	5.8%	11	2.0%	3	3.9%
	No	297	97.5%	573	97.8%	80	95.8%	293	94.2%	512	98.0%	54	96.1%
		304	100.0%	585	100.0%	83	100.0%	307	100.0%	523	100.0%	57	100.0%
is or	Yes	9	2.8%	12	2.1%	9	11.8%	15	5.3%	18	3.5%	2	3.1%
	No	289	97.2%	562	97.9%	75	88.2%	289	94.7%	499	96.5%	54	96.9%
		298	100.0%	574	100.0%	84	100.0%	304	100.0%	517	100.0%	56	100.0%

	Yes	30	9.1%	55	9.2%	16	21.1%	72	23.7%	122	27.7%	20	39.8%
	No	286	90.9%	544	90.8%	69	78.9%	247	76.3%	404	72.3%	38	60.2%
		316	100.0%	599	100.0%	85	100.0%	319	100.0%	526	100.0%	58	100.0%
	Yes	9	2.9%	21	3.7%	5	5.7%	29	10.2%	74	19.1%	7	13.3%
	No	293	97.1%	551	96.3%	77	94.3%	280	89.8%	443	80.9%	49	86.7%
		302	100.0%	572	100.0%	82	100.0%	309	100.0%	517	100.0%	56	100.0%
	Never smoker	222	78.1%	474	85.2%	55	70.9%	139	48.3%	285	50.4%	21	38.3%
	Past smoker - has tried, but not in past 30 days	42	15.3%	52	9.6%	12	13.7%	107	36.0%	118	25.7%	17	32.0%
	Moderate - smoked 1-19 days of past 30	17	5.9%	24	4.2%	6	10.2%	27	8.8%	54	14.2%	12	25.3%
	Frequent - Smoked on 20 or more days of past 30	2	.6%	6	1.0%	4	5.2%	16	6.8%	41	9.7%	2	4.4%
		283	100.0%	556	100.0%	77	100.0%	289	100.0%	498	100.0%	52	100.0%
	Yes	1	.3%	6	1.0%	2	1.4%	14	5.6%	40	9.3%	2	4.2%
	No	297	99.7%	566	99.0%	75	98.6%	288	94.4%	471	90.7%	53	95.8%
		298	100.0%	572	100.0%	77	100.0%	302	100.0%	511	100.0%	55	100.0%
	Yes	62	20.5%	68	11.4%	20	27.3%	136	42.0%	144	29.5%	25	44.1%
	No	250	79.5%	522	88.6%	63	72.7%	179	58.0%	380	70.5%	33	55.9%
		312	100.0%	590	100.0%	83	100.0%	315	100.0%	524	100.0%	58	100.0%
	Yes	1	.3%	2	.2%	0	.0%	3	1.3%	22	7.7%	3	6.4%
	No	297	99.7%	570	99.8%	77	100.0%	299	98.7%	489	92.3%	52	93.6%
		298	100.0%	572	100.0%	77	100.0%	302	100.0%	511	100.0%	55	100.0%
	Yes	0	.0%	2	.4%	0	.0%	2	.5%	3	1.0%	1	2.3%
	No	298	100.0%	570	99.6%	77	100.0%	300	99.5%	508	99.0%	54	97.7%
		298	100.0%	572	100.0%	77	100.0%	302	100.0%	511	100.0%	55	100.0%
	Already established smoker	1	.3%	6	1.1%	2	1.4%	14	6.0%	40	9.7%	2	4.4%
	High risk (experimenter or nondaily current)	63	23.6%	70	13.0%	20	29.8%	139	48.6%	166	39.6%	28	54.8%
	Moderate risk (never smoked but open)	44	16.0%	82	16.2%	15	22.0%	34	12.4%	87	13.8%	4	7.0%
	Low risk (never smoked and not open)	163	60.1%	372	69.3%	37	46.9%	94	32.4%	191	35.9%	17	31.5%
	Former smoker	0	.0%	2	.4%	0	.0%	2	.6%	3	1.0%	1	2.4%
		271	100.0%	532	100.0%	74	100.0%	283	100.0%	487	100.0%	52	100.0%

on Laboratory, VCU 04 Aug 04 Established smokers have smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their lifetime and smoked on at least 20 of the past 30 days. Nonsmokers have smoked 100 or more cigarettes. Nondaily current smokers have smoked 100 or more cigarettes in their lifetime, but do not yet smoke every day or almost every day. Open smokers have smoked 100 or more cigarettes in their lifetime, but did not smoke in the past 30 days. For the risk level variable, students who are NOT open to smoking are (1) never smoked a cigarette soon and would definitely not (2) smoke at any time during the next year or (3) smoke a cigarette if one of their best friends offered it to them. Students who answered 'yes' or 'probably no' to any of these 3 questions are considered open to smoking.

Tobacco Surveys Table 7. Prevalence of Tobacco Use and Risk of Smoking in 2001 by Grade

		Grade											
		6th		7th		8th		9th		10th		11th	
		N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Smoking,	Yes	363	22.3%	490	34.9%	617	44.6%	1012	56.3%	987	62.2%	506	65.9%
	No	1146	77.7%	901	65.1%	764	55.4%	785	43.7%	591	37.8%	255	34.1%
		1509	100.0%	1391	100.0%	1381	100.0%	1797	100.0%	1578	100.0%	761	100.0%
Tobacco,	Yes	167	10.2%	179	12.5%	194	13.5%	349	19.4%	354	20.7%	164	21.3%
	No	1416	89.8%	1275	87.5%	1246	86.5%	1487	80.6%	1243	79.3%	599	78.7%
		1583	100.0%	1454	100.0%	1440	100.0%	1836	100.0%	1597	100.0%	763	100.0%
Cigs, or	Yes	223	13.6%	283	19.4%	364	26.2%	589	32.7%	630	36.8%	347	45.2%
	No	1367	86.4%	1173	80.6%	1069	73.8%	1251	67.3%	968	63.2%	420	54.8%
		1590	100.0%	1456	100.0%	1433	100.0%	1840	100.0%	1598	100.0%	767	100.0%
Cigs,	Yes	91	5.9%	95	7.4%	153	10.3%	269	14.8%	261	16.5%	169	20.9%
	No	1505	94.1%	1365	92.6%	1308	89.7%	1610	85.2%	1366	83.5%	618	79.1%
		1596	100.0%	1460	100.0%	1461	100.0%	1879	100.0%	1627	100.0%	787	100.0%
Product "past	Yes	533	31.4%	630	42.8%	776	52.4%	1185	62.4%	1114	67.8%	574	71.2%
	No	1090	68.6%	856	57.2%	703	47.6%	725	37.6%	528	32.2%	222	28.8%
		1623	100.0%	1486	100.0%	1479	100.0%	1910	100.0%	1642	100.0%	796	100.0%
Cigs?)?	Yes	92	5.3%	156	10.8%	222	15.8%	409	21.9%	446	26.9%	249	33.5%
	No	1472	94.7%	1270	89.2%	1204	84.2%	1425	78.1%	1136	73.1%	530	66.5%
		1564	100.0%	1426	100.0%	1426	100.0%	1834	100.0%	1582	100.0%	779	100.0%
Cigs, or	Yes	59	3.2%	63	4.2%	67	4.7%	165	9.0%	161	9.1%	67	8.9%
	No	1536	96.8%	1395	95.8%	1380	95.3%	1700	91.0%	1457	90.9%	713	91.1%
		1595	100.0%	1458	100.0%	1447	100.0%	1865	100.0%	1618	100.0%	780	100.0%
Cigs,	Yes	68	4.1%	99	6.4%	113	8.3%	226	12.0%	241	14.5%	147	19.1%
	No	1538	95.9%	1374	93.6%	1343	91.7%	1658	88.0%	1376	85.5%	632	80.9%
		1606	100.0%	1473	100.0%	1456	100.0%	1884	100.0%	1617	100.0%	779	100.0%
Tobacco ?	Yes	48	3.0%	46	3.2%	54	3.8%	111	6.2%	83	4.6%	38	5.2%
	No	1570	97.0%	1430	96.8%	1416	96.2%	1784	93.8%	1550	95.4%	755	94.8%
		1618	100.0%	1476	100.0%	1470	100.0%	1895	100.0%	1633	100.0%	793	100.0%
Cigs or	Yes	51	3.3%	44	3.1%	72	5.0%	135	7.6%	99	6.1%	57	7.6%
	No	1555	96.7%	1422	96.9%	1386	95.0%	1752	92.4%	1522	93.9%	733	92.4%
		1606	100.0%	1466	100.0%	1458	100.0%	1887	100.0%	1621	100.0%	790	100.0%
Cigs,	Yes	178	10.3%	254	16.7%	325	22.5%	579	30.2%	588	34.3%	309	39.7%
	No	1444	89.7%	1232	83.3%	1153	77.5%	1332	69.8%	1052	65.7%	488	60.3%
		1622	100.0%	1486	100.0%	1478	100.0%	1911	100.0%	1640	100.0%	797	100.0%

	Yes	59	3.5%	76	5.2%	121	8.6%	254	13.5%	323	19.1%	185	25.3%
	No	1518	96.5%	1381	94.8%	1319	91.4%	1598	86.5%	1277	80.9%	586	74.7%
		1577	100.0%	1457	100.0%	1440	100.0%	1852	100.0%	1600	100.0%	771	100.0%
	Never smoker	1146	79.3%	901	67.1%	764	56.2%	785	45.0%	591	39.2%	255	34.3%
	Past smoker - has tried, but not in past 30 days	238	15.0%	292	21.5%	378	27.2%	561	32.1%	503	33.3%	252	31.4%
	Moderate - smoked 1-19 days of past 30	73	4.3%	123	8.9%	164	11.9%	254	14.1%	254	16.0%	125	16.7%
	Frequent - Smoked on 20 or more days of past 30	19	1.3%	33	2.5%	58	4.6%	155	8.9%	192	11.6%	124	17.6%
		1476	100.0%	1349	100.0%	1364	100.0%	1755	100.0%	1540	100.0%	756	100.0%
0)?	Yes	13	.8%	21	1.6%	48	3.7%	138	7.6%	177	10.5%	109	15.5%
	No	1539	99.2%	1388	98.4%	1363	96.3%	1677	92.4%	1398	89.5%	660	84.5%
		1552	100.0%	1409	100.0%	1411	100.0%	1815	100.0%	1575	100.0%	769	100.0%
	Yes	300	17.4%	412	27.4%	495	33.7%	745	39.4%	661	41.8%	327	39.5%
	No	1303	82.6%	1055	72.6%	960	66.3%	1136	60.6%	968	58.2%	457	60.5%
		1603	100.0%	1467	100.0%	1455	100.0%	1881	100.0%	1629	100.0%	784	100.0%
oker 30)?	Yes	3	.2%	11	.7%	33	2.5%	60	3.2%	73	4.2%	41	6.1%
	No	1549	99.8%	1398	99.3%	1378	97.5%	1755	96.8%	1502	95.8%	728	93.9%
		1552	100.0%	1409	100.0%	1411	100.0%	1815	100.0%	1575	100.0%	769	100.0%
	Yes	4	.2%	6	.5%	10	.8%	22	1.2%	26	1.4%	13	1.6%
	No	1548	99.8%	1403	99.5%	1401	99.2%	1793	98.8%	1549	98.6%	756	98.4%
		1552	100.0%	1409	100.0%	1411	100.0%	1815	100.0%	1575	100.0%	769	100.0%
	Already established smoker	13	.9%	21	1.8%	48	4.0%	138	8.0%	177	10.8%	109	16.0%
	High risk (experimenter or nondaily current)	303	19.8%	423	31.6%	528	39.6%	805	46.5%	734	49.4%	368	48.0%
	Moderate risk (never smoked but open)	181	13.2%	217	17.4%	195	14.9%	220	12.2%	113	7.6%	52	7.3%
	Low risk (never smoked and not open)	918	66.0%	646	48.7%	537	40.6%	545	32.0%	461	30.8%	197	27.0%
	Former smoker	4	.2%	6	.6%	10	.8%	22	1.2%	26	1.4%	13	1.7%
		1419	100.0%	1313	100.0%	1318	100.0%	1730	100.0%	1511	100.0%	739	100.0%

n Laboratory, VCU 04 Aug 04 Established smokers have smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their lifetime and smoked on at least 20 of the past 30 days. Nonsmokers have smoked 100 or more cigarettes. Nondaily current smokers have smoked 100 or more cigarettes in their lifetime, but do not yet smoke every day or almost every day. Open to smoking means (1) have smoked 100 or more cigarettes in their lifetime, but did not smoke in the past 30 days. For the risk level variable, students who are NOT open to smoking are (1) never smoked a cigarette soon and would definitely not (2) smoke at any time during the next year or (3) smoke a cigarette if one of their best friends offered it to them. Students who answered 'yes' or 'probably no' to any of these 3 questions are considered open to smoking.

Tobacco Surveys Table 8. Prevalence of Tobacco Use and Risk of Smoking in 2003 by Grade

		Grade											
		6th		7th		8th		9th		10th		11th	
		N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Smoking,	Yes	37	9.4%	80	20.4%	97	28.6%	134	34.6%	155	51.4%	74	52.1%
	No	378	90.6%	252	79.6%	238	71.4%	249	65.4%	148	48.6%	65	47.9%
		415	100.0%	332	100.0%	335	100.0%	383	100.0%	303	100.0%	139	100.0%
Tobacco,	Yes	19	3.9%	32	9.3%	29	8.6%	41	10.9%	36	12.8%	11	7.8%
	No	430	96.1%	314	90.7%	319	91.4%	362	89.1%	271	87.2%	133	92.2%
		449	100.0%	346	100.0%	348	100.0%	403	100.0%	307	100.0%	144	100.0%
Cigarettes, or	Yes	37	7.6%	49	14.4%	63	17.9%	92	23.6%	99	33.2%	41	29.9%
	No	410	92.4%	287	85.6%	282	82.1%	309	76.4%	205	66.8%	102	70.1%
		447	100.0%	336	100.0%	345	100.0%	401	100.0%	304	100.0%	143	100.0%
Cigarettes, or	Yes	11	2.3%	28	8.9%	32	9.2%	21	5.6%	30	9.8%	21	14.7%
	No	427	97.7%	311	91.1%	316	90.8%	383	94.4%	275	90.2%	123	85.3%
		438	100.0%	339	100.0%	348	100.0%	404	100.0%	305	100.0%	144	100.0%
Tobacco "past	Yes	75	16.0%	122	34.0%	141	39.6%	176	42.9%	178	56.7%	86	58.0%
	No	387	84.0%	234	66.0%	212	60.4%	236	57.1%	136	43.3%	62	42.0%
		462	100.0%	356	100.0%	353	100.0%	412	100.0%	314	100.0%	148	100.0%
Cigarettes (?)	Yes	14	3.2%	22	5.2%	34	9.6%	39	9.7%	58	20.3%	33	23.7%
	No	429	96.8%	315	94.8%	309	90.4%	357	90.3%	247	79.7%	113	76.3%
		443	100.0%	337	100.0%	343	100.0%	396	100.0%	305	100.0%	146	100.0%
Cigarettes ring	Yes	1	.3%	11	3.0%	5	1.5%	14	3.6%	13	5.1%	4	2.2%
	No	434	99.7%	324	97.0%	337	98.5%	387	96.4%	287	94.9%	141	97.8%
		435	100.0%	335	100.0%	342	100.0%	401	100.0%	300	100.0%	145	100.0%
Cigarettes, ars,	Yes	10	2.2%	16	3.7%	19	5.3%	28	7.4%	37	12.3%	19	11.4%
	No	431	97.8%	323	96.3%	326	94.7%	377	92.6%	268	87.7%	125	88.6%
		441	100.0%	339	100.0%	345	100.0%	405	100.0%	305	100.0%	144	100.0%
Tobacco ?	Yes	4	.8%	13	3.8%	11	3.2%	8	2.2%	14	4.4%	5	3.2%
	No	437	99.2%	328	96.2%	334	96.8%	401	97.8%	289	95.6%	140	96.8%
		441	100.0%	341	100.0%	345	100.0%	409	100.0%	303	100.0%	145	100.0%
Cigarettes is or	Yes	9	2.1%	14	3.2%	12	3.4%	9	2.1%	16	5.2%	8	4.6%
	No	422	97.9%	321	96.8%	330	96.6%	393	97.9%	286	94.8%	135	95.4%
		431	100.0%	335	100.0%	342	100.0%	402	100.0%	302	100.0%	143	100.0%
Cigarettes Yes	Yes	28	6.0%	40	10.1%	50	13.8%	64	16.3%	81	27.0%	39	25.8%
	No	429	94.0%	314	89.9%	302	86.2%	347	83.7%	233	73.0%	109	74.2%
		457	100.0%	354	100.0%	352	100.0%	411	100.0%	314	100.0%	148	100.0%

	Yes	7	1.6%	12	2.3%	26	7.7%	25	6.0%	48	17.5%	23	15.8%
	No	424	98.4%	327	97.7%	317	92.3%	378	94.0%	257	82.5%	119	84.2%
		431	100.0%	339	100.0%	343	100.0%	403	100.0%	305	100.0%	142	100.0%
	Never smoker	378	91.0%	252	82.4%	238	73.0%	249	66.7%	148	49.7%	65	48.3%
	Past smoker - has tried, but not in past 30 days	21	5.6%	44	12.2%	56	16.9%	87	22.8%	90	29.4%	40	26.8%
	Moderate - smoked 1-19 days of past 30	11	2.6%	18	4.6%	28	8.2%	25	6.6%	33	11.1%	18	15.6%
	Frequent - Smoked on 20 or more days of past 30	3	.8%	4	.8%	6	1.8%	14	3.9%	25	9.7%	15	9.3%
		413	100.0%	318	100.0%	328	100.0%	375	100.0%	296	100.0%	138	100.0%
	Yes	2	.5%	4	.8%	4	1.3%	12	3.0%	23	9.0%	15	8.9%
	No	433	99.5%	324	99.2%	335	98.7%	382	97.0%	279	91.0%	131	91.1%
		435	100.0%	328	100.0%	339	100.0%	394	100.0%	302	100.0%	146	100.0%
	Yes	31	7.4%	64	15.4%	79	22.4%	108	25.3%	111	34.7%	51	33.3%
	No	419	92.6%	280	84.6%	271	77.6%	301	74.7%	199	65.3%	97	66.7%
		450	100.0%	344	100.0%	350	100.0%	409	100.0%	310	100.0%	148	100.0%
	Yes	0	.0%	1	.2%	3	.7%	3	.9%	11	4.4%	5	5.5%
	No	435	100.0%	327	99.8%	336	99.3%	391	99.1%	291	95.6%	141	94.5%
		435	100.0%	328	100.0%	339	100.0%	394	100.0%	302	100.0%	146	100.0%
	Yes	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	.7%	1	.2%	5	1.5%	0	.0%
	No	435	100.0%	328	100.0%	337	99.3%	393	99.8%	297	98.5%	146	100.0%
		435	100.0%	328	100.0%	339	100.0%	394	100.0%	302	100.0%	146	100.0%
	Already established smoker	2	.6%	4	.9%	4	1.4%	12	3.4%	23	9.2%	15	9.8%
	High risk (experimenter or nondaily current)	31	8.7%	65	17.1%	82	25.5%	111	30.3%	122	41.0%	56	43.2%
	Moderate risk (never smoked but open)	47	12.0%	57	19.3%	57	17.2%	75	20.2%	47	15.4%	14	12.4%
	Low risk (never smoked and not open)	305	78.8%	186	62.7%	171	55.2%	164	45.8%	96	33.0%	47	34.7%
	Former smoker	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	.7%	1	.3%	5	1.5%	0	.0%
		385	100.0%	312	100.0%	316	100.0%	363	100.0%	293	100.0%	132	100.0%

n Laboratory, VCU 04 Aug 04 Established smokers have smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their lifetime and smoked on at least 20 of the past 30 days. Nonsmokers have smoked 100 or more cigarettes. Nondaily current smokers have smoked 100 or more cigarettes in their lifetime, but do not yet smoke every day or almost every day. Former smokers have smoked 100 or more cigarettes in their lifetime, but did not smoke in the past 30 days. For the risk level variable, students who are NOT open to smoking are (1) never smoked a cigarette soon and would definitely not (2) smoke at any time during the next year or (3) smoke a cigarette if one of their best friends offered it to them. Students who answered 'yes' or 'probably no' to any of these 3 questions are considered open to smoking.

Tobacco Surveys Table 9. Prevalence of Tobacco Use on School Property by Year and Level

	2001						2003					
	Middle school		High school		Total		Middle school		High school		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
es	128	3.0%	501	10.3%	629	7.0%	15	1.1%	59	6.6%	74	4.1%
o	4465	97.0%	4593	89.7%	9058	93.0%	1124	98.9%	937	93.4%	2061	95.9%
	4593	100.0%	5094	100.0%	9687	100.0%	1139	100.0%	996	100.0%	2135	100.0%
es	132	3.0%	331	6.1%	463	4.7%	15	1.1%	23	2.8%	38	2.1%
o	4481	97.0%	4815	93.9%	9296	95.3%	1134	98.9%	983	97.2%	2117	97.9%
	4613	100.0%	5146	100.0%	9759	100.0%	1149	100.0%	1006	100.0%	2155	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 10. Prevalence of Tobacco Use on School Property by Year, Level, and Gender

		2001						2003							
		Middle school				High school				Middle school				High school	
		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	
	57	2.8%	70	3.1%	213	8.3%	281	12.2%	7	1.0%	7	1.0%	33	8.1%	
	2237	97.2%	2215	96.9%	2450	91.7%	2131	87.8%	562	99.0%	555	99.0%	472	91.9%	
	2294	100.0%	2285	100.0%	2663	100.0%	2412	100.0%	569	100.0%	562	100.0%	505	100.0%	
	28	1.3%	102	4.5%	47	1.5%	277	10.3%	4	.5%	11	1.6%	6	1.6%	
	2274	98.7%	2196	95.5%	2633	98.5%	2168	89.7%	571	99.5%	557	98.4%	504	98.4%	
	2302	100.0%	2298	100.0%	2680	100.0%	2445	100.0%	575	100.0%	568	100.0%	510	100.0%	

Survey and Evaluation Research Laboratory, VCU 04 Aug 04

Tobacco Surveys Table 11. Prevalence of Tobacco Use on School Property by Year and Race/Ethnicity

	2001						2003					
	Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you					
	Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
es	144	5.8%	400	7.0%	26	10.9%	14	2.6%	39	4.2%	10	7.6%
o	2409	94.2%	5871	93.0%	259	89.1%	598	97.4%	1065	95.8%	131	92.4%
	2553	100.0%	6271	100.0%	285	100.0%	612	100.0%	1104	100.0%	141	100.0%
es	106	4.3%	287	4.5%	15	4.6%	10	2.1%	17	2.0%	5	3.0%
o	2483	95.7%	6007	95.5%	272	95.4%	611	97.9%	1093	98.0%	136	97.0%
	2589	100.0%	6294	100.0%	287	100.0%	621	100.0%	1110	100.0%	141	100.0%

Survey and Evaluation Research Laboratory, VCU 04 Aug 04

Tobacco Surveys Table 12. Prevalence of Tobacco Use on School Property in 2001 by Level and Race/Ethnicity

	Middle school-2001						High school-2001					
	Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you					
	Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
es	50	4.3%	60	2.2%	3	2.2%	94	7.1%	340	10.8%	23	15.7%
o	1191	95.7%	2832	97.8%	132	97.8%	1218	92.9%	3039	89.2%	127	84.3%
	1241	100.0%	2892	100.0%	135	100.0%	1312	100.0%	3379	100.0%	150	100.0%
es	49	4.2%	61	2.2%	2	1.2%	57	4.3%	226	6.3%	13	6.4%
o	1206	95.8%	2837	97.8%	133	98.8%	1277	95.7%	3170	93.7%	139	93.6%
	1255	100.0%	2898	100.0%	135	100.0%	1334	100.0%	3396	100.0%	152	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 13. Prevalence of Tobacco Use on School Property in 2003 by Level and Race/Ethnicity

	Middle school-2003						High school-2003					
	Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you					
	Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
es	1	.3%	4	.6%	5	6.4%	13	4.6%	35	7.0%	5	8.4%
o	300	99.7%	583	99.4%	78	93.6%	298	95.4%	482	93.0%	53	91.6%
	301	100.0%	587	100.0%	83	100.0%	311	100.0%	517	100.0%	58	100.0%
es	4	1.1%	3	.6%	5	7.3%	6	2.9%	14	3.0%	0	.0%
o	305	98.9%	584	99.4%	79	92.7%	306	97.1%	509	97.0%	57	100.0%
	309	100.0%	587	100.0%	84	100.0%	312	100.0%	523	100.0%	57	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 14. Prevalence of Tobacco Use on School Property in 2001 by Grade

	Grade													
	6th		7th		8th		9th		10th		11th		12th	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
es	22	1.5%	42	2.9%	62	4.5%	159	8.5%	159	9.4%	84	11.3%	93	12.8%
o	1585	98.5%	1433	97.1%	1408	95.5%	1715	91.5%	1466	90.6%	700	88.7%	670	87.2%
	1607	100.0%	1475	100.0%	1470	100.0%	1874	100.0%	1625	100.0%	784	100.0%	763	100.0%
es	42	2.7%	35	2.5%	52	3.7%	117	6.4%	103	5.7%	54	6.4%	49	5.4%
o	1576	97.3%	1444	97.5%	1422	96.3%	1783	93.6%	1536	94.3%	739	93.6%	716	94.6%
	1618	100.0%	1479	100.0%	1474	100.0%	1900	100.0%	1639	100.0%	793	100.0%	765	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 15. Prevalence of Tobacco Use on School Property in 2003 by Grade

	Grade													
	6th		7th		8th		9th		10th		11th		12th	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
es	3	.5%	8	1.7%	3	.8%	13	3.5%	26	9.7%	10	6.7%	10	7.0%
o	437	99.5%	336	98.3%	338	99.2%	388	96.5%	282	90.3%	132	93.3%	127	93.0%
	440	100.0%	344	100.0%	341	100.0%	401	100.0%	308	100.0%	142	100.0%	137	100.0%
es	5	1.1%	10	2.2%	0	.0%	8	2.1%	5	2.5%	3	1.6%	6	4.9%
o	441	98.9%	335	97.8%	346	100.0%	401	97.9%	301	97.5%	143	98.4%	131	95.1%
	446	100.0%	345	100.0%	346	100.0%	409	100.0%	306	100.0%	146	100.0%	137	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 16. Initiation of Tobacco Use Before Age 13 by Year and Level

	2001						2003					
	Middle school		High school		Total		Middle school		High school		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Yes	829	17.7%	1232	22.6%	2061	20.4%	140	12.2%	151	15.7%	291	14.2%
No	3708	82.3%	3848	77.4%	7556	79.6%	980	87.8%	846	84.3%	1826	85.8%
	4537	100.0%	5080	100.0%	9617	100.0%	1120	100.0%	997	100.0%	2117	100.0%
Yes	349	7.3%	454	8.2%	803	7.8%	38	3.6%	30	2.9%	68	3.2%
No	4209	92.7%	4625	91.8%	8834	92.2%	1113	96.4%	972	97.1%	2085	96.8%
	4558	100.0%	5079	100.0%	9637	100.0%	1151	100.0%	1002	100.0%	2153	100.0%
Yes	572	12.3%	634	11.9%	1206	12.0%	96	8.1%	75	8.0%	171	8.0%
No	4024	87.7%	4440	88.1%	8464	88.0%	1053	91.9%	926	92.0%	1979	92.0%
	4596	100.0%	5074	100.0%	9670	100.0%	1149	100.0%	1001	100.0%	2150	100.0%
Yes	1162	24.6%	1558	28.4%	2720	26.7%	201	17.1%	209	20.6%	410	19.0%
No	3466	75.4%	3607	71.6%	7073	73.3%	982	82.9%	812	79.4%	1794	81.0%
	4628	100.0%	5165	100.0%	9793	100.0%	1183	100.0%	1021	100.0%	2204	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 17. Initiation of Tobacco Use Before Age 13 by Year, Level, and Gender

	2001								2003							
	Middle school				High school				Middle school				High school			
	Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Yes	387	16.8%	436	18.5%	580	20.1%	643	24.9%	58	10.4%	82	14.1%	72	14.1%	82	14.1%
No	1891	83.2%	1811	81.5%	2078	79.9%	1763	75.1%	500	89.6%	473	85.9%	431	85.9%	431	85.9%
	2278	100.0%	2247	100.0%	2658	100.0%	2406	100.0%	558	100.0%	555	100.0%	503	100.0%	503	100.0%
Yes	80	3.4%	267	11.0%	100	3.6%	348	12.7%	9	1.4%	28	5.6%	9	1.4%	9	1.4%
No	2206	96.6%	1994	89.0%	2557	96.4%	2054	87.3%	568	98.6%	539	94.4%	496	98.6%	496	98.6%
	2286	100.0%	2261	100.0%	2657	100.0%	2402	100.0%	577	100.0%	567	100.0%	505	100.0%	505	100.0%
Yes	214	9.2%	354	15.1%	209	7.1%	421	16.4%	38	6.0%	58	10.2%	34	6.0%	34	6.0%
No	2084	90.8%	1932	84.9%	2440	92.9%	1983	83.6%	539	94.0%	507	89.8%	474	93.9%	474	93.9%
	2298	100.0%	2286	100.0%	2649	100.0%	2404	100.0%	577	100.0%	565	100.0%	508	100.0%	508	100.0%
Yes	486	20.9%	669	28.0%	675	23.2%	871	33.3%	77	12.9%	123	21.2%	102	19.9%	102	19.9%
No	1821	79.1%	1638	72.0%	2014	76.8%	1583	66.7%	508	87.1%	466	78.8%	411	80.1%	411	80.1%
	2307	100.0%	2307	100.0%	2689	100.0%	2454	100.0%	585	100.0%	589	100.0%	513	100.0%	513	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 18. Initiation of Tobacco Use Before Age 13 by Year and Race/Ethnicity

	2001						2003					
	Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you					
	Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Yes	471	17.7%	1399	21.4%	64	21.3%	87	13.9%	137	13.5%	24	17.3%
No	2069	82.3%	4830	78.6%	222	78.7%	515	86.1%	961	86.5%	115	82.7%
	2540	100.0%	6229	100.0%	286	100.0%	602	100.0%	1098	100.0%	139	100.0%
Yes	122	4.8%	598	8.8%	22	6.8%	23	4.3%	31	2.7%	7	4.3%
No	2417	95.2%	5646	91.2%	264	93.2%	598	95.7%	1080	97.3%	130	95.7%
	2539	100.0%	6244	100.0%	286	100.0%	621	100.0%	1111	100.0%	137	100.0%
Yes	344	12.1%	732	11.6%	33	10.4%	54	8.2%	75	7.6%	25	17.3%
No	2222	87.9%	5507	88.4%	255	89.6%	558	91.8%	1038	92.4%	112	82.7%
	2566	100.0%	6239	100.0%	288	100.0%	612	100.0%	1113	100.0%	137	100.0%
Yes	661	24.1%	1793	27.4%	82	25.9%	131	19.6%	190	18.1%	38	27.3%
No	1940	75.9%	4515	72.6%	210	74.1%	505	80.4%	939	81.9%	105	72.7%
	2601	100.0%	6308	100.0%	292	100.0%	636	100.0%	1129	100.0%	143	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 19. Initiation of Tobacco Use Before Age 13 in 2001 by Level and Race/Ethnicity

	Middle school-2001						High school-2001					
	Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you					
	Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Yes	239	18.9%	500	16.8%	25	20.3%	232	16.6%	899	24.9%	39	21.8%
No	992	81.1%	2359	83.2%	108	79.7%	1077	83.4%	2471	75.1%	114	78.2%
	1231	100.0%	2859	100.0%	133	100.0%	1309	100.0%	3370	100.0%	153	100.0%
Yes	63	5.4%	250	8.1%	7	5.6%	59	4.3%	348	9.4%	15	7.4%
No	1166	94.6%	2630	91.9%	127	94.4%	1251	95.7%	3016	90.6%	137	92.6%
	1229	100.0%	2880	100.0%	134	100.0%	1310	100.0%	3364	100.0%	152	100.0%
Yes	193	14.4%	317	11.0%	15	13.7%	151	10.0%	415	12.2%	18	8.6%
No	1059	85.6%	2571	89.0%	121	86.3%	1163	90.0%	2936	87.8%	134	91.4%
	1252	100.0%	2888	100.0%	136	100.0%	1314	100.0%	3351	100.0%	152	100.0%
Yes	338	26.3%	701	23.5%	34	27.0%	323	22.1%	1092	30.4%	48	25.4%
No	921	73.7%	2205	76.5%	102	73.0%	1019	77.9%	2310	69.6%	108	74.6%
	1259	100.0%	2906	100.0%	136	100.0%	1342	100.0%	3402	100.0%	156	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 20. Initiation of Tobacco Use Before Age 13 in 2003 by Level and Race/Ethnicity

	Middle school-2003						High school-2003					
	Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you					
	Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Yes	37	12.1%	63	11.0%	14	15.9%	50	15.5%	74	15.4%	10	18.4%
No	257	87.9%	516	89.0%	69	84.1%	258	84.5%	445	84.6%	46	81.6%
	294	100.0%	579	100.0%	83	100.0%	308	100.0%	519	100.0%	56	100.0%
Yes	9	2.8%	19	3.7%	5	5.5%	14	5.6%	12	1.9%	2	3.5%
No	300	97.2%	572	96.3%	76	94.5%	298	94.4%	508	98.1%	54	96.5%
	309	100.0%	591	100.0%	81	100.0%	312	100.0%	520	100.0%	56	100.0%
Yes	25	7.8%	44	7.6%	16	20.8%	29	8.6%	31	7.6%	9	14.9%
No	278	92.2%	548	92.4%	64	79.2%	280	91.4%	490	92.4%	48	85.1%
	303	100.0%	592	100.0%	80	100.0%	309	100.0%	521	100.0%	57	100.0%
Yes	57	17.1%	92	16.1%	21	24.5%	74	21.8%	98	19.7%	17	29.4%
No	259	82.9%	511	83.9%	64	75.5%	246	78.2%	428	80.3%	41	70.6%
	316	100.0%	603	100.0%	85	100.0%	320	100.0%	526	100.0%	58	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 21. Initiation of Tobacco Use Before Age 13 in 2001 by Grade

	Grade													
	6th		7th		8th		9th		10th		11th		12th	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Yes	201	11.9%	286	19.1%	334	22.4%	480	25.0%	384	21.5%	186	23.3%	167	19.1%
No	1392	88.1%	1175	80.9%	1114	77.6%	1393	75.0%	1237	78.5%	599	76.7%	591	80.9%
	1593	100.0%	1461	100.0%	1448	100.0%	1873	100.0%	1621	100.0%	785	100.0%	758	100.0%
Yes	116	6.7%	110	7.3%	119	8.0%	186	10.1%	144	8.6%	63	7.5%	53	5.9%
No	1486	93.3%	1356	92.7%	1331	92.0%	1694	89.9%	1477	91.4%	714	92.5%	702	94.1%
	1602	100.0%	1466	100.0%	1450	100.0%	1880	100.0%	1621	100.0%	777	100.0%	755	100.0%
Yes	151	9.2%	206	13.4%	208	14.2%	261	14.3%	201	11.2%	87	10.9%	74	9.8%
No	1459	90.8%	1272	86.6%	1259	85.8%	1636	85.7%	1433	88.8%	696	89.1%	639	90.2%
	1610	100.0%	1478	100.0%	1467	100.0%	1897	100.0%	1634	100.0%	783	100.0%	713	100.0%
Yes	313	18.7%	393	26.0%	443	29.2%	621	32.4%	474	26.6%	237	28.8%	203	24.4%
No	1310	81.3%	1091	74.0%	1036	70.8%	1291	67.6%	1167	73.4%	560	71.2%	563	75.6%
	1623	100.0%	1484	100.0%	1479	100.0%	1912	100.0%	1641	100.0%	797	100.0%	766	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 22. Initiation of Tobacco Use Before Age 13 in 2003 by Grade

	Grade													
	6th		7th		8th		9th		10th		11th		12th	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Yes	31	7.2%	47	12.4%	59	16.5%	58	15.6%	51	17.3%	20	13.1%	20	16.3%
No	401	92.8%	284	87.6%	285	83.5%	342	84.4%	256	82.7%	127	86.9%	116	83.7%
	432	100.0%	331	100.0%	344	100.0%	400	100.0%	307	100.0%	147	100.0%	136	100.0%
Yes	10	2.2%	16	4.9%	11	3.5%	10	2.6%	11	3.8%	3	1.9%	4	2.9%
No	437	97.8%	329	95.1%	335	96.5%	397	97.4%	294	96.2%	144	98.1%	131	97.1%
	447	100.0%	345	100.0%	346	100.0%	407	100.0%	305	100.0%	147	100.0%	135	100.0%
Yes	26	5.4%	36	9.7%	33	9.2%	28	6.5%	26	7.7%	7	6.1%	13	11.1%
No	421	94.6%	309	90.3%	313	90.8%	377	93.5%	281	92.3%	139	93.9%	122	88.9%
	447	100.0%	345	100.0%	346	100.0%	405	100.0%	307	100.0%	146	100.0%	135	100.0%
Yes	49	10.5%	73	19.9%	74	20.4%	81	20.6%	71	22.3%	25	17.2%	28	21.5%
No	412	89.5%	282	80.1%	279	79.6%	331	79.4%	243	77.7%	123	82.8%	110	78.5%
	461	100.0%	355	100.0%	353	100.0%	412	100.0%	314	100.0%	148	100.0%	138	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 23. Availability of Cigarettes to Students Under 18 Years Old by Year and Level

	2001						2003					
	Middle school		High school		Total		Middle school		High school		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Bought in a store (convenience, supermarket, discount, gas)	38	5.7%	209	20.1%	247	16.1%	9	9.3%	32	19.5%	41	19.5%
I bought them from a vending machine	24	3.7%	29	2.1%	53	2.5%	3	3.2%	1	.3%	4	1.9%
I gave someone else money to buy them for me	124	20.1%	428	28.3%	552	26.0%	18	18.3%	43	23.8%	61	23.8%
I borrowed or bummed them from someone else	156	25.6%	389	25.7%	545	25.6%	14	16.1%	49	25.5%	63	25.5%
A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	58	9.6%	151	9.4%	209	9.4%	8	7.1%	17	7.3%	25	7.3%
I took them from a store or family member	84	14.7%	82	5.0%	166	7.7%	15	15.7%	11	6.1%	26	6.1%
I got them some other way	135	20.5%	145	9.5%	280	12.6%	28	30.1%	23	17.7%	51	17.7%
	619	100.0%	1433	100.0%	2052	100.0%	95	100.0%	176	100.0%	271	100.0%
Yes, I was asked to show proof of age	57	31.2%	197	38.6%	254	37.1%	8	32.0%	37	49.6%	45	49.6%
No, I was not asked to show proof of age	128	68.8%	353	61.4%	481	62.9%	14	68.0%	43	50.4%	56	50.4%
	185	100.0%	550	100.0%	735	100.0%	22	100.0%	80	100.0%	101	100.0%
Yes, someone refused to sell me cigs because of my age	84	34.0%	221	37.5%	305	36.7%	17	40.6%	32	42.1%	49	42.1%
No, no one refused to sell me cigs because of my age	161	66.0%	378	62.5%	539	63.3%	23	59.4%	56	57.9%	79	57.9%
	245	100.0%	599	100.0%	844	100.0%	40	100.0%	88	100.0%	128	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 24. Availability of Cigarettes to Students Under 18 Years Old by Year, Level, and Gender

	2001												2003	
	Middle school				High school				Middle school				N	
	Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male			
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent		
Bought in a store (convenience, supermarket, discount, gas)	15	4.8%	23	6.7%	67	13.9%	140	25.8%	4	9.5%	5	9.2%	N	
I bought them from a vending machine	7	2.2%	17	5.0%	10	1.5%	18	2.5%	0	.0%	3	6.2%		
I gave someone else money to buy them for me	62	19.1%	60	20.6%	221	29.8%	205	26.9%	11	23.5%	7	13.5%		
I borrowed or bummed them from someone else	85	30.4%	71	21.4%	224	31.0%	164	21.0%	6	15.8%	8	16.4%		
A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	26	9.6%	32	9.7%	94	12.7%	55	6.3%	6	11.6%	2	3.0%		
I took them from a store or family member	51	18.3%	33	11.5%	35	4.5%	46	5.3%	6	14.2%	9	17.1%		
I got them some other way	51	15.6%	83	25.1%	53	6.6%	91	12.2%	12	25.3%	16	34.6%		
	297	100.0%	319	100.0%	704	100.0%	719	100.0%	45	100.0%	50	100.0%		
st Yes, I was asked to show proof of age	23	31.5%	34	31.4%	66	32.9%	129	42.0%	2	17.2%	6	52.3%		
No, I was not asked to show proof of age	56	68.5%	70	68.6%	140	67.1%	209	58.0%	9	82.8%	5	47.7%		
	79	100.0%	104	100.0%	206	100.0%	338	100.0%	11	100.0%	11	100.0%		
Yes, someone refused to sell me cigs because of my age	34	31.3%	49	36.0%	86	41.0%	132	35.0%	6	35.9%	11	43.8%		
No, no one refused to sell me cigs because of my age	76	68.7%	84	64.0%	148	59.0%	229	65.0%	10	64.1%	13	56.2%		
	110	100.0%	133	100.0%	234	100.0%	361	100.0%	16	100.0%	24	100.0%		

Tobacco Surveys Table 25. Availability of Cigarettes to Students Under 18 Years Old by Year and Race/Ethnicity

	2001						2003					
	Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you					
	Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Bought in a store (convenience, supermarket, discount, gas)	59	14.2%	150	15.5%	13	29.4%	12	19.7%	16	14.0%	6	24.6%
I bought them from a vending machine	23	4.7%	24	1.8%	3	1.9%	0	.0%	3	1.3%	0	.0%
I gave someone else money to buy them for me	100	19.2%	408	29.6%	8	9.4%	15	21.5%	35	24.1%	7	26.7%
I borrowed or bummed them from someone else	122	27.1%	381	26.1%	13	13.6%	20	28.9%	34	23.5%	6	21.7%
A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	63	12.5%	128	8.4%	7	14.3%	6	7.6%	10	5.8%	3	7.7%
I took them from a store or family member	32	6.6%	113	7.3%	10	13.5%	6	7.7%	17	9.3%	2	5.1%
I got them some other way	79	15.6%	169	11.2%	12	17.8%	12	14.6%	23	22.1%	5	14.2%
	478	100.0%	1373	100.0%	66	100.0%	71	100.0%	138	100.0%	29	100.0%
st Yes, I was asked to show proof of age	54	36.0%	166	37.9%	12	27.1%	9	38.9%	26	54.1%	3	16.2%
No, I was not asked to show proof of age	111	64.0%	309	62.1%	19	72.9%	17	61.1%	23	45.9%	8	83.8%
	165	100.0%	475	100.0%	31	100.0%	26	100.0%	49	100.0%	11	100.0%
Yes, someone refused to sell me cigs because of my age	85	40.7%	188	36.9%	15	31.6%	10	23.1%	26	50.3%	6	29.5%
No, no one refused to sell me cigs because of my age	132	59.3%	337	63.1%	18	68.4%	26	76.9%	31	49.7%	11	70.5%
	217	100.0%	525	100.0%	33	100.0%	36	100.0%	57	100.0%	17	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 26. Availability of Cigarettes to Students Under 18 Years Old in 2001 by Level and Race

	Middle school-2001						High school-2001					
	Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you					
	Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Bought in a store (convenience, supermarket, discount, gas)	15	7.5%	16	4.1%	1	4.2%	44	18.7%	134	19.2%	12	36.2%
I bought them from a vending machine	14	7.0%	8	2.3%	1	1.7%	9	3.2%	16	1.7%	2	2.0%
I gave someone else money to buy them for me	32	15.3%	79	23.8%	1	3.4%	68	21.8%	329	31.5%	7	11.1%
I borrowed or bummed them from someone else	51	25.8%	91	26.6%	3	14.2%	71	28.0%	290	25.9%	10	13.4%
A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	20	10.9%	32	9.3%	3	14.1%	43	13.6%	96	8.1%	4	14.4%
I took them from a store or family member	18	9.4%	51	14.3%	7	45.7%	14	4.7%	62	5.1%	3	4.8%
I got them some other way	46	24.1%	77	19.6%	3	16.7%	33	9.9%	92	8.6%	9	18.1%
	196	100.0%	354	100.0%	19	100.0%	282	100.0%	1019	100.0%	47	100.0%
st Yes, I was asked to show proof of age	22	39.3%	22	25.3%	3	31.7%	32	34.5%	144	40.3%	9	26.0%
No, I was not asked to show proof of age	39	60.7%	67	74.7%	6	68.3%	72	65.5%	242	59.7%	13	74.0%
	61	100.0%	89	100.0%	9	100.0%	104	100.0%	386	100.0%	22	100.0%
Yes, someone refused to sell me cigs because of my age	34	39.5%	38	29.4%	4	46.0%	51	41.4%	150	38.9%	11	28.9%
No, no one refused to sell me cigs because of my age	55	60.5%	87	70.6%	4	54.0%	77	58.6%	250	61.1%	14	71.1%
	89	100.0%	125	100.0%	8	100.0%	128	100.0%	400	100.0%	25	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 27. Availability of Cigarettes to Students Under 18 Years Old in 2003 by Level and Race

	Middle school-2003						High school-2003					
	Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you					
	Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Bought in a store (convenience, supermarket, discount, gas)	1	5.2%	3	7.0%	3	29.4%	11	27.7%	13	15.4%	3	21.9%
I bought them from a vending machine	0	.0%	2	6.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	.4%	0	.0%
I gave someone else money to buy them for me	7	27.8%	6	15.5%	3	15.1%	8	18.1%	29	25.8%	4	33.3%
I borrowed or bummed them from someone else	6	22.7%	6	16.9%	1	3.3%	14	32.4%	28	24.8%	5	32.1%
A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	2	7.7%	2	4.4%	2	15.4%	4	7.5%	8	6.0%	1	3.3%
I took them from a store or family member	4	11.5%	10	25.2%	1	3.0%	2	5.5%	7	6.1%	1	6.2%
I got them some other way	8	25.1%	8	25.0%	4	33.8%	4	8.8%	15	21.5%	1	3.1%
	28	100.0%	37	100.0%	14	100.0%	43	100.0%	101	100.0%	15	100.0%
st Yes, I was asked to show proof of age	2	27.5%	2	29.6%	2	29.1%	7	42.9%	24	55.7%	1	8.4%
No, I was not asked to show proof of age	5	72.5%	4	70.4%	4	70.9%	12	57.1%	19	44.3%	4	91.6%
	7	100.0%	6	100.0%	6	100.0%	19	100.0%	43	100.0%	5	100.0%
Yes, someone refused to sell me cigs because of my age	3	21.6%	7	46.6%	5	64.4%	7	23.9%	19	50.9%	1	5.9%
No, no one refused to sell me cigs because of my age	10	78.4%	7	53.4%	4	35.6%	16	76.1%	24	49.1%	7	94.1%
	13	100.0%	14	100.0%	9	100.0%	23	100.0%	43	100.0%	8	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 28. Availability of Cigarettes to Students Under 18 Years Old in 2001 by Grade

	Grade											
	6th		7th		8th		9th		10th		11th	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Bought in a store (convenience, supermarket, discount, gas)	5	3.9%	14	5.9%	18	6.3%	42	9.7%	44	10.9%	62	28.5%
I bought them from a vending machine	6	6.4%	7	3.0%	11	3.1%	11	2.9%	9	2.1%	5	1.5%
I gave someone else money to buy them for me	17	12.8%	37	15.6%	68	26.7%	121	25.5%	170	32.1%	73	27.2%
I borrowed or bummed them from someone else	28	21.5%	62	30.1%	66	24.4%	148	30.2%	137	29.1%	61	22.8%
A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	19	15.2%	19	8.9%	18	7.3%	52	9.9%	55	10.2%	20	7.9%
I took them from a store or family member	19	12.1%	32	15.8%	32	15.2%	32	5.6%	32	6.3%	13	4.5%
I got them some other way	39	28.2%	44	20.6%	51	17.2%	69	16.3%	45	9.2%	21	7.6%
	133	100.0%	215	100.0%	264	100.0%	475	100.0%	492	100.0%	255	100.0%
Yes, I was asked to show proof of age	17	35.7%	17	35.8%	23	26.7%	44	29.7%	56	34.9%	48	42.7%
No, I was not asked to show proof of age	32	64.3%	35	64.2%	59	73.3%	113	70.3%	106	65.1%	80	57.3%
	49	100.0%	52	100.0%	82	100.0%	157	100.0%	162	100.0%	128	100.0%
Yes, someone refused to sell me cigs because of my age	24	37.7%	31	43.9%	27	24.7%	67	38.6%	75	40.1%	45	36.0%
No, no one refused to sell me cigs because of my age	40	62.3%	46	56.1%	73	75.3%	111	61.4%	110	59.9%	81	64.0%
	64	100.0%	77	100.0%	100	100.0%	178	100.0%	185	100.0%	126	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 29. Availability of Cigarettes to Students Under 18 Years Old in 2003 by Grade

	Grade											
	6th		7th		8th		9th		10th		11th	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Bought in a store (convenience, supermarket, discount, gas)	1	3.8%	3	8.2%	5	12.4%	4	8.1%	11	12.8%	8	19.7%
I bought them from a vending machine	0	.0%	1	1.2%	2	6.1%	1	1.7%	0	.0%	0	.0%
I gave someone else money to buy them for me	3	16.8%	8	17.4%	7	19.6%	11	24.0%	15	23.4%	11	25.5%
I borrowed or bummed them from someone else	2	12.1%	6	18.0%	6	16.3%	14	30.9%	18	26.4%	9	33.1%
A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	2	7.8%	2	4.5%	4	8.8%	5	11.2%	9	14.5%	1	2.0%
I took them from a store or family member	1	6.0%	8	23.5%	6	13.9%	3	6.7%	5	12.0%	2	5.4%
I got them some other way	10	53.6%	8	27.2%	10	22.9%	8	17.4%	7	11.0%	4	14.4%
	19	100.0%	36	100.0%	40	100.0%	46	100.0%	65	100.0%	35	100.0%
Yes, I was asked to show proof of age	3	74.9%	3	18.2%	2	23.7%	7	34.5%	12	53.2%	6	40.0%
No, I was not asked to show proof of age	1	25.1%	8	81.8%	5	76.3%	12	65.5%	13	46.8%	11	60.0%
	4	100.0%	11	100.0%	7	100.0%	19	100.0%	25	100.0%	17	100.0%
Yes, someone refused to sell me cigs because of my age	5	53.5%	5	27.0%	6	39.8%	7	29.7%	10	28.1%	5	29.1%
No, no one refused to sell me cigs because of my age	4	46.5%	12	73.0%	7	60.2%	13	70.3%	22	71.9%	14	70.9%
	9	100.0%	17	100.0%	13	100.0%	20	100.0%	32	100.0%	19	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 30. Cessation of Cigarette Smoking by Year and Level

		2001						2003					
		Middle school		High school		Total		Middle school		High school		Total	
		N	Percent	N	Percent			N	Percent	N	Percent		
				N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
stop	Yes	320	56.3%	697	53.3%	1017	54.1%	31	47.9%	75	54.0%	106	52.8%
	No	227	43.7%	614	46.7%	841	45.9%	34	52.1%	74	46.0%	108	47.2%
		547	100.0%	1311	100.0%	1858	100.0%	65	100.0%	149	100.0%	214	100.0%
ou	Yes	524	68.3%	1076	71.0%	1600	70.2%	81	70.5%	144	69.6%	225	69.8%
	No	248	31.7%	453	29.0%	701	29.8%	39	29.5%	60	30.4%	99	30.2%
		772	100.0%	1529	100.0%	2301	100.0%	120	100.0%	204	100.0%	324	100.0%
, if g?	None	392	36.9%	938	40.6%	1330	39.5%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	1 time	369	35.5%	635	28.7%	1004	30.7%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	2 times	124	11.1%	326	14.6%	450	13.6%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	3 to 5 times	99	9.2%	264	10.8%	363	10.3%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	6 to 9 times	20	1.9%	47	2.2%	67	2.1%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	10 or more times	56	5.3%	62	3.1%	118	3.8%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
		1060	100.0%	2272	100.0%	3332	100.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
ing try to	Yes	467	63.3%	1016	57.7%	1483	59.2%	53	60.3%	137	61.8%	190	61.5%
	No	262	36.7%	733	42.3%	995	40.8%	37	39.7%	88	38.2%	125	38.5%
		729	100.0%	1749	100.0%	2478	100.0%	90	100.0%	225	100.0%	315	100.0%
12 ou	1 time	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	15	24.2%	52	36.5%	67	33.8%
	2 times	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	14	23.3%	20	12.7%	34	15.0%
	3 to 5 times	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	11	17.6%	33	31.3%	44	28.3%
	6 to 9 times	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	3	5.3%	8	3.4%	11	3.8%
	10 or more times	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	21	29.6%	26	16.2%	47	19.1%
			0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	64	100.0%	139	100.0%	203
quit) ong	Less than a day	86	11.2%	184	12.4%	270	12.0%	12	11.0%	24	11.7%	36	11.6%
	1 to 7 days	106	12.9%	293	20.7%	399	18.3%	19	18.8%	32	16.4%	51	17.0%
	More than 7 days but less than 30 days	66	8.8%	186	11.4%	252	10.6%	7	6.2%	24	10.2%	31	9.2%
	More than 30 days but less than 6 months	140	19.4%	249	16.5%	389	17.4%	13	13.1%	31	18.1%	44	16.9%
	More than 6 months but less than a year	105	15.5%	184	13.0%	289	13.8%	21	24.3%	30	18.0%	51	19.5%
	More than a year	255	32.3%	392	26.1%	647	28.0%	31	26.5%	57	25.5%	88	25.8%
		758	100.0%	1488	100.0%	2246	100.0%	103	100.0%	198	100.0%	301	100.0%
ou	Yes	176	14.6%	224	9.5%	400	11.1%	23	11.3%	28	6.2%	51	7.4%
	No	1069	85.4%	2164	90.5%	3233	88.9%	147	88.7%	295	93.8%	442	92.6%
		1245	100.0%	2388	100.0%	3633	100.0%	170	100.0%	323	100.0%	493	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 31. Cessation of Cigarette Smoking by Year, Level, and Gender

		2001											
		Middle school				High school				Middle school			
		Gender		Gender		Gender		Gender		Gender		Gender	
		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male	
		N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
stop	Yes	151	56.0%	169	57.2%	358	53.9%	337	52.8%	17	52.9%	14	43.3%
	No	113	44.0%	112	42.8%	288	46.1%	324	47.2%	15	47.1%	19	56.7%
		264	100.0%	281	100.0%	646	100.0%	661	100.0%	32	100.0%	33	100.0%
ou	Yes	254	74.3%	266	63.4%	526	71.7%	546	70.7%	35	67.9%	46	73.6%
	No	91	25.7%	156	36.6%	217	28.3%	229	29.3%	17	32.1%	21	26.4%
		345	100.0%	422	100.0%	743	100.0%	775	100.0%	52	100.0%	67	100.0%
, if g?	None	201	40.5%	189	33.6%	447	39.3%	490	41.9%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	1 time	165	31.6%	202	39.0%	293	27.1%	335	30.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	2 times	60	12.1%	64	10.3%	184	16.3%	141	13.1%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	3 to 5 times	51	10.6%	48	8.0%	159	12.9%	105	8.9%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	6 to 9 times	8	1.5%	12	2.2%	23	2.4%	23	2.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	10 or more times	23	3.6%	33	6.9%	21	2.1%	41	4.1%	0	.0%	0	.0%
		508	100.0%	548	100.0%	1127	100.0%	1135	100.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
ing try to	Yes	221	59.8%	245	67.1%	558	62.9%	455	52.8%	26	69.8%	27	53.2%
	No	137	40.2%	121	32.9%	331	37.1%	399	47.2%	13	30.2%	24	46.8%
		358	100.0%	366	100.0%	889	100.0%	854	100.0%	39	100.0%	51	100.0%
12 ou	1 time	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	6	20.6%	9	28.6%
	2 times	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	6	19.3%	8	27.9%
	3 to 5 times	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	7	27.4%	3	5.2%
	6 to 9 times	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	7.0%	1	3.9%
	10 or more times	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	10	25.7%	11	34.5%
		0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	31	100.0%	32	100.0%
quit) ng	Less than a day	36	9.5%	50	12.5%	95	12.0%	88	12.6%	2	4.7%	10	16.5%
	1 to 7 days	56	14.4%	49	11.6%	163	21.7%	129	19.9%	12	28.3%	6	9.3%
	More than 7 days but less than 30 days	32	10.2%	33	7.5%	98	11.9%	87	10.8%	2	2.7%	5	9.2%
	More than 30 days but less than 6 months	76	24.0%	64	15.8%	132	17.5%	117	15.6%	7	15.5%	6	11.4%
	More than 6 months but less than a year	49	13.7%	56	16.9%	91	14.1%	90	11.8%	9	18.2%	12	29.9%
	More than a year	101	28.2%	154	35.7%	181	22.8%	209	29.3%	15	30.7%	16	23.7%
		350	100.0%	406	100.0%	760	100.0%	720	100.0%	47	100.0%	55	100.0%
/ou	Yes	68	13.2%	108	15.8%	103	10.0%	118	8.9%	10	10.8%	13	11.8%
	No	478	86.8%	583	84.2%	1040	90.0%	1119	91.1%	62	89.2%	84	88.2%
		546	100.0%	691	100.0%	1143	100.0%	1237	100.0%	72	100.0%	97	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 32. Cessation of Cigarette Smoking by Year and Race/Ethnicity

		2001						2003					
		Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you					
		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino	
		N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
stop	Yes	235	59.8%	682	51.5%	31	63.3%	28	47.4%	64	59.0%	7	33.6%
	No	161	40.2%	611	48.5%	19	36.7%	27	52.6%	52	41.0%	13	66.4%
		396	100.0%	1293	100.0%	50	100.0%	55	100.0%	116	100.0%	20	100.0%
ou	Yes	412	69.5%	1040	70.9%	48	79.4%	72	68.1%	105	70.9%	21	81.8%
	No	178	30.5%	438	29.1%	19	20.6%	26	31.9%	49	29.1%	8	18.2%
		590	100.0%	1478	100.0%	67	100.0%	98	100.0%	154	100.0%	29	100.0%
, if g?	None	387	43.8%	835	38.2%	37	43.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	1 time	244	28.3%	673	31.0%	27	32.9%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	2 times	94	12.0%	315	14.3%	12	9.7%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	3 to 5 times	68	8.2%	258	11.2%	11	7.5%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	6 to 9 times	13	1.3%	45	2.4%	2	1.2%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	10 or more times	44	6.4%	61	2.8%	8	5.7%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
		850	100.0%	2187	100.0%	97	100.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
ing try to	Yes	334	61.4%	1005	58.3%	48	60.3%	54	63.1%	102	63.1%	14	44.3%
	No	221	38.6%	694	41.7%	24	39.7%	30	36.9%	63	36.9%	17	55.7%
		555	100.0%	1699	100.0%	72	100.0%	84	100.0%	165	100.0%	31	100.0%
12 ou	1 time	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	12	22.5%	39	35.6%	5	42.5%
	2 times	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	10	14.0%	21	17.1%	1	6.1%
	3 to 5 times	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	11	22.4%	27	32.6%	4	19.9%
	6 to 9 times	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	7	11.0%	3	2.0%	0	.0%
	10 or more times	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	19	30.1%	15	12.8%	3	31.5%
		0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	59	100.0%	105	100.0%	13	100.0%
quit) ong	Less than a day	68	11.2%	174	12.2%	8	12.0%	11	11.0%	17	10.6%	2	11.1%
	1 to 7 days	73	15.4%	291	19.9%	10	12.6%	16	16.3%	22	16.5%	2	10.2%
	More than 7 days but less than 30 days	51	8.1%	181	11.8%	6	8.9%	9	7.6%	18	10.4%	3	18.9%
	More than 30 days but less than 6 months	83	17.6%	268	17.3%	15	17.6%	10	10.2%	26	18.9%	3	26.0%
	More than 6 months but less than a year	74	16.8%	189	13.4%	9	9.5%	21	22.3%	22	19.8%	2	8.4%
	More than a year	179	31.0%	404	25.5%	21	39.4%	34	32.6%	40	23.9%	5	25.4%
		528	100.0%	1507	100.0%	69	100.0%	101	100.0%	145	100.0%	17	100.0%

you	Yes	120	14.4%	236	9.1%	13	16.7%	24	14.6%	16	4.1%	4	5.2
	No	801	85.6%	2169	90.9%	81	83.3%	133	85.4%	218	95.9%	37	94.8
		921	100.0%	2405	100.0%	94	100.0%	157	100.0%	234	100.0%	41	100.0

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Table 33. Cessation of Cigarette Smoking in 2001 by Level and Race/Ethnicity

		Middle school-2001						High school-2001					
		Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you					
		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino	
		N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
stop	Yes	93	55.6%	186	55.7%	6	57.2%	142	62.6%	496	50.2%	25	64.0%
	No	71	44.4%	134	44.3%	4	42.8%	90	37.4%	477	49.8%	15	36.0%
		164	100.0%	320	100.0%	10	100.0%	232	100.0%	973	100.0%	40	100.0%
ou	Yes	165	67.6%	299	69.5%	16	76.1%	247	70.9%	741	71.5%	32	80.2%
	No	79	32.4%	135	30.5%	5	23.9%	99	29.1%	303	28.5%	14	19.8%
		244	100.0%	434	100.0%	21	100.0%	346	100.0%	1044	100.0%	46	100.0%
, if g?	None	138	40.3%	212	35.1%	10	28.4%	249	45.9%	623	39.3%	27	46.7%
	1 time	108	34.4%	217	35.2%	12	50.3%	136	24.6%	456	29.5%	15	28.5%
	2 times	36	11.1%	77	11.8%	4	11.8%	58	12.6%	238	15.2%	8	9.2%
	3 to 5 times	20	5.7%	68	11.1%	1	4.6%	48	9.7%	190	11.2%	10	8.2%
	6 to 9 times	5	1.7%	13	2.0%	0	.0%	8	1.0%	32	2.6%	2	1.5%
	10 or more times	24	6.9%	27	4.7%	2	5.0%	20	6.2%	34	2.1%	6	5.9%
		331	100.0%	614	100.0%	29	100.0%	519	100.0%	1573	100.0%	68	100.0%
ing try to	Yes	131	62.9%	278	62.8%	13	72.3%	203	60.5%	727	57.0%	35	57.6%
	No	82	37.1%	153	37.2%	7	27.7%	139	39.5%	541	43.0%	17	42.4%
		213	100.0%	431	100.0%	20	100.0%	342	100.0%	1268	100.0%	52	100.0%
12 ou	.	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
		0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
quit) ong	Less than a day	31	12.3%	42	9.3%	3	24.1%	37	10.4%	132	13.3%	5	8.5%
	1 to 7 days	24	10.7%	71	13.9%	2	11.8%	49	18.5%	220	22.2%	8	12.8%
	More than 7 days but less than 30 days	17	7.3%	47	10.9%	0	.0%	34	8.5%	134	12.1%	6	11.4%
	More than 30 days but less than 6 months	38	19.6%	89	20.4%	2	7.5%	45	16.2%	179	16.2%	13	20.5%
	More than 6 months but less than a year	34	17.5%	59	14.8%	5	21.7%	40	16.4%	130	12.8%	4	6.0%
	More than a year	79	32.6%	144	30.7%	8	35.0%	100	29.9%	260	23.5%	13	40.7%
		223	100.0%	452	100.0%	20	100.0%	305	100.0%	1055	100.0%	49	100.0%
/ou	Yes	59	17.5%	98	12.9%	3	14.1%	61	12.6%	138	7.6%	10	17.3%
	No	302	82.5%	663	87.1%	26	85.9%	499	87.4%	1506	92.4%	55	82.7%
		361	100.0%	761	100.0%	29	100.0%	560	100.0%	1644	100.0%	65	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 34. Cessation of Cigarette Smoking in 2003 by Level and Race/Ethnicity

		Middle school-2003						High school-2003					
		Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you					
		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino	
		N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
stop	Yes	10	61.8%	14	46.3%	4	53.3%	18	42.3%	50	61.4%	3	25.6%
	No	7	38.2%	15	53.7%	5	46.7%	20	57.7%	37	38.6%	8	74.4%
		17	100.0%	29	100.0%	9	100.0%	38	100.0%	87	100.0%	11	100.0%
ou	Yes	29	76.9%	35	71.5%	8	68.0%	43	63.1%	70	70.8%	13	88.0%
	No	10	23.1%	15	28.5%	5	32.0%	16	36.9%	34	29.2%	3	12.0%
		39	100.0%	50	100.0%	13	100.0%	59	100.0%	104	100.0%	16	100.0%
, if g?	Yes	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	No	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
ing try to	Yes	12	71.3%	28	60.7%	7	56.8%	42	61.1%	74	63.6%	7	40.4%
	No	6	28.7%	18	39.3%	6	43.2%	24	38.9%	45	36.4%	11	59.6%
		18	100.0%	46	100.0%	13	100.0%	66	100.0%	119	100.0%	18	100.0%
12 ou	1 time	2	12.0%	8	30.7%	2	40.4%	10	26.8%	31	36.6%	3	43.3%
	2 times	3	14.2%	8	29.5%	1	22.9%	7	13.9%	13	14.5%	0	.0%
	3 to 5 times	2	12.3%	6	20.1%	2	25.1%	9	26.5%	21	35.2%	2	18.0%
	6 to 9 times	2	11.9%	1	3.7%	0	.0%	5	10.6%	2	1.6%	0	.0%
	10 or more times	10	49.5%	5	15.9%	1	11.7%	9	22.1%	10	12.1%	2	38.7%
		19	100.0%	28	100.0%	6	100.0%	40	100.0%	77	100.0%	7	100.0%
quit) ong	Less than a day	3	7.1%	6	12.0%	0	.0%	8	12.8%	11	10.2%	2	14.4%
	1 to 7 days	6	20.6%	7	14.6%	1	17.9%	10	14.4%	15	17.0%	1	7.8%
	More than 7 days but less than 30 days	0	.0%	4	8.4%	2	38.5%	9	10.9%	14	10.9%	1	13.0%
	More than 30 days but less than 6 months	5	16.9%	7	13.8%	0	.0%	5	7.2%	19	20.2%	3	33.8%
	More than 6 months but less than a year	8	25.5%	10	27.1%	1	7.7%	13	20.9%	12	17.9%	1	8.7%
		11	29.8%	12	24.1%	3	35.9%	23	33.8%	28	23.9%	2	22.3%
		33	100.0%	46	100.0%	7	100.0%	68	100.0%	99	100.0%	10	100.0%
you	Yes	8	13.5%	9	10.4%	4	22.7%	16	15.0%	7	2.4%	0	.0%
	No	44	86.5%	63	89.6%	12	77.3%	89	85.0%	155	97.6%	25	100.0%
		52	100.0%	72	100.0%	16	100.0%	105	100.0%	162	100.0%	25	100.0%

Table 35. Cessation of Cigarette Smoking in 2001 by Grade

		Grade											
		6th		7th		8th		9th		10th		11th	
		N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
stop	Yes	73	60.6%	104	56.1%	140	54.6%	220	52.9%	228	53.1%	135	61.6%
	No	40	39.4%	78	43.9%	107	45.4%	195	47.1%	209	46.9%	88	38.4%
		113	100.0%	182	100.0%	247	100.0%	415	100.0%	437	100.0%	223	100.0%
ou	Yes	131	61.8%	167	72.4%	221	70.4%	350	71.6%	359	67.8%	165	68.9%
	No	73	38.2%	68	27.6%	99	29.6%	142	28.4%	156	32.2%	77	31.1%
		204	100.0%	235	100.0%	320	100.0%	492	100.0%	515	100.0%	242	100.0%
, if g?	None	75	31.4%	130	36.4%	179	39.4%	285	38.1%	318	43.5%	147	34.1%
	1 time	77	33.4%	126	38.1%	163	34.7%	223	31.5%	196	26.9%	109	31.2%
	2 times	29	13.3%	47	12.0%	48	9.7%	112	16.6%	101	13.0%	59	15.8%
	3 to 5 times	34	13.4%	28	7.3%	36	8.7%	75	10.0%	94	12.1%	50	11.4%
	6 to 9 times	4	1.9%	10	2.6%	6	1.3%	12	1.4%	17	1.7%	9	2.3%
	10 or more times	17	6.6%	15	3.5%	24	6.3%	16	2.3%	24	2.7%	12	5.3%
		236	100.0%	356	100.0%	456	100.0%	723	100.0%	750	100.0%	386	100.0%
ing try to	Yes	112	68.1%	151	65.5%	202	60.0%	335	59.7%	339	59.3%	179	62.0%
	No	47	31.9%	85	34.5%	127	40.0%	227	40.3%	234	40.7%	120	38.0%
		159	100.0%	236	100.0%	329	100.0%	562	100.0%	573	100.0%	299	100.0%
12 ou	.	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
		0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
quit) ng	Less than a day	25	12.1%	24	11.1%	37	11.0%	62	13.4%	51	8.9%	39	13.4%
	1 to 7 days	25	13.0%	40	14.4%	39	11.4%	85	17.0%	95	19.3%	49	22.6%
	More than 7 days but less than 30 days	13	6.2%	22	8.0%	30	10.6%	68	13.6%	61	11.6%	36	12.4%
	More than 30 days but less than 6 months	30	16.0%	44	18.8%	65	21.7%	84	17.8%	87	18.8%	37	13.8%
	More than 6 months but less than a year	19	9.8%	37	16.9%	49	17.5%	66	14.0%	61	13.8%	35	14.4%
	More than a year	81	42.9%	76	30.8%	95	27.9%	115	24.2%	135	27.6%	65	23.3%
		193	100.0%	243	100.0%	315	100.0%	480	100.0%	490	100.0%	261	100.0%
you	Yes	69	22.3%	49	12.3%	55	12.1%	101	13.3%	60	9.2%	28	6.9%
	No	248	77.7%	343	87.7%	465	87.9%	692	86.7%	704	90.8%	359	93.1%
		317	100.0%	392	100.0%	520	100.0%	793	100.0%	764	100.0%	387	100.0%

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		Grade											
		6th		7th		8th		9th		10th		11th	
		N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
stop	Yes	6	43.3%	9	41.6%	16	53.4%	21	57.8%	25	49.2%	14	48.5%
	No	7	56.7%	13	58.4%	14	46.6%	17	42.2%	28	50.8%	15	51.5%
		13	100.0%	22	100.0%	30	100.0%	38	100.0%	53	100.0%	29	100.0%
ou	Yes	19	67.9%	31	71.9%	30	71.9%	44	74.9%	50	69.6%	26	68.3%
	No	10	32.1%	16	28.1%	12	28.1%	15	25.1%	17	30.4%	15	31.7%
		29	100.0%	47	100.0%	42	100.0%	59	100.0%	67	100.0%	41	100.0%
, if g?		0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
		0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
ing try to	Yes	9	57.3%	12	52.5%	30	62.7%	32	60.0%	53	56.1%	28	74.5%
	No	7	42.7%	13	47.5%	17	37.3%	22	40.0%	35	43.9%	12	25.5%
		16	100.0%	25	100.0%	47	100.0%	54	100.0%	88	100.0%	40	100.0%
12 ou	1 time	1	4.6%	6	32.3%	8	26.6%	13	48.1%	15	27.8%	15	60.5%
	2 times	0	.0%	4	24.6%	9	27.5%	2	6.3%	11	19.6%	5	18.2%
	3 to 5 times	2	23.4%	4	18.4%	4	13.5%	6	23.9%	12	26.2%	4	15.0%
	6 to 9 times	0	.0%	1	3.4%	2	8.5%	2	5.6%	6	10.4%	0	.0%
	10 or more times	7	72.0%	6	21.4%	7	23.9%	5	16.1%	9	16.0%	3	6.3%
		10	100.0%	21	100.0%	30	100.0%	28	100.0%	53	100.0%	27	100.0%
quit) ng	Less than a day	4	26.3%	3	6.9%	5	9.9%	5	10.6%	8	12.1%	4	11.2%
	1 to 7 days	3	14.6%	6	19.3%	9	18.6%	7	11.4%	12	17.2%	5	11.4%
	More than 7 days but less than 30 days	1	2.2%	1	1.7%	5	10.6%	7	13.5%	10	13.8%	5	14.0%
	More than 30 days but less than 6 months	3	19.0%	2	9.0%	8	14.9%	7	13.4%	7	10.4%	6	20.0%
	More than 6 months but less than a year	2	13.1%	9	35.7%	9	19.9%	5	10.0%	17	24.6%	4	15.1%
	More than a year	4	24.8%	11	27.4%	15	26.1%	23	41.1%	14	21.9%	9	28.2%
		17	100.0%	32	100.0%	51	100.0%	54	100.0%	68	100.0%	33	100.0%
ou	Yes	13	27.9%	6	7.6%	4	5.5%	10	11.1%	8	5.8%	4	4.4%
	No	32	72.1%	50	92.4%	63	94.5%	84	88.9%	101	94.2%	51	95.6%
		45	100.0%	56	100.0%	67	100.0%	94	100.0%	109	100.0%	55	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 37. Environmental Tobacco Use/Exposure/Attitude by Year and Level

	2001						2003					
	Middle school		High school		Total		Middle school		High school		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	
0 days	1937	43.6%	1575	32.1%	3512	37.2%	608	55.3%	408	38.6%	1016	
1 or 2 days	862	19.7%	1063	21.2%	1925	20.6%	200	19.3%	236	24.1%	436	
3 or 4 days	365	8.1%	590	11.7%	955	10.1%	74	7.3%	97	10.1%	171	
5 or 6 days	222	4.9%	345	7.4%	567	6.3%	40	4.0%	46	5.0%	86	
7 days	1073	23.7%	1443	27.6%	2516	25.8%	145	14.1%	196	22.3%	341	
	4459	100.0%	5016	100.0%	9475	100.0%	1067	100.0%	983	100.0%	2050	
0 days	2419	54.1%	2387	48.3%	4806	50.9%	728	68.0%	573	55.4%	1301	
1 or 2 days	818	18.1%	930	18.5%	1748	18.3%	143	14.1%	156	17.2%	299	
3 or 4 days	413	9.2%	572	10.9%	985	10.1%	69	6.6%	86	10.1%	155	
5 or 6 days	196	4.3%	334	6.8%	530	5.7%	32	3.1%	40	3.9%	72	
7 days	681	14.2%	856	15.5%	1537	14.9%	88	8.1%	126	13.4%	214	
	4527	100.0%	5079	100.0%	9606	100.0%	1060	100.0%	981	100.0%	2041	
Yes	2865	62.4%	3726	72.5%	6591	68.0%	511	49.1%	622	65.2%	1133	
No	1682	37.6%	1370	27.5%	3052	32.0%	558	50.9%	363	34.8%	921	
	4547	100.0%	5096	100.0%	9643	100.0%	1069	100.0%	985	100.0%	2054	
Yes	2118	47.1%	2266	44.6%	4384	45.7%	384	36.0%	364	37.3%	748	
No	2315	52.9%	2651	55.4%	4966	54.3%	676	64.0%	612	62.7%	1288	
	4433	100.0%	4917	100.0%	9350	100.0%	1060	100.0%	976	100.0%	2036	
Yes	694	14.8%	817	15.1%	1511	15.0%	95	8.7%	77	8.6%	172	
No	3749	85.2%	4103	84.9%	7852	85.0%	954	91.3%	894	91.4%	1848	
	4443	100.0%	4920	100.0%	9363	100.0%	1049	100.0%	971	100.0%	2020	
None	2841	62.9%	2031	40.0%	4872	50.3%	800	74.3%	498	47.7%	1298	
One	442	9.7%	786	16.7%	1228	13.5%	87	8.8%	113	12.6%	200	
Two	316	7.0%	625	12.7%	941	10.2%	34	3.4%	103	11.1%	137	
Three	155	3.6%	402	7.9%	557	6.0%	23	2.0%	65	8.1%	88	
Four	232	5.3%	612	11.3%	844	8.6%	39	3.3%	72	8.0%	111	
Not sure	526	11.6%	610	11.3%	1136	11.4%	87	8.2%	131	12.5%	218	
	4512	100.0%	5066	100.0%	9578	100.0%	1070	100.0%	982	100.0%	2052	
None	3566	80.6%	3430	70.7%	6996	75.1%	923	87.5%	773	79.5%	1696	
One	240	5.1%	474	9.3%	714	7.4%	28	2.6%	53	5.8%	81	
Two	110	2.4%	285	5.1%	395	3.9%	6	.5%	29	3.2%	35	
Three	58	1.3%	129	2.5%	187	2.0%	11	.9%	10	1.0%	21	
Four	71	1.6%	215	3.8%	286	2.8%	5	.4%	20	2.5%	25	
Not sure	406	9.0%	466	8.6%	872	8.8%	80	8.0%	81	7.9%	161	
	4451	100.0%	4999	100.0%	9450	100.0%	1053	100.0%	966	100.0%	2019	

Definitely yes	2885	64.0%	3390	67.5%	6275	66.0%	732	68.4%	679	69.7%	1411
Probably yes	1089	24.1%	1170	22.7%	2259	23.3%	226	22.3%	214	22.1%	440
Probably not	254	5.4%	257	5.6%	511	5.5%	46	4.2%	51	4.7%	97
Definitely not	277	6.4%	226	4.2%	503	5.2%	56	5.1%	31	3.6%	87
	4505	100.0%	5043	100.0%	9548	100.0%	1060	100.0%	975	100.0%	2035

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Tobacco Surveys Table 38. Environmental Tobacco Use/Exposure/Attitude by Year, Level, and Gender

	2001												2003	
	Middle school				High school				Middle school				Fe	
	Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Fe	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	
0 days	902	40.6%	1032	46.7%	771	29.7%	799	34.5%	289	52.7%	316	57.9%	185	
1 or 2 days	479	21.6%	383	18.0%	579	22.1%	479	20.3%	103	19.9%	95	18.4%	122	
3 or 4 days	164	7.5%	197	8.4%	297	11.1%	290	12.3%	42	7.5%	31	7.1%	55	
5 or 6 days	119	5.3%	101	4.5%	168	7.4%	175	7.3%	19	3.6%	21	4.5%	27	
7 days	579	24.9%	489	22.3%	816	29.7%	622	25.6%	88	16.2%	57	12.1%	110	
	2243	100.0%	2202	100.0%	2631	100.0%	2365	100.0%	541	100.0%	520	100.0%	499	
0 days	1182	52.4%	1233	56.0%	1233	47.3%	1148	49.3%	354	65.2%	370	70.9%	280	
1 or 2 days	403	17.8%	413	18.5%	470	18.1%	453	18.8%	73	13.5%	69	14.7%	88	
3 or 4 days	193	8.9%	216	9.4%	306	11.4%	265	10.5%	37	7.2%	32	6.1%	42	
5 or 6 days	105	4.6%	88	4.0%	178	7.4%	154	6.3%	17	3.1%	14	2.8%	20	
7 days	390	16.3%	290	12.2%	470	15.9%	383	15.2%	60	10.9%	28	5.4%	68	
	2273	100.0%	2240	100.0%	2657	100.0%	2403	100.0%	541	100.0%	513	100.0%	498	
Yes	1483	64.3%	1369	60.4%	1985	74.5%	1726	70.6%	279	52.0%	229	46.1%	338	
No	797	35.7%	883	39.6%	677	25.5%	688	29.4%	264	48.0%	291	53.9%	162	
	2280	100.0%	2252	100.0%	2662	100.0%	2414	100.0%	543	100.0%	520	100.0%	500	
Yes	1063	46.9%	1047	47.2%	1177	44.3%	1082	44.9%	201	36.3%	181	35.7%	191	
No	1182	53.1%	1129	52.8%	1428	55.7%	1212	55.1%	341	63.7%	331	64.3%	305	
	2245	100.0%	2176	100.0%	2605	100.0%	2294	100.0%	542	100.0%	512	100.0%	496	
Yes	311	13.1%	378	16.2%	373	12.9%	440	17.2%	45	7.8%	49	9.5%	30	
No	1932	86.9%	1809	83.8%	2221	87.1%	1869	82.8%	491	92.2%	457	90.5%	467	
	2243	100.0%	2187	100.0%	2594	100.0%	2309	100.0%	536	100.0%	506	100.0%	497	
None	1401	61.5%	1436	64.5%	1093	41.8%	931	38.4%	410	74.9%	385	73.7%	265	
One	234	10.0%	205	9.2%	389	15.4%	394	18.0%	37	7.4%	49	10.3%	62	
Two	163	7.3%	151	6.7%	350	13.2%	272	12.3%	19	3.5%	15	3.3%	54	
Three	81	3.6%	73	3.6%	229	8.1%	170	7.7%	10	1.7%	13	2.3%	35	
Four	136	6.0%	95	4.5%	308	11.2%	302	11.5%	22	3.9%	17	2.8%	33	
Not sure	258	11.6%	266	11.5%	284	10.4%	326	12.2%	47	8.7%	39	7.6%	50	
	2273	100.0%	2226	100.0%	2653	100.0%	2395	100.0%	545	100.0%	518	100.0%	499	

None	1877	83.9%	1680	77.6%	1981	78.6%	1435	63.1%	472	89.0%	446	86.2%	413
One	86	3.8%	151	6.2%	214	7.9%	260	10.7%	10	1.5%	18	3.8%	28
Two	36	1.5%	73	3.2%	106	3.5%	177	6.6%	5	.7%	1	.3%	20
Three	20	1.0%	38	1.6%	31	1.0%	97	3.9%	7	1.1%	4	.7%	2
Four	27	1.3%	43	2.0%	58	1.9%	156	5.7%	0	.0%	5	.8%	2
Not sure	190	8.5%	216	9.5%	218	7.2%	248	10.1%	40	7.6%	38	8.2%	26
	2236	100.0%	2201	100.0%	2608	100.0%	2373	100.0%	534	100.0%	512	100.0%	491
Definitely yes	1494	65.8%	1385	62.4%	1902	72.0%	1479	63.2%	384	70.5%	344	66.3%	356
Probably yes	552	24.3%	533	24.0%	567	21.1%	599	24.2%	114	22.2%	110	22.3%	105
Probably not	107	4.7%	145	6.0%	90	3.9%	165	7.3%	20	3.3%	26	5.3%	24
Definitely not	113	5.2%	162	7.6%	83	2.9%	139	5.3%	21	4.0%	35	6.2%	12
	2266	100.0%	2225	100.0%	2642	100.0%	2382	100.0%	539	100.0%	515	100.0%	497

Tobacco Surveys Table 39. Environmental Tobacco Use/Exposure/Attitude by Year and Race/Ethnicity

	2001						2003					
	Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you					
	Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
0 days	1079	44.0%	2089	34.1%	122	43.5%	280	47.7%	511	43.7%	77	49.7%
1 or 2 days	508	20.7%	1257	20.8%	46	16.8%	124	20.9%	242	23.6%	22	15.9%
3 or 4 days	255	10.0%	609	10.1%	32	9.6%	48	8.5%	84	8.5%	16	15.6%
5 or 6 days	148	6.0%	375	6.6%	11	3.6%	27	4.5%	41	4.5%	7	7.3%
7 days	500	19.4%	1816	28.5%	59	26.6%	103	18.4%	184	19.7%	15	11.5%
	2490	100.0%	6146	100.0%	270	100.0%	582	100.0%	1062	100.0%	137	100.0%
0 days	1388	56.1%	2983	48.7%	151	55.6%	352	61.3%	688	60.7%	83	54.0%
1 or 2 days	501	19.4%	1102	18.3%	45	12.9%	93	16.0%	145	15.8%	19	16.2%
3 or 4 days	244	9.1%	644	10.2%	37	16.3%	47	8.2%	79	8.8%	16	15.5%
5 or 6 days	114	4.7%	364	6.1%	11	3.1%	18	2.8%	41	3.8%	6	5.7%
7 days	290	10.7%	1122	16.7%	36	12.1%	65	11.6%	109	11.0%	13	8.6%
	2537	100.0%	6215	100.0%	280	100.0%	575	100.0%	1062	100.0%	137	100.0%
Yes	1617	62.5%	4409	70.7%	171	61.5%	341	58.2%	587	59.3%	69	55.4%
No	929	37.5%	1827	29.3%	110	38.5%	242	41.8%	477	40.7%	69	44.6%
	2546	100.0%	6236	100.0%	281	100.0%	583	100.0%	1064	100.0%	138	100.0%
Yes	1099	45.1%	2885	45.6%	129	48.9%	253	45.1%	346	33.3%	50	38.2%
No	1333	54.9%	3225	54.4%	139	51.1%	320	54.9%	712	66.7%	88	61.8%
	2432	100.0%	6110	100.0%	268	100.0%	573	100.0%	1058	100.0%	138	100.0%
Yes	256	10.2%	1118	17.0%	35	9.7%	39	7.2%	101	9.3%	12	8.0%
No	2197	89.8%	4987	83.0%	227	90.3%	534	92.8%	948	90.7%	123	92.0%
	2453	100.0%	6105	100.0%	262	100.0%	573	100.0%	1049	100.0%	135	100.0%
None	1323	52.5%	3113	49.7%	144	46.8%	342	58.4%	692	59.8%	76	49.4%
One	309	12.5%	798	13.6%	43	16.9%	63	11.0%	105	11.6%	13	8.2%
Two	233	9.1%	602	10.0%	35	14.2%	45	8.2%	66	7.6%	8	5.7%
Three	122	5.0%	394	6.5%	11	4.2%	32	5.3%	41	5.8%	8	6.5%
Four	219	8.3%	560	8.9%	20	9.1%	27	5.0%	54	5.6%	17	14.2%
Not sure	316	12.6%	733	11.3%	28	8.8%	70	12.1%	105	9.5%	17	16.0%
	2522	100.0%	6200	100.0%	281	100.0%	579	100.0%	1063	100.0%	139	100.0%

None	2043	82.5%	4331	71.9%	220	83.2%	501	86.7%	870	82.2%	99	75.2%
One	121	4.6%	525	8.5%	18	5.2%	14	2.6%	49	5.1%	9	6.2%
Two	61	2.0%	293	4.6%	9	2.6%	3	.5%	24	2.7%	4	2.7%
Three	26	1.1%	144	2.3%	7	2.4%	3	.6%	10	.9%	4	2.4%
Four	41	1.6%	219	3.3%	2	1.0%	4	.8%	14	1.8%	3	2.0%
Not sure	197	8.0%	615	9.4%	19	5.5%	49	8.8%	78	7.3%	15	11.6%
	2489	100.0%	6127	100.0%	275	100.0%	574	100.0%	1045	100.0%	134	100.0%
Definitely yes	1564	62.7%	4155	66.9%	188	69.1%	367	65.1%	767	71.0%	87	65.4%
Probably yes	586	22.8%	1490	24.0%	60	19.0%	126	21.2%	234	23.1%	32	24.0%
Probably not	161	6.6%	299	5.0%	12	6.8%	36	5.7%	40	3.8%	5	2.6%
Definitely not	197	7.9%	250	4.1%	18	5.1%	40	8.0%	20	2.1%	12	8.0%
	2508	100.0%	6194	100.0%	278	100.0%	569	100.0%	1061	100.0%	136	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 40. Environmental Tobacco Use/Exposure/Attitude in 2001 by Level and Race/Ethnicity

	Middle school-2001						High school-2001					
	Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you					
	Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
0 days	582	49.8%	1139	40.5%	65	48.6%	497	38.8%	950	29.0%	57	40.9%
1 or 2 days	235	19.5%	554	20.3%	20	16.9%	273	21.7%	703	21.1%	26	16.7%
3 or 4 days	105	8.1%	229	8.2%	8	6.3%	150	11.6%	380	11.7%	24	11.3%
5 or 6 days	62	4.8%	143	5.1%	3	1.9%	86	7.0%	232	7.7%	8	4.5%
7 days	217	17.8%	755	25.9%	29	26.3%	283	20.8%	1061	30.5%	30	26.7%
	1201	100.0%	2820	100.0%	125	100.0%	1289	100.0%	3326	100.0%	145	100.0%
0 days	712	60.3%	1457	51.5%	75	53.6%	676	52.4%	1526	46.4%	76	56.6%
1 or 2 days	219	17.5%	522	18.6%	25	18.9%	282	21.0%	580	18.1%	20	9.7%
3 or 4 days	107	7.8%	273	10.0%	7	6.6%	137	10.3%	371	10.3%	30	21.5%
5 or 6 days	45	3.7%	129	4.5%	6	3.6%	69	5.6%	235	7.4%	5	2.9%
7 days	141	10.7%	472	15.4%	18	17.3%	149	10.7%	650	17.8%	18	9.3%
	1224	100.0%	2853	100.0%	131	100.0%	1313	100.0%	3362	100.0%	149	100.0%
Yes	726	57.4%	1870	64.8%	74	59.0%	891	66.9%	2539	75.3%	97	62.8%
No	502	42.6%	995	35.2%	57	41.0%	427	33.1%	832	24.7%	53	37.2%
	1228	100.0%	2865	100.0%	131	100.0%	1318	100.0%	3371	100.0%	150	100.0%
Yes	537	45.1%	1362	47.1%	63	54.1%	562	45.2%	1523	44.4%	66	46.0%
No	642	54.9%	1460	52.9%	65	45.9%	691	54.8%	1765	55.6%	74	54.0%
	1179	100.0%	2822	100.0%	128	100.0%	1253	100.0%	3288	100.0%	140	100.0%
Yes	132	11.4%	480	15.9%	19	13.4%	124	9.2%	638	17.8%	16	7.6%
No	1063	88.6%	2336	84.1%	108	86.6%	1134	90.8%	2651	82.2%	119	92.4%
	1195	100.0%	2816	100.0%	127	100.0%	1258	100.0%	3289	100.0%	135	100.0%
None	725	60.8%	1844	64.4%	87	64.3%	598	45.3%	1269	38.1%	57	37.4%
One	120	9.4%	266	9.2%	15	10.6%	189	15.3%	532	17.2%	28	20.3%
Two	94	7.4%	177	6.3%	11	10.9%	139	10.5%	425	12.8%	24	15.9%
Three	43	3.7%	98	3.6%	3	2.9%	79	6.1%	296	8.9%	8	4.9%
Four	78	6.3%	135	5.0%	3	3.1%	141	10.0%	425	11.9%	17	12.2%
Not sure	153	12.4%	328	11.6%	12	8.2%	163	12.8%	405	11.1%	16	9.2%
	1213	100.0%	2848	100.0%	131	100.0%	1309	100.0%	3352	100.0%	150	100.0%

None	1005	83.9%	2214	79.3%	111	88.5%	1038	81.4%	2117	66.1%	109	80.5%
One	46	3.9%	159	5.2%	4	2.2%	75	5.3%	366	11.1%	14	6.7%
Two	22	1.5%	76	2.7%	2	1.2%	39	2.5%	217	6.0%	7	3.4%
Three	12	1.3%	41	1.4%	0	.0%	14	1.0%	103	3.0%	7	3.6%
Four	16	1.4%	46	1.7%	1	1.6%	25	1.9%	173	4.6%	1	.7%
Not sure	97	8.1%	280	9.7%	9	6.4%	100	8.0%	335	9.2%	10	5.1%
	1198	100.0%	2816	100.0%	127	100.0%	1291	100.0%	3311	100.0%	148	100.0%
Definitely yes	751	62.3%	1854	65.0%	95	69.9%	813	62.9%	2301	68.5%	93	68.6%
Probably yes	276	22.4%	705	24.7%	25	22.3%	310	23.1%	785	23.5%	35	17.2%
Probably not	73	5.8%	156	5.3%	1	.9%	88	7.4%	143	4.7%	11	10.0%
Definitely not	109	9.4%	133	5.0%	9	6.9%	88	6.6%	117	3.3%	9	4.2%
	1209	100.0%	2848	100.0%	130	100.0%	1299	100.0%	3346	100.0%	148	100.0%

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Tobacco Surveys Table 41. Environmental Tobacco Use/Exposure/Attitude in 2003 by Level and Race/Ethnicity

	Middle school-2003						High school-2003					
	Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you					
	Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
0 days	159	54.4%	306	55.4%	54	61.9%	121	42.2%	205	35.4%	23	40.6%
1 or 2 days	49	17.4%	112	20.6%	13	16.4%	75	23.7%	130	25.7%	9	15.6%
3 or 4 days	23	9.7%	35	6.2%	6	8.6%	25	7.5%	49	10.1%	10	20.8%
5 or 6 days	9	3.4%	20	4.2%	3	4.4%	18	5.5%	21	4.8%	4	9.5%
7 days	40	15.1%	74	13.7%	7	8.6%	63	21.1%	110	24.0%	8	13.6%
	280	100.0%	547	100.0%	83	100.0%	302	100.0%	515	100.0%	54	100.0%
0 days	190	68.9%	383	68.9%	56	65.6%	162	55.2%	305	54.7%	27	45.7%
1 or 2 days	33	12.5%	72	14.0%	8	10.8%	60	18.8%	73	17.1%	11	20.1%
3 or 4 days	19	7.3%	31	5.9%	10	15.0%	28	9.0%	48	11.0%	6	15.9%
5 or 6 days	6	2.0%	20	3.5%	2	2.2%	12	3.4%	21	3.9%	4	8.2%
7 days	27	9.3%	42	7.8%	6	6.4%	38	13.5%	67	13.3%	7	10.2%
	275	100.0%	548	100.0%	82	100.0%	300	100.0%	514	100.0%	55	100.0%
Yes	136	50.6%	263	48.5%	35	44.4%	205	64.3%	324	67.1%	34	63.5%
No	144	49.4%	286	51.5%	48	55.6%	98	35.7%	191	32.9%	21	36.5%
	280	100.0%	549	100.0%	83	100.0%	303	100.0%	515	100.0%	55	100.0%
Yes	118	43.5%	175	31.9%	27	34.0%	135	46.4%	171	34.4%	23	41.3%
No	158	56.5%	372	68.1%	56	66.0%	162	53.6%	340	65.6%	32	58.7%
	276	100.0%	547	100.0%	83	100.0%	297	100.0%	511	100.0%	55	100.0%
Yes	20	6.5%	54	9.5%	8	10.0%	19	7.7%	47	9.2%	4	6.6%
No	254	93.5%	487	90.5%	73	90.0%	280	92.3%	461	90.8%	50	93.4%
	274	100.0%	541	100.0%	81	100.0%	299	100.0%	508	100.0%	54	100.0%
None	188	67.7%	427	76.8%	53	64.3%	154	50.9%	265	47.4%	23	38.4%
One	27	10.2%	41	8.2%	9	12.5%	36	11.8%	64	14.1%	4	5.0%
Two	12	5.1%	14	2.6%	4	4.9%	33	10.7%	52	11.3%	4	6.2%
Three	9	3.0%	8	1.5%	4	4.6%	23	7.1%	33	8.9%	4	8.0%
Four	11	3.5%	16	2.9%	7	7.1%	16	6.1%	38	7.6%	10	19.4%
Not sure	30	10.4%	45	8.0%	7	6.6%	40	13.5%	60	10.6%	10	23.0%
	277	100.0%	551	100.0%	84	100.0%	302	100.0%	512	100.0%	55	100.0%

None	240	86.4%	481	88.3%	59	76.2%	261	86.9%	389	77.7%	40	74.4%
One	6	1.9%	13	2.6%	5	6.9%	8	3.2%	36	7.0%	4	5.7%
Two	1	.3%	2	.4%	2	2.3%	2	.6%	22	4.3%	2	2.9%
Three	1	.4%	5	.8%	4	5.7%	2	.8%	5	.9%	0	.0%
Four	1	.3%	2	.4%	2	2.2%	3	1.3%	12	2.9%	1	1.8%
Not sure	28	10.7%	38	7.5%	8	6.6%	21	7.2%	40	7.2%	7	15.2%
	277	100.0%	541	100.0%	80	100.0%	297	100.0%	504	100.0%	54	100.0%
Definitely yes	177	66.3%	392	69.7%	49	56.9%	190	64.1%	375	72.0%	38	71.6%
Probably yes	52	18.6%	125	24.1%	21	26.8%	74	23.3%	109	22.3%	11	21.9%
Probably not	17	5.6%	19	3.7%	4	5.0%	19	5.9%	21	3.9%	1	.9%
Definitely not	26	9.5%	13	2.6%	9	11.3%	14	6.7%	7	1.8%	3	5.6%
	272	100.0%	549	100.0%	83	100.0%	297	100.0%	512	100.0%	53	100.0%

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Tobacco Surveys Table 42. Environmental Tobacco Use/Exposure/Attitude in 2001 by Grade

	Grade												12th
	6th		7th		8th		9th		10th		11th		
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	
0 days	740	48.2%	595	41.9%	587	40.9%	646	36.0%	500	34.6%	220	28.3%	193
1 or 2 days	272	18.4%	321	22.4%	261	18.4%	353	18.9%	358	21.9%	180	23.8%	164
3 or 4 days	125	7.8%	99	7.1%	135	9.0%	188	10.5%	196	11.5%	101	13.5%	100
5 or 6 days	67	4.4%	61	4.2%	91	6.2%	122	6.9%	103	5.7%	64	9.2%	53
7 days	350	21.2%	343	24.4%	372	25.6%	537	27.7%	443	26.3%	210	25.1%	241
	1554	100.0%	1419	100.0%	1446	100.0%	1846	100.0%	1600	100.0%	775	100.0%	751
0 days	881	57.0%	769	52.8%	748	52.6%	893	48.3%	778	50.8%	373	48.7%	320
1 or 2 days	269	16.9%	272	19.4%	271	18.2%	330	18.1%	272	15.7%	160	19.3%	159
3 or 4 days	121	7.4%	129	9.1%	159	11.0%	209	11.3%	185	10.9%	83	10.5%	88
5 or 6 days	66	4.2%	60	4.2%	69	4.7%	118	6.3%	107	6.2%	53	7.2%	53
7 days	243	14.5%	219	14.5%	210	13.5%	325	16.1%	277	16.4%	113	14.2%	137
	1580	100.0%	1449	100.0%	1457	100.0%	1875	100.0%	1619	100.0%	782	100.0%	757
Yes	956	59.2%	918	63.2%	961	64.6%	1323	69.8%	1176	68.5%	592	75.3%	603
No	633	40.8%	532	36.8%	505	35.4%	558	30.2%	448	31.5%	191	24.7%	157
	1589	100.0%	1450	100.0%	1466	100.0%	1881	100.0%	1624	100.0%	783	100.0%	760
Yes	735	45.9%	649	46.4%	710	48.7%	879	48.2%	706	43.1%	344	44.9%	316
No	818	54.1%	761	53.6%	720	51.3%	924	51.8%	868	56.9%	413	55.1%	426
	1553	100.0%	1410	100.0%	1430	100.0%	1803	100.0%	1574	100.0%	757	100.0%	742
Yes	242	14.7%	214	14.4%	232	15.2%	314	16.7%	248	13.7%	137	17.8%	103
No	1305	85.3%	1210	85.6%	1201	84.8%	1481	83.3%	1332	86.3%	626	82.2%	637
	1547	100.0%	1424	100.0%	1433	100.0%	1795	100.0%	1580	100.0%	763	100.0%	740
None	1141	73.9%	912	62.6%	764	52.1%	821	44.8%	640	41.9%	291	36.4%	260
One	136	8.1%	140	9.6%	159	11.0%	248	13.5%	253	15.9%	143	18.0%	134
Two	79	5.1%	108	7.4%	127	8.6%	203	10.9%	197	11.9%	110	15.0%	111
Three	31	1.8%	62	4.7%	62	4.4%	132	7.1%	134	7.1%	65	9.9%	65
Four	36	2.1%	72	5.2%	121	8.6%	203	10.4%	194	11.1%	92	11.3%	116
Not sure	152	9.1%	147	10.5%	222	15.2%	259	13.3%	197	12.1%	79	9.5%	73
	1575	100.0%	1441	100.0%	1455	100.0%	1866	100.0%	1615	100.0%	780	100.0%	759
None	1296	84.6%	1161	81.6%	1080	75.6%	1251	69.7%	1067	69.0%	560	72.6%	519
One	74	4.5%	65	4.4%	97	6.2%	172	8.9%	138	7.8%	74	10.1%	86
Two	27	1.4%	40	2.7%	43	3.2%	103	5.4%	106	5.7%	37	4.7%	38
Three	15	1.0%	12	.9%	31	2.0%	48	2.8%	33	1.8%	23	2.9%	23
Four	20	1.3%	24	1.7%	26	2.0%	64	3.4%	87	4.8%	28	3.4%	32
Not sure	119	7.3%	119	8.7%	163	10.9%	197	9.9%	163	10.9%	52	6.3%	52
	1551	100.0%	1421	100.0%	1440	100.0%	1835	100.0%	1594	100.0%	774	100.0%	750

Definitely yes	966	61.0%	913	64.2%	983	67.2%	1194	63.6%	1099	68.5%	549	71.8%	523
Probably yes	404	25.4%	357	24.4%	316	22.4%	452	24.3%	368	21.5%	162	20.3%	177
Probably not	102	6.3%	81	5.3%	68	4.6%	116	6.7%	69	5.0%	34	4.6%	36
Definitely not	103	7.3%	84	6.1%	86	5.8%	99	5.4%	73	5.0%	29	3.2%	19
	1575	100.0%	1435	100.0%	1453	100.0%	1861	100.0%	1609	100.0%	774	100.0%	755

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Tobacco Surveys Table 43. Environmental Tobacco Use/Exposure/Attitude in 2003 by Grade

	Grade												12th
	6th		7th		8th		9th		10th		11th		
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	
0 days	252	58.6%	188	58.1%	164	49.7%	188	47.4%	113	34.6%	61	41.3%	46
1 or 2 days	78	19.3%	54	17.8%	65	20.3%	96	23.1%	64	22.5%	31	23.4%	39
3 or 4 days	28	6.5%	18	5.7%	26	9.7%	32	8.5%	37	12.8%	11	8.1%	14
5 or 6 days	15	3.5%	10	3.8%	14	4.6%	17	3.9%	14	4.5%	8	6.1%	7
7 days	49	12.2%	46	14.6%	49	15.7%	66	17.0%	68	25.6%	32	21.2%	30
	422	100.0%	316	100.0%	318	100.0%	399	100.0%	296	100.0%	143	100.0%	136
0 days	299	71.1%	213	67.3%	212	66.7%	261	65.2%	159	49.6%	77	56.6%	70
1 or 2 days	53	13.2%	44	15.1%	43	13.7%	49	12.8%	50	18.7%	25	17.4%	31
3 or 4 days	22	5.2%	22	6.4%	22	7.7%	30	7.8%	24	9.2%	15	8.8%	16
5 or 6 days	9	2.4%	9	2.6%	14	4.3%	14	3.3%	17	5.9%	6	4.3%	3
7 days	35	8.1%	28	8.6%	24	7.7%	43	11.0%	46	16.6%	21	12.9%	16
	418	100.0%	316	100.0%	315	100.0%	397	100.0%	296	100.0%	144	100.0%	136
Yes	191	46.1%	148	47.4%	165	53.5%	222	54.9%	204	71.3%	92	64.4%	95
No	233	53.9%	168	52.6%	153	46.5%	177	45.1%	93	28.7%	52	35.6%	41
	424	100.0%	316	100.0%	318	100.0%	399	100.0%	297	100.0%	144	100.0%	136
Yes	157	38.3%	115	34.5%	107	34.5%	133	33.2%	121	42.9%	55	36.1%	54
No	266	61.7%	196	65.5%	210	65.5%	265	66.8%	172	57.1%	87	63.9%	81
	423	100.0%	311	100.0%	317	100.0%	398	100.0%	293	100.0%	142	100.0%	135
Yes	42	10.4%	27	7.3%	25	8.2%	36	9.5%	21	8.4%	6	4.3%	14
No	377	89.6%	282	92.7%	286	91.8%	360	90.5%	271	91.6%	136	95.7%	119
	419	100.0%	309	100.0%	311	100.0%	396	100.0%	292	100.0%	142	100.0%	133
None	361	85.6%	219	70.3%	212	66.2%	236	59.6%	137	45.9%	60	41.1%	60
One	14	3.0%	32	10.6%	40	13.4%	41	10.7%	35	11.9%	20	15.5%	16
Two	6	1.2%	9	3.1%	18	5.7%	30	6.7%	39	12.8%	16	11.6%	18
Three	3	.7%	10	2.4%	10	3.0%	16	4.3%	29	9.6%	11	9.1%	9
Four	7	1.8%	16	3.7%	16	4.6%	21	5.7%	23	8.3%	13	7.3%	15
Not sure	32	7.7%	31	9.8%	23	7.0%	54	12.9%	35	11.5%	23	15.5%	17
	423	100.0%	317	100.0%	319	100.0%	398	100.0%	298	100.0%	143	100.0%	135
None	384	91.7%	260	84.9%	270	85.8%	325	83.3%	221	72.4%	116	82.6%	103
One	7	1.5%	12	3.8%	9	2.7%	15	4.5%	23	7.6%	5	3.8%	10
Two	0	.0%	2	.3%	4	1.2%	7	1.6%	13	5.3%	4	3.1%	5
Three	0	.0%	4	.8%	7	2.0%	6	1.5%	2	1.1%	2	1.2%	0
Four	0	.0%	3	.5%	2	.7%	5	1.1%	8	3.6%	1	.5%	6
Not sure	28	6.8%	29	9.7%	21	7.4%	32	7.9%	27	10.0%	14	8.9%	8
	419	100.0%	310	100.0%	313	100.0%	390	100.0%	294	100.0%	142	100.0%	132

Definitely yes	295	69.0%	202	65.1%	229	71.4%	274	69.2%	193	62.6%	101	71.7%	104
Probably yes	90	22.8%	68	23.2%	64	20.4%	87	22.5%	76	28.0%	34	22.6%	17
Probably not	13	3.1%	18	5.2%	15	4.6%	22	5.4%	18	5.6%	2	1.9%	8
Definitely not	19	5.1%	26	6.4%	10	3.6%	11	2.9%	9	3.8%	6	3.8%	5
	417	100.0%	314	100.0%	318	100.0%	394	100.0%	296	100.0%	143	100.0%	134

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Tobacco Surveys Table 44. Environmental Tobacco Use/Exposure/Attitude in 2001 and 2003 by Whether Student

	Whether student is a current cigarette smoker by school level and year													
	Yes MS-01		No MS-01		Yes MS-03		No MS-03		Yes HS-01		No HS-01		Yes HS-03	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
ays	63	14.2%	1819	47.7%	11	15.6%	581	58.3%	123	9.5%	1403	40.9%	17	7.5%
r 2 days	77	16.6%	758	20.1%	16	25.0%	178	19.1%	197	15.9%	836	23.6%	27	20.6%
r 4 days	50	11.7%	299	7.5%	7	10.6%	63	7.0%	189	13.7%	369	10.7%	26	12.6%
r 6 days	38	8.9%	167	4.3%	6	10.9%	31	3.3%	124	10.4%	205	6.1%	16	11.4%
ays	218	48.7%	805	20.4%	23	37.9%	114	12.3%	696	50.6%	705	18.7%	72	47.9%
	446	100.0%	3848	100.0%	63	100.0%	967	100.0%	1329	100.0%	3518	100.0%	158	100.0%
ays	90	19.2%	2269	59.1%	16	26.0%	694	71.2%	247	19.7%	2074	59.8%	30	15.0%
r 2 days	97	22.4%	690	17.6%	13	24.5%	126	13.6%	227	18.1%	669	18.8%	35	26.4%
r 4 days	71	16.0%	313	8.0%	10	14.6%	55	6.0%	221	16.2%	321	8.6%	19	13.9%
r 6 days	34	8.8%	150	3.7%	5	7.9%	24	2.5%	153	11.7%	171	4.9%	18	10.7%
ays	161	33.6%	479	11.6%	17	26.9%	65	6.7%	496	34.3%	329	7.9%	54	34.0%
	453	100.0%	3901	100.0%	61	100.0%	964	100.0%	1344	100.0%	3564	100.0%	156	100.0%
S	418	91.0%	2316	58.4%	55	89.0%	434	46.2%	1277	94.0%	2309	63.9%	144	93.7%
	40	9.0%	1598	41.6%	8	11.0%	535	53.8%	74	6.0%	1260	36.1%	14	6.3%
	458	100.0%	3914	100.0%	63	100.0%	969	100.0%	1351	100.0%	3569	100.0%	158	100.0%
S	315	72.9%	1710	43.7%	44	71.4%	323	33.3%	799	60.3%	1386	38.4%	86	54.5%
	116	27.1%	2139	56.3%	17	28.6%	639	66.7%	477	39.7%	2111	61.6%	67	45.5%
	431	100.0%	3849	100.0%	61	100.0%	962	100.0%	1276	100.0%	3497	100.0%	153	100.0%
S	113	25.7%	547	13.3%	12	19.7%	74	7.5%	300	21.3%	476	12.5%	12	11.1%
	315	74.3%	3308	86.7%	47	80.3%	879	92.5%	969	78.7%	3021	87.5%	141	88.9%
	428	100.0%	3855	100.0%	59	100.0%	953	100.0%	1269	100.0%	3497	100.0%	153	100.0%
ne	64	13.1%	2715	69.9%	8	13.1%	770	78.7%	126	10.7%	1855	52.3%	17	15.6%
e	63	14.0%	357	9.0%	11	20.3%	71	8.2%	170	13.4%	586	17.9%	13	8.6%
o	72	14.5%	215	5.6%	9	13.3%	24	2.8%	227	18.0%	373	10.6%	33	19.6%
ee	53	12.6%	86	2.3%	6	10.7%	15	1.2%	242	18.2%	141	3.8%	32	22.5%
ur	117	27.7%	98	2.5%	18	25.2%	17	1.7%	415	28.4%	172	4.3%	40	24.4%
t sure	87	18.2%	417	10.8%	11	17.5%	72	7.5%	166	11.2%	419	11.2%	19	9.4%
	456	100.0%	3888	100.0%	63	100.0%	969	100.0%	1346	100.0%	3546	100.0%	154	100.0%

ne	253	60.3%	3197	83.5%	39	64.5%	855	89.3%	733	59.2%	2607	76.2%	103	69.2%
e	51	10.5%	170	4.2%	7	11.9%	19	2.0%	166	13.1%	284	7.6%	15	8.7%
o	36	7.0%	67	1.7%	2	2.8%	4	.4%	145	9.4%	129	3.4%	13	8.3%
ree	15	3.3%	37	1.0%	2	3.0%	7	.7%	54	4.0%	62	1.7%	4	2.3%
ur	30	7.1%	35	.9%	1	.5%	2	.2%	110	7.4%	90	2.2%	8	7.7%
t sure	57	11.9%	336	8.8%	11	17.3%	66	7.5%	112	6.9%	336	9.0%	9	3.9%
	442	100.0%	3842	100.0%	62	100.0%	953	100.0%	1320	100.0%	3508	100.0%	152	100.0%
initely yes	250	56.2%	2554	65.6%	29	52.7%	680	69.4%	734	55.8%	2573	72.9%	82	58.1%
obably yes	120	25.9%	931	23.9%	15	25.8%	202	22.2%	415	29.6%	707	19.6%	50	30.2%
obably not	42	9.2%	193	4.7%	8	11.4%	36	3.8%	107	9.5%	134	3.9%	13	7.0%
initely not	34	8.7%	216	5.8%	7	10.1%	44	4.5%	69	5.1%	139	3.6%	8	4.7%
	446	100.0%	3894	100.0%	59	100.0%	962	100.0%	1325	100.0%	3553	100.0%	153	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 45. Exposure to Pro-Health Messages/Information by Year and Level

	2001						2003					
	Middle school		High school		Total		Middle school		High school		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Yes	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	486	40.5%	320	28.8%	806	
No	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	421	40.3%	513	56.4%	934	
Not sure	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	212	19.2%	160	14.7%	372	
	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1119	100.0%	993	100.0%	2112	
Yes	1555	33.0%	780	15.0%	2335	23.1%	293	24.3%	155	13.4%	448	
No	2019	45.2%	3526	71.2%	5545	59.5%	643	60.6%	736	78.3%	1379	
Not sure	957	21.8%	728	13.7%	1685	17.4%	181	15.1%	100	8.4%	281	
	4531	100.0%	5034	100.0%	9565	100.0%	1117	100.0%	991	100.0%	2108	
Yes	748	16.3%	511	10.6%	1259	13.2%	123	11.3%	73	7.3%	196	
No	2044	45.8%	3008	60.3%	5052	53.8%	530	48.6%	598	62.8%	1128	
I did not know about any activities	1697	37.9%	1495	29.1%	3192	33.0%	432	40.1%	302	29.8%	734	
	4489	100.0%	5014	100.0%	9503	100.0%	1085	100.0%	973	100.0%	2058	
Mother (female guardian) only	719	15.8%	816	16.2%	1535	16.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	
Father (male guardian) only	198	4.4%	194	3.8%	392	4.1%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	
Both	2483	54.0%	2568	50.3%	5051	52.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	
Neither	1169	25.8%	1508	29.7%	2677	27.9%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	
	4569	100.0%	5086	100.0%	9655	100.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	
Never	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	316	27.1%	383	39.9%	699	
Rarely	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	206	17.4%	233	22.0%	439	
Sometimes	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	322	29.9%	228	22.8%	550	
Often	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	166	14.4%	96	8.5%	262	
Very often	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	132	11.2%	70	6.9%	202	
	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1142	100.0%	1010	100.0%	2152	

Not in the past 30 days	1233	27.1%	1041	20.3%	2274	23.3%	217	18.7%	143	12.8%	360
1-3 times in the past 30 days	716	16.4%	990	20.0%	1706	18.4%	182	17.1%	140	16.5%	322
1-3 times per week	580	13.2%	894	18.7%	1474	16.3%	180	16.2%	176	19.4%	356
Daily or almost daily	978	21.6%	1286	25.2%	2264	23.6%	252	22.8%	301	30.2%	553
More than once a day	973	21.7%	820	15.8%	1793	18.4%	278	25.2%	232	21.2%	510
	4480	100.0%	5031	100.0%	9511	100.0%	1109	100.0%	992	100.0%	2101

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Table 46. Exposure to Pro-Health Messages/Information by Year, Level, and Gender

	2001								2003							
	Middle school				High school				Middle school				High school			
	Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Yes	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	249	41.7%	235	39.4%	142	24.4%	142	24.4%
No	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	202	38.0%	217	42.5%	279	59.9%	279	59.9%
Not sure	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	107	20.3%	103	18.1%	84	16.2%	84	16.2%
	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	558	100.0%	555	100.0%	505	100.0%	505	100.0%
Yes	755	32.1%	795	33.9%	389	14.1%	386	15.9%	149	24.5%	143	24.1%	76	11.5%	76	11.5%
No	1046	46.5%	968	43.9%	1880	72.2%	1640	70.4%	310	58.3%	329	62.9%	382	80.0%	382	80.0%
Not sure	472	21.4%	481	22.2%	375	13.7%	347	13.7%	103	17.2%	77	13.0%	45	7.9%	45	7.9%
	2273	100.0%	2244	100.0%	2644	100.0%	2373	100.0%	562	100.0%	549	100.0%	503	100.0%	503	100.0%
Yes	375	16.4%	370	16.2%	257	10.0%	252	11.3%	70	12.7%	51	9.5%	31	6.2%	31	6.2%
No	1002	43.7%	1034	47.8%	1501	57.4%	1498	63.1%	241	42.7%	286	54.5%	295	58.8%	295	58.8%
did not know about any activities	880	39.9%	814	36.1%	883	32.7%	608	25.6%	241	44.6%	190	36.0%	169	35.0%	169	35.0%
	2257	100.0%	2218	100.0%	2641	100.0%	2358	100.0%	552	100.0%	527	100.0%	495	100.0%	495	100.0%
Mother (female guardian) only	410	18.2%	308	13.5%	476	18.5%	336	13.9%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Father (male guardian) only	75	3.3%	120	5.5%	67	2.8%	124	4.7%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Both	1230	52.8%	1247	55.3%	1291	48.7%	1269	52.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Neither	577	25.8%	587	25.7%	825	30.0%	679	29.4%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	2292	100.0%	2262	100.0%	2659	100.0%	2408	100.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Never	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	145	23.2%	167	30.6%	198	39.4%	198	39.4%
Rarely	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	103	16.6%	103	18.5%	121	24.0%	121	24.0%
Sometimes	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	158	30.5%	162	29.4%	103	19.3%	103	19.3%
Often	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	95	16.7%	71	12.2%	45	8.7%	45	8.7%
Very often	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	74	13.0%	56	9.3%	42	8.0%	42	8.0%
	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	575	100.0%	559	100.0%	509	100.0%	509	100.0%

Not in the past 30 days	533	23.6%	694	30.4%	481	18.5%	555	22.1%	80	13.4%	137	24.2%	60	10.4%
1-3 times in the past 30 days	393	17.9%	322	15.0%	533	21.3%	452	18.7%	88	15.8%	92	18.1%	74	16.9%
1-3 times per week	278	12.5%	299	13.9%	488	19.1%	402	18.3%	98	17.5%	81	14.8%	90	18.2%
Daily or almost daily	541	23.3%	435	20.0%	704	25.4%	577	24.8%	143	25.9%	108	19.9%	154	32.0%
More than once a day	513	22.7%	458	20.8%	429	15.7%	391	16.0%	153	27.4%	123	23.0%	124	21.9%
	2258	100.0%	2208	100.0%	2635	100.0%	2377	100.0%	562	100.0%	541	100.0%	502	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 47. Exposure to Pro-Health Messages/Information by Year and Race/Ethnicity

	2001						2003					
	Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you					
	Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Yes	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	239	39.2%	389	30.8%	58	37.8%
No	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	252	43.6%	528	53.1%	47	41.4%
Not sure	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	104	17.2%	186	16.0%	31	20.8%
	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	595	100.0%	1103	100.0%	136	100.0%
Yes	777	30.8%	1319	19.6%	78	23.6%	161	25.7%	184	14.4%	35	22.9%
No	1345	53.4%	3759	62.6%	152	61.7%	374	64.6%	764	74.3%	75	60.6%
Not sure	395	15.8%	1126	17.7%	46	14.8%	59	9.7%	152	11.3%	28	16.4%
	2517	100.0%	6204	100.0%	276	100.0%	594	100.0%	1100	100.0%	138	100.0%
Yes	373	15.7%	735	11.4%	46	18.3%	73	13.5%	84	7.3%	10	5.7%
No	1353	53.5%	3329	54.9%	134	54.3%	328	57.1%	580	56.1%	79	60.6%
I did not know about any activities	767	30.8%	2111	33.7%	97	27.4%	168	29.5%	418	36.6%	47	33.7%
	2493	100.0%	6175	100.0%	277	100.0%	569	100.0%	1082	100.0%	136	100.0%
Mother (female guardian) only	561	22.2%	835	13.5%	50	17.1%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Father (male guardian) only	110	5.0%	235	3.7%	7	2.8%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Both	1062	41.0%	3567	56.9%	148	53.1%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Neither	818	31.8%	1612	26.0%	77	27.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	2551	100.0%	6249	100.0%	282	100.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Never	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	239	38.9%	323	32.0%	39	34.3%
Rarely	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	89	14.6%	262	22.3%	31	19.8%
Sometimes	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	143	24.4%	303	26.9%	27	18.9%
Often	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	66	10.7%	140	11.0%	22	12.2%
Very often	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	76	11.5%	86	7.7%	22	14.8%
	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	613	100.0%	1114	100.0%	141	100.0%

Not in the past 30 days	627	25.5%	1429	22.6%	60	19.7%	104	18.8%	174	13.4%	24	13.7%
1-3 times in the past 30 days	341	12.9%	1205	20.5%	56	17.4%	55	10.0%	195	19.4%	25	17.9%
1-3 times per week	317	13.3%	1029	17.3%	49	16.1%	64	11.3%	222	21.0%	21	14.7%
Daily or almost daily	577	22.8%	1507	24.3%	51	18.2%	149	24.9%	289	27.3%	44	35.6%
More than once a day	638	25.5%	991	15.3%	65	28.5%	213	35.0%	216	18.9%	27	18.2%
	2500	100.0%	6161	100.0%	281	100.0%	585	100.0%	1096	100.0%	141	100.0%

Table 48. Exposure to Pro-Health Messages/Information in 2001 by Level and Race/Ethnicity

	Middle school-2001						High school-2001					
	Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you					
	Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Yes	497	40.1%	898	29.8%	47	31.8%	280	22.5%	421	11.5%	31	19.0%
No	501	41.3%	1321	46.9%	64	51.2%	844	64.1%	2438	75.1%	88	67.5%
Not sure	223	18.7%	641	23.3%	21	17.0%	172	13.3%	485	13.3%	25	13.5%
	1221	100.0%	2860	100.0%	132	100.0%	1296	100.0%	3344	100.0%	144	100.0%
Yes	212	18.1%	449	15.2%	25	18.0%	161	13.5%	286	8.4%	21	18.4%
No	589	48.8%	1285	45.6%	52	43.2%	764	57.7%	2044	62.3%	82	60.5%
I did not know about any activities	405	33.1%	1104	39.2%	55	38.8%	362	28.8%	1007	29.4%	42	21.1%
	1206	100.0%	2838	100.0%	132	100.0%	1287	100.0%	3337	100.0%	145	100.0%
Mother (female guardian) only	261	21.1%	387	13.6%	19	13.5%	300	23.3%	448	13.4%	31	19.1%
Father (male guardian) only	58	5.0%	117	4.0%	3	4.7%	52	4.9%	118	3.4%	4	1.8%
Both	564	46.6%	1687	57.8%	75	55.5%	498	35.9%	1880	56.2%	73	51.7%
Neither	354	27.2%	687	24.6%	35	26.3%	464	35.9%	925	27.0%	42	27.4%
	1237	100.0%	2878	100.0%	132	100.0%	1314	100.0%	3371	100.0%	150	100.0%
Not in the past 30 days	352	30.0%	747	25.5%	33	25.9%	275	21.5%	682	20.2%	27	16.4%
1-3 times in the past 30 days	150	12.4%	491	17.9%	25	17.4%	191	13.4%	714	22.5%	31	17.5%
1-3 times per week	131	10.8%	393	14.3%	21	16.9%	186	15.6%	636	19.8%	28	15.6%
Daily or almost daily	259	20.8%	622	22.2%	22	14.5%	318	24.6%	885	25.9%	29	20.3%
More than once a day	311	26.1%	575	20.1%	31	25.3%	327	24.9%	416	11.5%	34	30.3%
	1203	100.0%	2828	100.0%	132	100.0%	1297	100.0%	3333	100.0%	149	100.0%

Table 49. Exposure to Pro-Health Messages/Information in 2003 by Level and Race/Ethnicity

	Middle school-2003						High school-2003					
	Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you					
	Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Yes	119	38.5%	247	39.6%	39	48.3%	120	39.8%	142	24.2%	19	30.4%
No	113	40.8%	235	42.0%	22	28.4%	139	45.9%	293	61.6%	25	50.6%
Not sure	59	20.6%	101	18.4%	20	23.3%	45	14.3%	85	14.2%	11	19.0%
	291	100.0%	583	100.0%	81	100.0%	304	100.0%	520	100.0%	55	100.0%
Yes	93	30.7%	127	20.3%	23	28.5%	68	21.4%	57	9.8%	12	19.1%
No	165	58.1%	355	63.4%	38	48.6%	209	70.1%	409	82.7%	37	68.9%
Not sure	33	11.2%	101	16.3%	20	22.9%	26	8.5%	51	7.5%	8	12.0%
	291	100.0%	583	100.0%	81	100.0%	303	100.0%	517	100.0%	57	100.0%
Yes	37	13.4%	57	9.9%	6	7.0%	36	13.5%	27	5.3%	4	4.8%
No	145	51.0%	267	47.0%	45	57.2%	183	62.1%	313	63.1%	34	62.8%
I did not know about any activities	93	35.6%	249	43.1%	28	35.8%	75	24.4%	169	31.6%	19	32.4%
	275	100.0%	573	100.0%	79	100.0%	294	100.0%	509	100.0%	57	100.0%
Never	104	32.7%	148	24.9%	16	22.7%	135	44.1%	175	37.5%	23	42.4%
Rarely	35	12.1%	114	18.8%	21	24.3%	54	16.8%	148	25.0%	10	16.7%
Sometimes	74	26.8%	182	31.6%	15	19.2%	69	22.3%	121	23.3%	12	18.7%
Often	34	11.4%	93	15.7%	17	18.4%	32	10.0%	47	7.5%	5	7.8%
Very often	54	17.0%	52	8.9%	14	15.5%	22	6.8%	34	6.8%	8	14.4%
	301	100.0%	589	100.0%	83	100.0%	312	100.0%	525	100.0%	58	100.0%
Not in the past 30 days	58	20.4%	106	17.4%	15	15.3%	46	17.5%	68	10.3%	9	12.5%
1-3 times in the past 30 days	34	11.2%	103	19.2%	17	22.7%	21	9.0%	92	19.5%	8	14.4%
1-3 times per week	31	10.6%	113	19.0%	11	13.1%	33	11.8%	109	22.6%	10	15.8%
Daily or almost daily	55	20.4%	137	23.8%	24	30.6%	94	28.7%	152	30.1%	20	39.1%
More than once a day	107	37.4%	117	20.7%	17	18.3%	106	33.0%	99	17.5%	10	18.1%
	285	100.0%	576	100.0%	84	100.0%	300	100.0%	520	100.0%	57	100.0%

Table 50. Exposure to Pro-Health Messages/Information in 2001 by Grade

	Grade												12th
	6th		7th		8th		9th		10th		11th		
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	
.	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0
.	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0
Yes	633	38.9%	516	35.0%	389	24.8%	354	19.5%	244	15.4%	98	13.4%	74
No	632	39.5%	616	42.7%	758	53.8%	1193	64.4%	1092	67.5%	610	77.8%	607
Not sure	321	21.6%	318	22.4%	307	21.4%	299	16.1%	272	17.2%	73	8.9%	74
.	1586	100.0%	1450	100.0%	1454	100.0%	1846	100.0%	1608	100.0%	781	100.0%	755
Yes	338	21.8%	207	14.0%	196	12.9%	197	11.0%	158	10.5%	72	10.2%	77
No	607	38.2%	667	47.0%	757	52.9%	1048	56.9%	991	61.6%	471	61.0%	475
I did not know about any activities	622	40.0%	564	39.0%	491	34.2%	599	32.0%	455	27.8%	230	28.7%	200
.	1567	100.0%	1438	100.0%	1444	100.0%	1844	100.0%	1604	100.0%	773	100.0%	752
Mother (female guardian) only	241	15.4%	238	16.1%	233	15.8%	333	17.7%	224	14.4%	135	17.6%	111
Father (male guardian) only	67	4.4%	54	3.8%	75	5.1%	60	3.5%	73	4.5%	36	4.0%	20
Both	921	56.5%	814	55.6%	729	49.9%	885	47.2%	865	51.3%	393	51.3%	404
Neither	373	23.6%	358	24.5%	425	29.3%	595	31.5%	467	29.8%	219	27.1%	218
.	1602	100.0%	1464	100.0%	1462	100.0%	1873	100.0%	1629	100.0%	783	100.0%	753
.	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0
.	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0
Not in the past 30 days	488	30.8%	377	27.2%	355	23.0%	430	23.1%	304	19.5%	168	20.3%	128
1-3 times in the past 30 days	250	16.0%	213	15.2%	247	18.0%	346	18.7%	293	18.1%	161	19.8%	183
1-3 times per week	185	12.2%	197	13.3%	193	14.2%	294	16.2%	279	17.4%	140	18.6%	172
Daily or almost daily	297	19.0%	318	21.3%	354	24.6%	460	24.9%	446	27.7%	187	25.8%	181
More than once a day	349	22.1%	330	23.0%	288	20.2%	318	17.1%	277	17.3%	124	15.5%	92
.	1569	100.0%	1435	100.0%	1437	100.0%	1848	100.0%	1599	100.0%	780	100.0%	756

Tobacco Surveys Table 51. Exposure to Pro-Health Messages/Information in 2003 by Grade

	Grade													
	6th		7th		8th		9th		10th		11th		12th	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	
Yes	225	51.2%	118	31.2%	139	39.2%	145	36.7%	106	31.0%	40	26.0%	28	
No	137	32.1%	141	46.7%	139	42.4%	188	46.0%	150	53.6%	80	60.9%	90	
Not sure	74	16.7%	74	22.1%	60	18.4%	74	17.2%	45	15.4%	23	13.2%	17	
	436	100.0%	333	100.0%	338	100.0%	407	100.0%	301	100.0%	143	100.0%	135	
Yes	133	30.7%	73	17.9%	83	24.0%	64	15.3%	59	17.4%	18	10.9%	13	
No	214	50.5%	210	69.0%	212	62.7%	290	72.3%	212	73.6%	114	82.8%	114	
Not sure	86	18.8%	49	13.1%	44	13.3%	53	12.5%	28	9.0%	11	6.3%	8	
	433	100.0%	332	100.0%	339	100.0%	407	100.0%	299	100.0%	143	100.0%	135	
Yes	68	15.0%	29	9.9%	23	8.2%	27	7.5%	23	6.3%	9	5.5%	13	
No	171	41.7%	173	51.9%	178	51.9%	230	57.4%	191	65.5%	88	65.6%	85	
I did not know about any activities	180	43.3%	121	38.2%	129	39.9%	140	35.1%	81	28.1%	42	28.9%	36	
	419	100.0%	323	100.0%	330	100.0%	397	100.0%	295	100.0%	139	100.0%	134	
	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	
	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	
Never	113	26.1%	105	28.4%	91	26.0%	146	36.5%	113	35.1%	58	43.3%	62	
Rarely	70	15.2%	62	17.5%	74	20.2%	99	23.6%	75	25.2%	31	21.1%	25	
Sometimes	127	28.4%	86	29.2%	106	32.2%	90	22.4%	76	26.1%	29	17.9%	32	
Often	74	16.6%	46	13.5%	45	13.0%	46	10.9%	23	6.5%	15	8.1%	12	
Very often	61	13.7%	41	11.4%	29	8.6%	30	6.6%	20	7.1%	14	9.5%	6	
	445	100.0%	340	100.0%	345	100.0%	411	100.0%	307	100.0%	147	100.0%	137	
Not in the past 30 days	99	23.1%	57	16.2%	58	16.8%	70	17.4%	40	12.8%	21	12.7%	11	
1-3 times in the past 30 days	59	13.8%	66	22.0%	56	15.5%	55	14.7%	36	12.2%	20	16.0%	29	
1-3 times per week	69	17.0%	45	14.0%	66	18.1%	71	18.1%	55	20.3%	25	18.7%	23	
Daily or almost daily	97	21.5%	73	22.1%	78	24.6%	114	27.5%	92	30.8%	45	33.0%	47	
More than once a day	102	24.5%	94	25.7%	78	25.1%	97	22.3%	75	23.9%	31	19.6%	26	
	426	100.0%	335	100.0%	336	100.0%	407	100.0%	298	100.0%	142	100.0%	136	

Tobacco Surveys Table 52. Exposure to Pro-Tobacco Messages/Advertising by Year and Level

		2001				2003					
		Middle school		High school		Middle school		High school			
						Total					
		N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
ors	Most of the time	1759	39.5%	2005	39.8%	3764	39.7%	329	30.7%	311	32.4%
	Some of the time	1870	43.9%	2320	49.5%	4190	47.0%	526	49.1%	527	56.8%
	Hardly ever	542	12.3%	406	8.2%	948	10.0%	177	15.9%	91	8.7%
	Never	187	4.2%	114	2.6%	301	3.3%	51	4.2%	24	2.1%
		4358	100.0%	4845	100.0%	9203	100.0%	1083	100.0%	953	100.0%
o	Most of the time	384	8.8%	358	6.6%	742	7.6%	63	5.6%	37	3.3%
	Some of the time	778	18.0%	991	20.7%	1769	19.5%	146	12.9%	156	16.6%
	Hardly ever	1794	40.8%	2238	46.1%	4032	43.7%	425	41.2%	430	45.4%
	Never	1408	32.5%	1220	26.6%	2628	29.2%	438	40.4%	315	34.7%
		4364	100.0%	4807	100.0%	9171	100.0%	1072	100.0%	938	100.0%
	Most of the time	542	13.8%	471	9.5%	1013	11.4%	109	10.6%	112	11.4%
	Some of the time	905	24.3%	954	21.6%	1859	22.8%	241	24.9%	256	27.1%
	Hardly ever	1180	32.2%	1628	37.1%	2808	35.0%	317	32.3%	329	35.8%
	Never	1113	29.7%	1340	31.7%	2453	30.8%	318	32.3%	213	25.6%
		3740	100.0%	4393	100.0%	8133	100.0%	985	100.0%	910	100.0%
co	Yes	864	19.9%	1222	23.8%	2086	22.0%	119	10.6%	170	17.9%
	No	3568	80.1%	3663	76.2%	7231	78.0%	961	89.4%	804	82.1%
		4432	100.0%	4885	100.0%	9317	100.0%	1080	100.0%	974	100.0%
ch	Definitely yes	344	7.5%	665	13.0%	1009	10.6%	55	5.0%	80	8.9%
	Probably yes	764	17.1%	1185	23.8%	1949	20.8%	136	13.2%	203	21.9%
	Probably not	1234	27.8%	1426	28.7%	2660	28.3%	286	27.3%	290	30.2%
	Definitely not	2168	47.6%	1773	34.4%	3941	40.3%	611	54.5%	409	39.0%
		4510	100.0%	5049	100.0%	9559	100.0%	1088	100.0%	982	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 53. Exposure to Pro-Tobacco Messages/Advertising by Year, Level, and Gender

		2001											
		Middle school				High school				Middle school			
		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male	
		N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
ies, g	I don't watch TV or go to movies	58	2.4%	140	6.0%	70	2.4%	169	6.6%	6	.7%	12	2.1%
	Most of the time	864	36.8%	889	38.8%	1115	41.0%	884	35.0%	152	27.5%	174	32.9%
	Some of the time	992	44.5%	871	39.7%	1223	46.9%	1091	47.6%	277	50.3%	247	46.7%
	Hardly ever	286	12.6%	256	11.1%	206	7.6%	197	8.0%	104	18.1%	73	13.4%
	Never	85	3.7%	102	4.4%	44	2.1%	68	2.8%	22	3.4%	28	4.8%
		2285	100.0%	2258	100.0%	2658	100.0%	2409	100.0%	561	100.0%	534	100.0%
o	I don't watch TV	64	2.7%	107	4.6%	110	4.4%	153	5.7%	8	.9%	16	2.8%
	Most of the time	157	6.6%	225	10.2%	144	4.5%	213	7.9%	27	4.5%	36	6.5%
	Some of the time	393	17.2%	383	17.4%	510	19.4%	477	19.9%	71	11.3%	75	14.1%
	Hardly ever	964	42.8%	823	35.9%	1253	46.1%	980	41.5%	227	44.0%	195	36.8%
	Never	698	30.7%	708	31.8%	638	25.5%	575	24.9%	224	39.4%	211	39.8%
		2276	100.0%	2246	100.0%	2655	100.0%	2398	100.0%	557	100.0%	533	100.0%
how	I don't use the Internet	401	17.0%	379	16.3%	320	11.1%	330	13.8%	59	9.5%	57	9.2%
	Most of the time	263	11.0%	277	12.0%	212	7.0%	256	9.7%	54	9.1%	55	10.2%
	Some of the time	443	19.7%	459	20.8%	529	20.5%	422	17.5%	121	22.5%	119	22.8%
	Hardly ever	624	28.1%	555	25.7%	889	34.1%	732	30.9%	159	28.4%	156	30.0%
	Never	544	24.3%	566	25.2%	695	27.4%	640	28.1%	168	30.5%	147	27.8%
		2275	100.0%	2236	100.0%	2645	100.0%	2380	100.0%	561	100.0%	534	100.0%
co	Yes	388	17.6%	471	21.9%	574	21.2%	637	26.2%	61	10.4%	58	11.0%
	No	1849	82.4%	1713	78.1%	2010	78.8%	1646	73.8%	492	89.6%	464	89.0%
		2237	100.0%	2184	100.0%	2584	100.0%	2283	100.0%	553	100.0%	522	100.0%
ch	Definitely yes	113	4.5%	228	10.3%	235	8.9%	427	17.1%	18	3.0%	36	7.0%
	Probably yes	330	15.2%	430	19.0%	565	21.1%	614	26.4%	58	10.9%	78	15.7%
	Probably not	621	27.8%	610	27.8%	788	30.1%	635	27.4%	145	26.8%	138	27.6%
	Definitely not	1204	52.5%	960	43.0%	1060	39.8%	707	29.1%	337	59.4%	272	49.7%
		2268	100.0%	2228	100.0%	2648	100.0%	2383	100.0%	558	100.0%	524	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 54. Exposure to Pro-Tobacco Messages/Advertising by Year and Race/Ethnicity

	2001						2003						
	Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you						
	Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	
ors	I don't watch TV or go to movies	159	6.2%	226	3.6%	16	4.9%	18	3.8%	23	2.4%	3	3.2%
	Most of the time	1102	43.1%	2338	36.0%	107	39.3%	213	36.5%	275	26.6%	62	49.0%
	Some of the time	927	37.1%	2904	48.2%	130	45.2%	275	46.5%	597	55.9%	57	38.1%
	Hardly ever	230	8.7%	627	10.0%	23	6.3%	51	8.7%	165	13.0%	12	6.4%
	Never	118	4.8%	146	2.2%	8	4.3%	29	4.5%	28	2.1%	6	3.3%
	2536	100.0%	6241	100.0%	284	100.0%	586	100.0%	1088	100.0%	140	100.0%	
o	I don't watch TV	119	5.0%	260	4.1%	19	6.1%	17	3.6%	33	3.6%	4	3.4%
	Most of the time	281	10.0%	376	5.9%	24	7.0%	39	6.5%	40	3.0%	7	4.8%
	Some of the time	468	18.9%	1150	18.5%	51	18.8%	87	14.9%	152	13.7%	30	23.6%
	Hardly ever	933	37.1%	2761	44.1%	112	39.1%	228	39.3%	467	43.8%	50	34.5%
	Never	728	29.0%	1676	27.5%	75	29.0%	213	35.7%	390	35.9%	49	33.8%
	2529	100.0%	6223	100.0%	281	100.0%	584	100.0%	1082	100.0%	140	100.0%	
I don't use the Internet	I don't use the Internet	446	17.5%	839	12.8%	63	17.7%	65	12.2%	81	7.6%	28	18.8%
	Most of the time	327	12.5%	592	8.7%	33	9.0%	90	14.6%	85	7.7%	17	13.5%
	Some of the time	485	20.2%	1204	18.8%	49	24.4%	149	26.6%	252	22.7%	31	23.9%
	Hardly ever	602	24.4%	1981	32.8%	70	24.8%	157	25.8%	374	33.9%	28	20.6%
	Never	652	25.5%	1583	26.9%	66	24.1%	128	20.8%	297	28.2%	34	23.2%
	2512	100.0%	6199	100.0%	281	100.0%	589	100.0%	1089	100.0%	138	100.0%	
co	Yes	457	18.4%	1425	23.2%	62	23.5%	71	12.7%	160	15.1%	25	22.0%
	No	1966	81.6%	4658	76.8%	208	76.5%	505	87.3%	913	84.9%	109	78.0%
	2423	100.0%	6083	100.0%	270	100.0%	576	100.0%	1073	100.0%	134	100.0%	
ch	Definitely yes	213	8.4%	696	11.2%	31	12.2%	31	5.9%	74	7.4%	7	5.6%
	Probably yes	390	14.9%	1416	23.8%	43	15.3%	70	12.2%	205	20.9%	28	20.3%
	Probably not	650	26.8%	1777	28.8%	69	28.8%	155	26.8%	319	30.7%	42	33.7%
	Definitely not	1259	49.9%	2309	36.3%	134	43.7%	324	55.2%	482	41.0%	60	40.4%
	2512	100.0%	6198	100.0%	277	100.0%	580	100.0%	1080	100.0%	137	100.0%	

Tobacco Surveys Table 55. Exposure to Pro-Tobacco Messages/Advertising in 2001 by Level and Race/Ethnicity

	Middle school-2001						High school-2001						
	Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you						
	Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	
ors	I don't watch TV or go to movies	85	7.3%	85	2.8%	6	5.1%	74	5.3%	141	4.2%	10	4.9%
	Most of the time	509	40.2%	1077	36.9%	48	36.2%	593	45.8%	1261	35.3%	59	41.0%
	Some of the time	431	35.9%	1264	45.0%	59	46.0%	496	38.2%	1640	50.8%	71	44.7%
	Hardly ever	133	10.6%	352	12.3%	15	10.5%	97	7.0%	275	8.3%	8	4.0%
	Never	71	6.0%	93	3.1%	4	2.3%	47	3.8%	53	1.5%	4	5.4%
		1229	100.0%	2871	100.0%	132	100.0%	1307	100.0%	3370	100.0%	152	100.0%
o	I don't watch TV	59	5.3%	84	2.7%	6	4.8%	60	4.7%	176	5.1%	13	6.7%
	Most of the time	146	11.2%	189	6.8%	8	6.6%	135	9.0%	187	5.1%	16	7.2%
	Some of the time	224	18.5%	481	16.9%	26	22.2%	244	19.2%	669	19.7%	25	17.0%
	Hardly ever	421	34.5%	1198	41.3%	51	37.4%	512	39.5%	1563	46.3%	61	40.1%
	Never	376	30.6%	911	32.3%	39	28.9%	352	27.6%	765	23.8%	36	29.0%
		1226	100.0%	2863	100.0%	130	100.0%	1303	100.0%	3360	100.0%	151	100.0%
	I don't use the Internet	235	19.4%	461	15.3%	32	22.0%	211	15.9%	378	10.8%	31	15.5%
	Most of the time	180	13.9%	310	10.6%	19	12.7%	147	11.3%	282	7.3%	14	7.1%
	Some of the time	223	19.0%	590	20.5%	22	22.3%	262	21.2%	614	17.5%	27	25.4%
	Hardly ever	261	22.0%	804	29.0%	34	27.7%	341	26.5%	1177	35.8%	36	23.3%
	Never	318	25.8%	691	24.7%	23	15.3%	334	25.1%	892	28.6%	43	28.7%
		1217	100.0%	2856	100.0%	130	100.0%	1295	100.0%	3343	100.0%	151	100.0%
co	Yes	210	18.8%	554	19.9%	28	22.6%	247	18.0%	871	25.9%	34	24.0%
	No	976	81.2%	2256	80.1%	102	77.4%	990	82.0%	2402	74.1%	106	76.0%
		1186	100.0%	2810	100.0%	130	100.0%	1237	100.0%	3273	100.0%	140	100.0%
ch	Definitely yes	95	7.8%	203	7.1%	10	7.1%	118	9.0%	493	14.5%	21	15.0%
	Probably yes	170	13.8%	520	18.6%	21	16.9%	220	15.8%	896	27.9%	22	14.4%
	Probably not	287	24.4%	827	29.2%	36	29.5%	363	28.9%	950	28.4%	33	28.5%
	Definitely not	662	54.0%	1297	45.2%	64	46.6%	597	46.2%	1012	29.2%	70	42.1%
		1214	100.0%	2847	100.0%	131	100.0%	1298	100.0%	3351	100.0%	146	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 56. Exposure to Pro-Tobacco Messages/Advertising in 2003 by Level and Race/Ethnicity

	Middle school-2003						High school-2003					
	Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you					
	Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
ors												
I don't watch TV or go to movies	6	2.0%	6	.9%	1	1.6%	12	5.4%	17	3.5%	2	4.3%
Most of the time	108	39.4%	138	25.2%	30	36.7%	105	34.0%	137	27.7%	32	57.6%
Some of the time	125	44.5%	293	51.1%	38	45.7%	150	48.1%	304	59.5%	19	32.8%
Hardly ever	27	8.3%	114	19.4%	9	9.8%	24	9.1%	51	8.2%	3	4.1%
Never	19	5.7%	21	3.4%	5	6.2%	10	3.5%	7	1.1%	1	1.2%
	285	100.0%	572	100.0%	83	100.0%	301	100.0%	516	100.0%	57	100.0%
o												
I don't watch TV	7	2.4%	7	1.1%	2	2.0%	10	4.6%	26	5.5%	2	4.5%
Most of the time	24	8.4%	25	4.0%	5	7.7%	15	4.9%	15	2.3%	2	2.6%
Some of the time	50	17.2%	68	11.1%	16	19.3%	37	13.0%	84	15.6%	14	26.7%
Hardly ever	93	34.1%	232	42.6%	30	37.2%	135	43.7%	235	44.7%	20	32.5%
Never	111	37.9%	236	41.2%	31	33.8%	102	33.7%	154	31.8%	18	33.8%
	285	100.0%	568	100.0%	84	100.0%	299	100.0%	514	100.0%	56	100.0%
I don't use the Internet	32	10.3%	44	7.2%	23	28.4%	33	13.8%	37	8.0%	5	12.0%
Most of the time	44	15.5%	42	7.0%	8	8.8%	46	13.8%	43	8.2%	9	16.8%
Some of the time	66	26.6%	118	20.6%	14	18.0%	83	26.6%	134	24.3%	17	28.1%
Hardly ever	69	23.9%	186	32.5%	17	19.9%	88	27.3%	188	34.9%	11	21.1%
Never	75	23.7%	182	32.7%	20	24.9%	53	18.5%	115	24.7%	14	22.0%
	286	100.0%	572	100.0%	82	100.0%	303	100.0%	517	100.0%	56	100.0%
co												
Yes	26	8.9%	63	10.7%	12	16.4%	45	15.9%	97	18.5%	13	26.2%
No	255	91.1%	497	89.3%	69	83.6%	250	84.1%	416	81.5%	40	73.8%
	281	100.0%	560	100.0%	81	100.0%	295	100.0%	513	100.0%	53	100.0%
ch												
Definitely yes	11	3.2%	29	5.3%	4	6.7%	20	8.1%	45	8.9%	3	4.8%
Probably yes	33	13.7%	71	12.9%	14	17.3%	37	11.0%	134	27.0%	14	22.4%
Probably not	69	25.8%	156	28.5%	24	30.1%	86	27.5%	163	32.3%	18	36.3%
Definitely not	169	57.3%	310	53.3%	39	45.9%	155	53.4%	172	31.8%	21	36.6%
	282	100.0%	566	100.0%	81	100.0%	298	100.0%	514	100.0%	56	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 57. Exposure to Pro-Tobacco Messages/Advertising in 2001 by Grade

	Grade											
	6th		7th		8th		9th		10th		11th	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
ors												
I don't watch TV or go to movies	56	3.5%	51	3.9%	85	5.2%	100	5.8%	74	4.2%	34	4.1%
Most of the time	567	34.5%	596	40.5%	584	38.9%	744	38.3%	643	40.5%	317	37.8%
Some of the time	636	40.8%	591	41.2%	629	44.3%	808	43.3%	754	45.5%	363	50.1%
Hardly ever	245	15.7%	164	10.6%	126	8.8%	174	9.8%	113	7.3%	57	6.9%
Never	89	5.5%	57	3.8%	40	2.8%	49	2.8%	36	2.6%	11	1.2%
	1593	100.0%	1459	100.0%	1464	100.0%	1875	100.0%	1620	100.0%	782	100.0%
o												
I don't watch TV	53	3.4%	49	3.6%	66	4.1%	117	6.4%	72	4.4%	39	4.8%
Most of the time	140	9.0%	118	8.4%	116	7.6%	137	6.9%	104	5.7%	56	5.7%
Some of the time	258	15.9%	255	17.8%	263	18.6%	349	18.4%	310	18.8%	169	20.7%
Hardly ever	597	37.5%	555	38.1%	628	42.5%	806	43.2%	741	45.7%	342	44.7%
Never	535	34.3%	472	32.2%	389	27.3%	459	25.0%	389	25.4%	177	24.2%
	1583	100.0%	1449	100.0%	1462	100.0%	1868	100.0%	1616	100.0%	783	100.0%
I don't use the Internet	338	20.7%	217	15.0%	220	14.2%	267	14.7%	185	9.8%	109	14.7%
Most of the time	180	11.5%	177	11.5%	177	11.3%	207	10.7%	148	9.5%	61	6.6%
Some of the time	299	18.9%	313	22.5%	285	19.4%	374	19.7%	301	18.9%	143	19.0%
Hardly ever	371	24.5%	386	26.8%	420	29.7%	543	28.6%	543	34.4%	264	32.9%
Never	395	24.5%	354	24.2%	352	25.4%	467	26.2%	431	27.4%	202	26.7%
	1583	100.0%	1447	100.0%	1454	100.0%	1858	100.0%	1608	100.0%	779	100.0%
co												
Yes	247	16.1%	285	20.6%	320	22.6%	471	26.6%	380	22.6%	174	22.7%
No	1293	83.9%	1128	79.4%	1119	77.4%	1321	73.4%	1192	77.4%	577	77.3%
	1540	100.0%	1413	100.0%	1439	100.0%	1792	100.0%	1572	100.0%	751	100.0%
ch												
Definitely yes	89	5.5%	101	7.3%	149	9.6%	250	13.4%	200	13.2%	97	12.0%
Probably yes	214	12.8%	247	18.0%	297	20.7%	407	22.0%	363	21.8%	189	25.6%
Probably not	420	27.0%	395	27.4%	412	29.1%	526	27.9%	483	28.9%	216	28.6%
Definitely not	856	54.6%	694	47.3%	596	40.5%	679	36.7%	568	36.1%	272	33.8%
	1579	100.0%	1437	100.0%	1454	100.0%	1862	100.0%	1614	100.0%	774	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 58. Exposure to Pro-Tobacco Messages/Advertising in 2003 by Grade

	Grade											
	6th		7th		8th		9th		10th		11th	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
ors												
I don't watch TV or go to movies	6	1.1%	7	1.7%	5	1.4%	17	4.8%	8	3.3%	7	5.1%
Most of the time	123	29.2%	105	30.3%	95	30.6%	106	25.1%	96	32.2%	51	29.8%
Some of the time	187	43.9%	150	47.0%	186	55.4%	224	56.5%	163	54.9%	67	51.4%
Hardly ever	85	20.3%	52	16.0%	40	11.1%	48	11.0%	24	7.4%	13	11.0%
Never	25	5.5%	19	4.9%	5	1.5%	11	2.5%	8	2.3%	4	2.7%
	426	100.0%	333	100.0%	331	100.0%	406	100.0%	299	100.0%	142	100.0%
o												
I don't watch TV	11	2.2%	7	1.9%	6	1.5%	17	5.2%	14	4.9%	12	9.7%
Most of the time	22	4.8%	21	5.3%	19	6.2%	17	3.7%	11	3.4%	5	2.6%
Some of the time	59	14.0%	40	10.3%	46	13.7%	62	15.5%	60	22.1%	17	12.4%
Hardly ever	144	32.5%	136	46.4%	141	42.6%	174	43.3%	129	42.8%	56	38.7%
Never	191	46.4%	124	36.1%	118	36.0%	134	32.3%	85	26.8%	48	36.6%
	427	100.0%	328	100.0%	330	100.0%	404	100.0%	299	100.0%	138	100.0%
I don't use the Internet	56	12.1%	37	9.0%	23	6.9%	36	10.4%	15	5.7%	15	10.4%
Most of the time	41	9.4%	33	8.6%	33	10.5%	47	11.0%	27	7.5%	23	14.2%
Some of the time	80	17.7%	60	18.5%	96	31.5%	110	27.5%	83	29.5%	29	20.3%
Hardly ever	120	29.5%	95	29.4%	100	29.2%	129	30.9%	111	36.9%	45	33.7%
Never	133	31.3%	107	34.5%	76	22.0%	83	20.2%	63	20.3%	30	21.4%
	430	100.0%	332	100.0%	328	100.0%	405	100.0%	299	100.0%	142	100.0%
co												
Yes	37	8.2%	31	8.5%	49	15.2%	58	15.1%	64	21.6%	24	16.9%
No	385	91.8%	294	91.5%	273	84.8%	339	84.9%	231	78.4%	116	83.1%
	422	100.0%	325	100.0%	322	100.0%	397	100.0%	295	100.0%	140	100.0%
ch												
Definitely yes	12	2.7%	21	5.6%	21	6.8%	30	8.0%	25	8.2%	10	6.5%
Probably yes	37	9.5%	40	11.5%	57	18.7%	76	17.8%	73	25.0%	31	22.7%
Probably not	89	20.6%	93	31.3%	101	30.4%	132	32.8%	80	28.4%	34	27.5%
Definitely not	285	67.2%	173	51.6%	147	44.1%	163	41.4%	120	38.3%	64	43.2%
	423	100.0%	327	100.0%	326	100.0%	401	100.0%	298	100.0%	139	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 59. Attitudes Toward Tobacco Use by Year and Level

	2001						2003					
	Middle school		High school		Total		Middle school		High school		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Definitely yes	3145	70.1%	3707	73.0%	6852	71.7%	766	69.5%	695	74.0%	1461	72.0%
Probably yes	921	19.5%	837	16.6%	1758	17.9%	234	21.2%	185	15.8%	419	18.2%
Probably not	174	3.7%	238	4.7%	412	4.3%	37	3.0%	49	4.9%	86	4.1%
Definitely not	295	6.6%	285	5.7%	580	6.1%	69	6.2%	60	5.3%	129	5.7%
	4535	100.0%	5067	100.0%	9602	100.0%	1106	100.0%	989	100.0%	2095	100.0%
Definitely yes	298	6.5%	326	6.4%	624	6.4%	62	5.2%	50	4.8%	112	5.0%
Probably yes	698	15.1%	892	16.9%	1590	16.1%	155	14.5%	173	15.2%	328	14.9%
Probably not	2073	45.6%	2354	46.1%	4427	45.9%	500	45.6%	438	44.9%	938	45.2%
Definitely not	1496	32.8%	1505	30.5%	3001	31.6%	404	34.7%	322	35.1%	726	34.9%
	4565	100.0%	5077	100.0%	9642	100.0%	1121	100.0%	983	100.0%	2104	100.0%
Definitely yes	252	5.3%	273	5.3%	525	5.3%	39	3.0%	57	5.9%	96	4.6%
Probably yes	360	7.7%	457	8.8%	817	8.3%	94	9.1%	97	8.6%	191	8.8%
Probably not	721	15.8%	1040	20.7%	1761	18.5%	189	16.8%	190	20.3%	379	18.8%
Definitely not	3223	71.2%	3302	65.3%	6525	67.9%	804	71.1%	647	65.2%	1451	67.8%
	4556	100.0%	5072	100.0%	9628	100.0%	1126	100.0%	991	100.0%	2117	100.0%
Definitely yes	3090	69.1%	3431	68.2%	6521	68.6%	855	76.2%	746	75.0%	1601	75.5%
Probably yes	820	18.1%	1002	19.7%	1822	19.0%	138	13.4%	144	14.5%	282	14.0%
Probably not	196	4.3%	273	5.5%	469	4.9%	42	3.1%	39	4.2%	81	3.7%
Definitely not	382	8.5%	324	6.6%	706	7.5%	90	7.3%	59	6.4%	149	6.8%
	4488	100.0%	5030	100.0%	9518	100.0%	1125	100.0%	988	100.0%	2113	100.0%
Definitely yes	304	6.8%	328	6.5%	632	6.6%	45	3.7%	44	4.4%	89	4.1%
Probably yes	398	8.4%	517	10.5%	915	9.6%	70	5.8%	92	10.1%	162	8.2%
Probably not	998	22.1%	1381	27.2%	2379	25.0%	236	22.0%	265	25.0%	501	23.7%
Definitely not	2863	62.7%	2866	55.8%	5729	58.9%	770	68.5%	596	60.4%	1366	64.0%
	4563	100.0%	5092	100.0%	9655	100.0%	1121	100.0%	997	100.0%	2118	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 60. Attitudes Toward Tobacco Use by Year, Level, and Gender

	2001								2003							
	Middle school				High school				Middle school				High school			
	Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Strongly yes	1614	71.2%	1525	69.2%	2067	76.9%	1628	69.1%	389	70.9%	372	68.2%	376	77.8%	317	70.0%
Strongly yes	486	21.1%	432	18.0%	418	16.8%	415	16.5%	124	21.9%	109	20.6%	86	15.1%	99	21.9%
Strongly not	71	2.9%	102	4.4%	77	3.0%	161	6.5%	16	2.5%	21	3.6%	17	3.3%	32	7.3%
Strongly not	109	4.7%	183	8.4%	92	3.3%	191	7.9%	26	4.7%	42	7.6%	21	3.8%	39	8.8%
Total	2280	100.0%	2242	100.0%	2654	100.0%	2395	100.0%	555	100.0%	544	100.0%	500	100.0%	487	100.0%
Strongly yes	120	4.8%	178	8.1%	111	4.4%	214	8.4%	31	5.3%	30	5.0%	17	2.6%	33	6.8%
Strongly yes	342	14.5%	349	15.4%	433	15.2%	455	18.6%	65	12.5%	88	16.3%	89	15.5%	84	17.3%
Strongly not	1098	49.0%	971	42.5%	1237	46.6%	1110	45.6%	270	48.1%	227	43.2%	214	43.1%	222	45.4%
Strongly not	728	31.7%	766	34.0%	873	33.7%	625	27.4%	199	34.2%	204	35.5%	179	38.7%	143	29.4%
Total	2288	100.0%	2264	100.0%	2654	100.0%	2404	100.0%	565	100.0%	549	100.0%	499	100.0%	482	100.0%
Strongly yes	97	4.1%	154	6.5%	85	3.4%	187	7.1%	17	2.5%	22	3.5%	19	3.0%	38	7.7%
Strongly yes	171	7.0%	186	8.3%	208	7.6%	246	9.9%	43	8.2%	51	10.0%	48	8.9%	49	10.2%
Strongly not	336	14.9%	384	16.6%	475	17.9%	560	23.4%	85	15.3%	102	18.1%	79	15.9%	110	22.8%
Strongly not	1681	74.0%	1534	68.6%	1888	71.1%	1405	59.6%	422	73.9%	378	68.4%	355	72.3%	291	60.3%
Total	2285	100.0%	2258	100.0%	2656	100.0%	2398	100.0%	567	100.0%	553	100.0%	501	100.0%	488	100.0%
Strongly yes	1578	70.0%	1509	68.4%	1902	72.1%	1521	64.6%	438	77.9%	412	74.5%	398	80.0%	346	70.9%
Strongly yes	419	18.5%	399	17.7%	505	18.8%	493	20.5%	64	12.4%	73	14.4%	68	12.9%	76	15.5%
Strongly not	92	3.9%	102	4.6%	109	4.3%	161	6.5%	20	3.1%	22	3.1%	16	3.1%	23	4.7%
Strongly not	168	7.6%	210	9.2%	122	4.8%	200	8.4%	42	6.7%	48	8.0%	22	4.0%	37	7.6%
Total	2257	100.0%	2220	100.0%	2638	100.0%	2375	100.0%	564	100.0%	555	100.0%	504	100.0%	482	100.0%
Strongly yes	112	4.7%	191	8.7%	116	4.5%	207	8.3%	20	3.1%	25	4.2%	8	1.8%	36	7.5%
Strongly yes	179	7.6%	216	9.1%	214	8.1%	298	12.7%	26	4.5%	44	7.1%	37	7.2%	55	11.4%
Strongly not	508	22.9%	487	21.4%	672	25.1%	705	29.4%	103	19.1%	130	24.7%	108	22.5%	157	32.6%
Strongly not	1492	64.8%	1364	60.9%	1661	62.3%	1199	49.5%	416	73.3%	351	64.1%	350	68.6%	244	50.5%
Total	2291	100.0%	2258	100.0%	2663	100.0%	2409	100.0%	565	100.0%	550	100.0%	503	100.0%	492	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 61. Attitudes Toward Tobacco Use by Year and Race/Ethnicity

	2001						2003					
	Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you					
	Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Definitely yes	1666	65.4%	4619	75.1%	188	63.0%	370	63.4%	821	76.6%	94	66.6%
Probably yes	488	19.0%	1097	16.8%	58	25.4%	124	20.1%	203	16.9%	26	20.9%
Probably not	153	5.7%	221	3.6%	11	4.0%	35	6.3%	33	3.0%	8	7.4%
Definitely not	236	9.9%	275	4.5%	25	7.6%	57	10.2%	41	3.5%	8	5.2%
	2543	100.0%	6212	100.0%	282	100.0%	586	100.0%	1098	100.0%	136	100.0%
Definitely yes	250	10.3%	303	4.7%	23	7.0%	49	8.2%	26	2.8%	10	7.0%
Probably yes	573	22.1%	870	13.5%	53	16.5%	130	22.6%	125	10.8%	34	28.0%
Probably not	1034	40.1%	3007	47.9%	136	51.0%	236	38.7%	526	48.6%	57	41.0%
Definitely not	698	27.5%	2053	33.9%	71	25.5%	179	30.5%	413	37.8%	37	23.9%
	2555	100.0%	6233	100.0%	283	100.0%	594	100.0%	1090	100.0%	138	100.0%
Definitely yes	201	7.8%	247	3.8%	22	6.6%	45	7.7%	27	3.1%	10	6.1%
Probably yes	278	10.7%	470	7.4%	29	8.8%	64	11.2%	91	7.8%	14	12.3%
Probably not	427	16.9%	1192	19.2%	41	19.0%	98	15.0%	194	19.5%	35	28.0%
Definitely not	1641	64.6%	4324	69.6%	188	65.6%	390	66.1%	788	69.7%	80	53.5%
	2547	100.0%	6233	100.0%	280	100.0%	597	100.0%	1100	100.0%	139	100.0%
Definitely yes	1627	64.2%	4363	70.9%	186	70.1%	428	71.9%	882	78.3%	95	71.2%
Probably yes	474	18.9%	1187	19.0%	46	15.1%	75	12.4%	144	14.4%	22	16.1%
Probably not	150	6.0%	264	4.3%	19	5.9%	26	4.8%	31	2.8%	7	4.0%
Definitely not	263	10.9%	349	5.8%	29	9.0%	67	11.0%	45	4.5%	13	8.7%
	2514	100.0%	6163	100.0%	280	100.0%	596	100.0%	1102	100.0%	137	100.0%
Definitely yes	233	9.7%	322	4.9%	25	9.9%	35	5.6%	34	3.4%	8	4.8%
Probably yes	230	8.9%	602	9.8%	23	9.0%	36	5.9%	83	8.6%	19	14.1%
Probably not	555	21.3%	1629	26.7%	54	17.8%	123	21.2%	272	24.3%	34	25.4%
Definitely not	1540	60.1%	3690	58.5%	180	63.4%	405	67.4%	712	63.7%	78	55.7%
	2558	100.0%	6243	100.0%	282	100.0%	599	100.0%	1101	100.0%	139	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 62. Attitudes Toward Tobacco Use in 2001 by Level and Race/Ethnicity

	Middle school-2001						High school-2001					
	Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you					
	Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Definitely yes	774	63.3%	2064	73.1%	94	69.9%	892	67.3%	2555	76.7%	94	59.3%
Probably yes	255	19.9%	571	19.1%	25	21.0%	233	18.2%	526	15.0%	33	27.8%
Probably not	78	6.2%	85	2.9%	3	2.9%	75	5.3%	136	4.2%	8	4.6%
Definitely not	121	10.6%	139	4.9%	8	6.2%	115	9.2%	136	4.2%	17	8.4%
	1228	100.0%	2859	100.0%	130	100.0%	1315	100.0%	3353	100.0%	152	100.0%
Definitely yes	135	11.3%	128	4.3%	8	4.8%	115	9.5%	175	5.1%	15	8.2%
Probably yes	255	19.7%	367	12.9%	22	17.1%	318	24.3%	503	13.9%	31	16.2%
Probably not	494	40.6%	1384	47.7%	65	52.6%	540	39.6%	1623	48.0%	71	50.2%
Definitely not	352	28.5%	994	35.1%	38	25.6%	346	26.6%	1059	33.0%	33	25.4%
	1236	100.0%	2873	100.0%	133	100.0%	1319	100.0%	3360	100.0%	150	100.0%
Definitely yes	111	9.1%	106	3.5%	9	5.9%	90	6.6%	141	4.0%	13	7.0%
Probably yes	123	9.4%	203	7.0%	11	8.3%	155	11.9%	267	7.8%	18	9.0%
Probably not	204	16.2%	448	15.6%	17	13.8%	223	17.4%	744	22.1%	24	21.9%
Definitely not	793	65.3%	2116	73.9%	95	72.0%	848	64.1%	2208	66.1%	93	62.1%
	1231	100.0%	2873	100.0%	132	100.0%	1316	100.0%	3360	100.0%	148	100.0%
Definitely yes	775	64.1%	2039	72.0%	91	68.3%	852	64.2%	2324	70.1%	95	71.2%
Probably yes	231	19.0%	509	17.8%	19	16.0%	243	18.8%	678	19.9%	27	14.5%
Probably not	69	5.6%	102	3.7%	6	4.8%	81	6.4%	162	4.8%	13	6.5%
Definitely not	140	11.3%	181	6.6%	15	10.8%	123	10.5%	168	5.2%	14	7.9%
	1215	100.0%	2831	100.0%	131	100.0%	1299	100.0%	3332	100.0%	149	100.0%
Definitely yes	128	11.2%	142	4.8%	9	6.2%	105	8.3%	180	5.1%	16	12.0%
Probably yes	112	8.6%	244	8.3%	9	7.5%	118	9.3%	358	11.1%	14	9.8%
Probably not	261	21.1%	632	22.3%	27	20.3%	294	21.5%	997	30.2%	27	16.4%
Definitely not	735	59.1%	1857	64.7%	88	66.1%	805	60.9%	1833	53.7%	92	61.9%
	1236	100.0%	2875	100.0%	133	100.0%	1322	100.0%	3368	100.0%	149	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 63. Attitudes Toward Tobacco Use in 2003 by Level and Race/Ethnicity

	Middle school-2003						High school-2003					
	Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you					
	Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Definitely yes	191	67.5%	422	71.9%	54	64.4%	179	59.8%	399	80.1%	40	68.0%
Probably yes	55	19.4%	120	21.4%	14	18.8%	69	20.7%	83	13.5%	12	22.3%
Probably not	16	5.0%	12	2.0%	5	8.9%	19	7.4%	21	3.8%	3	6.4%
Definitely not	25	8.1%	24	4.7%	6	7.9%	32	12.1%	17	2.6%	2	3.3%
	287	100.0%	578	100.0%	79	100.0%	299	100.0%	520	100.0%	57	100.0%
Definitely yes	28	9.9%	11	2.2%	7	10.0%	21	6.7%	15	3.4%	3	4.9%
Probably yes	55	20.6%	67	11.9%	16	20.6%	75	24.5%	58	10.0%	18	33.2%
Probably not	111	38.2%	284	49.7%	34	42.4%	125	39.2%	242	47.7%	23	40.1%
Definitely not	99	31.4%	217	36.3%	24	27.0%	80	29.6%	196	39.0%	13	21.8%
	293	100.0%	579	100.0%	81	100.0%	301	100.0%	511	100.0%	57	100.0%
Definitely yes	17	5.2%	9	1.4%	7	9.5%	28	9.9%	18	4.4%	3	3.7%
Probably yes	29	12.1%	48	8.3%	8	10.1%	35	10.4%	43	7.4%	6	13.9%
Probably not	51	15.8%	92	16.9%	17	20.6%	47	14.4%	102	21.4%	18	33.2%
Definitely not	197	67.0%	434	73.4%	50	59.7%	193	65.3%	354	66.9%	30	49.2%
	294	100.0%	583	100.0%	82	100.0%	303	100.0%	517	100.0%	57	100.0%
Definitely yes	211	71.9%	474	80.1%	53	65.7%	217	71.8%	408	76.9%	42	75.2%
Probably yes	35	12.8%	67	13.2%	12	15.0%	40	12.0%	77	15.4%	10	16.9%
Probably not	9	3.0%	18	2.6%	6	7.0%	17	6.3%	13	2.9%	1	1.9%
Definitely not	39	12.3%	25	4.1%	10	12.4%	28	9.9%	20	4.8%	3	6.0%
	294	100.0%	584	100.0%	81	100.0%	302	100.0%	518	100.0%	56	100.0%
Definitely yes	16	5.0%	17	2.8%	6	7.7%	19	6.1%	17	3.8%	2	2.8%
Probably yes	15	4.8%	34	5.7%	9	10.0%	21	6.7%	49	10.9%	10	16.9%
Probably not	54	19.3%	125	22.6%	16	19.5%	69	22.7%	147	25.6%	18	29.5%
Definitely not	208	70.8%	406	68.9%	51	62.7%	197	64.4%	306	59.7%	27	50.8%
	293	100.0%	582	100.0%	82	100.0%	306	100.0%	519	100.0%	57	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 64. Attitudes Toward Tobacco Use in 2001 by Grade

	Grade													
	6th		7th		8th		9th		10th		11th		12th	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Definitely yes	1067	68.0%	1018	70.3%	1036	72.4%	1341	71.1%	1199	72.4%	580	75.2%	557	73.9%
Probably yes	344	20.8%	305	20.0%	263	17.7%	339	17.9%	259	16.4%	121	15.8%	111	16.1%
Probably not	57	3.4%	49	3.6%	65	4.0%	94	5.3%	68	4.9%	35	4.1%	41	4.5%
Definitely not	119	7.9%	83	6.1%	89	5.8%	97	5.7%	94	6.2%	43	4.9%	45	5.5%
	1587	100.0%	1455	100.0%	1453	100.0%	1871	100.0%	1620	100.0%	779	100.0%	754	100.0%
Definitely yes	92	5.7%	98	6.9%	103	6.7%	141	7.7%	91	5.9%	50	6.8%	38	4.5%
Probably yes	195	12.3%	237	16.6%	256	16.3%	356	18.6%	285	17.9%	125	14.6%	118	15.9%
Probably not	694	42.6%	677	45.9%	689	48.7%	859	45.5%	772	45.8%	357	46.3%	349	47.3%
Definitely not	620	39.3%	444	30.7%	420	28.3%	519	28.2%	469	30.4%	253	32.2%	248	32.3%
	1601	100.0%	1456	100.0%	1468	100.0%	1875	100.0%	1617	100.0%	785	100.0%	753	100.0%
Definitely yes	83	5.2%	81	5.5%	82	5.1%	107	5.8%	82	5.8%	31	3.7%	44	5.0%
Probably yes	102	6.1%	135	9.4%	118	7.6%	201	10.5%	137	8.5%	59	7.5%	59	8.2%
Probably not	199	12.4%	229	15.3%	287	19.7%	394	21.5%	314	18.3%	160	20.4%	166	23.1%
Definitely not	1212	76.3%	1013	69.8%	976	67.5%	1173	62.2%	1084	67.3%	531	68.4%	484	63.7%
	1596	100.0%	1458	100.0%	1463	100.0%	1875	100.0%	1617	100.0%	781	100.0%	753	100.0%
Definitely yes	1062	68.2%	995	68.8%	1007	70.3%	1230	66.6%	1139	69.3%	521	69.2%	514	68.4%
Probably yes	294	17.9%	274	19.3%	249	17.5%	381	20.5%	284	17.4%	169	21.0%	158	19.9%
Probably not	67	4.4%	58	3.7%	68	4.8%	110	6.0%	83	5.5%	36	4.4%	43	5.8%
Definitely not	151	9.5%	109	8.3%	114	7.4%	125	6.9%	107	7.7%	48	5.4%	37	5.9%
	1574	100.0%	1436	100.0%	1438	100.0%	1846	100.0%	1613	100.0%	774	100.0%	752	100.0%
Definitely yes	106	6.8%	94	6.9%	99	6.5%	134	7.2%	85	6.1%	50	5.3%	49	6.7%
Probably yes	115	6.5%	129	8.8%	152	10.0%	202	11.4%	156	9.9%	70	9.2%	87	11.0%
Probably not	325	20.7%	318	21.5%	347	24.3%	473	25.2%	443	25.7%	234	30.5%	219	28.7%
Definitely not	1051	66.0%	918	62.8%	868	59.2%	1061	56.2%	949	58.3%	430	55.1%	402	53.0%
	1597	100.0%	1459	100.0%	1466	100.0%	1870	100.0%	1633	100.0%	784	100.0%	757	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 65. Attitudes Toward Tobacco Use in 2003 by Grade

	Grade													
	6th		7th		8th		9th		10th		11th		12th	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Definitely yes	294	67.0%	223	69.4%	240	72.4%	279	70.7%	207	69.5%	100	75.9%	106	82.3%
Probably yes	94	22.4%	69	20.9%	71	21.1%	82	18.8%	69	21.5%	22	15.2%	10	5.6%
Probably not	16	3.6%	14	3.8%	7	1.8%	19	5.0%	12	3.9%	8	4.7%	10	6.3%
Definitely not	30	7.1%	19	5.9%	16	4.8%	22	5.5%	16	5.1%	9	4.2%	11	5.8%
	434	100.0%	325	100.0%	334	100.0%	402	100.0%	304	100.0%	139	100.0%	137	100.0%
Definitely yes	14	3.2%	34	8.0%	12	4.2%	21	5.7%	16	4.6%	7	3.9%	6	4.8%
Probably yes	45	11.4%	56	14.7%	50	17.0%	74	19.4%	58	17.7%	23	13.8%	17	7.9%
Probably not	198	45.2%	142	46.8%	159	46.3%	178	42.9%	148	50.4%	50	38.2%	59	48.2%
Definitely not	184	40.2%	101	30.5%	112	32.5%	127	32.0%	81	27.2%	58	44.1%	52	39.0%
	441	100.0%	333	100.0%	333	100.0%	400	100.0%	303	100.0%	138	100.0%	134	100.0%
Definitely yes	7	1.6%	24	5.4%	7	1.9%	23	5.8%	14	4.7%	7	4.7%	12	8.2%
Probably yes	27	6.4%	31	8.7%	35	12.3%	39	9.3%	34	10.4%	15	8.8%	9	5.6%
Probably not	53	11.7%	66	19.9%	69	19.3%	71	18.2%	72	23.1%	24	17.6%	23	23.1%
Definitely not	353	80.3%	214	66.0%	226	66.4%	271	66.6%	183	61.8%	95	68.9%	92	63.0%
	440	100.0%	335	100.0%	337	100.0%	404	100.0%	303	100.0%	141	100.0%	136	100.0%
Definitely yes	332	75.3%	248	75.8%	265	77.5%	311	77.7%	221	73.6%	104	73.7%	104	74.0%
Probably yes	51	12.1%	45	15.7%	42	12.9%	51	12.1%	55	17.3%	21	14.8%	17	14.6%
Probably not	17	3.7%	12	1.9%	13	3.7%	13	3.2%	12	4.7%	7	5.6%	7	3.4%
Definitely not	39	8.8%	29	6.6%	19	6.0%	27	6.9%	14	4.4%	10	5.9%	7	7.9%
	439	100.0%	334	100.0%	339	100.0%	402	100.0%	302	100.0%	142	100.0%	135	100.0%
Definitely yes	14	3.0%	20	5.1%	10	2.7%	17	4.6%	16	4.1%	5	3.3%	6	5.8%
Probably yes	23	5.6%	25	5.8%	22	6.1%	38	9.5%	28	9.5%	10	8.3%	16	13.5%
Probably not	96	22.6%	61	20.9%	76	22.6%	105	24.3%	92	29.8%	39	28.6%	29	17.8%
Definitely not	303	68.9%	230	68.2%	229	68.6%	248	61.6%	167	56.6%	89	59.8%	85	63.0%
	436	100.0%	336	100.0%	337	100.0%	408	100.0%	303	100.0%	143	100.0%	136	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 66. Attitudes Toward Tobacco Use in 2001 and 2003 by Whether Student Is a Current S

Whether student is a current cigarette smoker by school level and year																
	Yes MS-01		No MS-01		Yes MS-03		No MS-03		Yes HS-01		No HS-01		Yes HS-03		No HS-03	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Yes	309	67.6%	2737	70.8%	39	58.6%	699	70.3%	926	68.8%	2691	75.7%	95	67.0%	584	76.3%
Yes	96	21.7%	800	19.5%	12	21.1%	212	21.1%	238	17.6%	575	16.2%	29	16.2%	148	15.5%
Not	18	3.8%	140	3.4%	6	8.8%	30	2.7%	87	6.6%	127	3.4%	16	8.2%	31	4.0%
Not	29	6.9%	241	6.2%	6	11.6%	60	6.0%	93	7.1%	168	4.7%	18	8.6%	38	4.3%
	452	100.0%	3918	100.0%	63	100.0%	1001	100.0%	1344	100.0%	3561	100.0%	158	100.0%	801	100.0%
Yes	69	14.7%	198	5.0%	15	19.9%	37	3.6%	142	10.6%	156	4.3%	17	11.3%	30	3.0%
Yes	130	27.7%	534	13.4%	20	34.1%	130	13.4%	339	22.4%	516	14.3%	33	17.9%	131	14.1%
Not	193	44.4%	1819	46.1%	20	35.9%	468	46.8%	629	48.0%	1666	46.0%	63	45.7%	364	45.2%
Not	64	13.2%	1390	35.5%	6	10.1%	383	36.1%	232	19.0%	1228	35.5%	38	25.1%	278	37.6%
	456	100.0%	3941	100.0%	61	100.0%	1018	100.0%	1342	100.0%	3566	100.0%	151	100.0%	803	100.0%
Yes	69	14.4%	161	4.0%	8	8.6%	27	2.5%	119	7.9%	125	3.4%	12	9.3%	40	4.9%
Yes	99	22.8%	232	5.6%	16	24.5%	71	7.7%	190	14.1%	231	6.1%	26	13.7%	67	7.3%
Not	142	32.4%	552	13.8%	22	37.2%	157	15.5%	432	32.4%	576	16.2%	60	42.5%	125	15.0%
Not	141	30.5%	2989	76.6%	17	29.8%	764	74.3%	589	45.5%	2640	74.3%	55	34.5%	576	72.9%
	451	100.0%	3934	100.0%	63	100.0%	1019	100.0%	1330	100.0%	3572	100.0%	153	100.0%	808	100.0%
Yes	220	47.3%	2781	72.2%	32	51.6%	796	77.9%	660	50.6%	2683	75.8%	80	48.5%	650	82.6%
Yes	134	31.8%	648	16.3%	14	28.7%	116	12.4%	430	32.0%	535	14.9%	52	34.1%	87	9.6%
Not	56	12.9%	127	3.2%	10	14.2%	28	2.2%	149	10.9%	108	3.1%	13	6.6%	23	3.1%
Not	38	8.0%	319	8.2%	5	5.4%	81	7.4%	85	6.6%	211	6.2%	13	10.8%	41	4.7%
	448	100.0%	3875	100.0%	61	100.0%	1021	100.0%	1324	100.0%	3537	100.0%	158	100.0%	801	100.0%
Yes	63	13.5%	212	5.5%	13	18.3%	31	2.9%	135	10.3%	164	4.4%	16	10.5%	24	2.6%
Yes	98	21.3%	268	6.5%	15	23.8%	48	4.4%	262	19.3%	233	6.6%	32	20.8%	57	7.4%
Not	151	34.5%	815	20.8%	17	33.1%	210	21.5%	527	37.8%	809	23.4%	63	34.2%	194	22.8%
Not	143	30.7%	2644	67.2%	15	24.7%	731	71.3%	425	32.6%	2365	65.6%	46	34.4%	535	67.3%
	455	100.0%	3939	100.0%	60	100.0%	1020	100.0%	1349	100.0%	3571	100.0%	157	100.0%	810	100.0%

Tobacco Surveys Table 67. Susceptibility to Smoking Among Students Who Have Never Smoked by Year and Level

	2001						2003					
	Middle school		High school		Total		Middle school		High school		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Yes	145	5.4%	95	4.5%	240	5.0%	43	5.2%	29	6.1%	72	5.6%
No	2574	94.6%	1732	95.5%	4306	95.0%	790	94.8%	466	93.9%	1256	94.4%
	2719	100.0%	1827	100.0%	4546	100.0%	833	100.0%	495	100.0%	1328	100.0%
Definitely yes	32	1.2%	18	.9%	50	1.1%	3	.3%	1	.5%	4	.4%
Probably yes	60	2.1%	60	2.8%	120	2.4%	16	1.9%	16	3.0%	32	2.4%
Probably not	364	13.1%	298	14.8%	662	13.8%	104	12.7%	101	18.0%	205	15.0%
Definitely not	2353	83.6%	1491	81.5%	3844	82.7%	730	85.2%	389	78.6%	1119	82.3%
	2809	100.0%	1867	100.0%	4676	100.0%	853	100.0%	507	100.0%	1360	100.0%
I definitely will	35	1.4%	16	.9%	51	1.2%	3	.3%	3	.8%	6	.5%
I probably will	82	2.7%	43	2.1%	125	2.5%	33	3.7%	7	1.2%	40	2.6%
I probably will not	520	19.0%	325	16.3%	845	17.9%	148	17.7%	109	18.9%	257	18.2%
I definitely will not	2168	76.9%	1482	80.7%	3650	78.5%	669	78.4%	388	79.1%	1057	78.7%
	2805	100.0%	1866	100.0%	4671	100.0%	853	100.0%	507	100.0%	1360	100.0%
Definitely yes	34	1.4%	25	1.3%	59	1.3%	4	.6%	3	.7%	7	.6%
Probably yes	55	2.1%	52	2.6%	107	2.3%	18	2.0%	15	3.1%	33	2.5%
Probably not	358	12.8%	268	13.5%	626	13.1%	97	11.6%	88	16.1%	185	13.6%
Definitely not	2362	83.7%	1521	82.6%	3883	83.2%	739	85.8%	400	80.1%	1139	83.3%
	2809	100.0%	1866	100.0%	4675	100.0%	858	100.0%	506	100.0%	1364	100.0%
Yes	596	22.6%	445	23.0%	1041	22.8%	161	19.8%	145	27.6%	306	23.2%
No	2112	77.4%	1378	77.0%	3490	77.2%	664	80.2%	347	72.4%	1011	76.8%
	2708	100.0%	1823	100.0%	4531	100.0%	825	100.0%	492	100.0%	1317	100.0%

Laboratory, VCU 04 Aug 04 Never-smokers who are NOT open to smoking are students who have never tried a cigarette and (1) who said they would not smoke during the next year or (3) smoke a cigarette if one of their best friends offered it to them. Students who answered 'yes' or 'probably yes' or 'probably no' are considered open to smoking.

Table 68. Susceptibility to Smoking Among Students Who Have Never Smoked by Year, Level

	2001												2003	
	Middle school				High school				Middle school				N	Percent
	Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male			
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent		
Yes	74	5.1%	70	5.7%	52	4.4%	43	4.6%	17	4.2%	26	6.3%	2	100.0%
No	1365	94.9%	1207	94.3%	991	95.6%	736	95.4%	419	95.8%	367	93.7%	2	100.0%
	1439	100.0%	1277	100.0%	1043	100.0%	779	100.0%	436	100.0%	393	100.0%	2	100.0%
Definitely yes	12	.8%	20	1.7%	5	.5%	13	1.4%	0	.0%	3	.5%	1	100.0%
Probably yes	35	2.5%	25	1.7%	41	3.5%	19	2.0%	7	1.7%	9	2.1%	1	100.0%
Probably not	189	12.5%	172	13.5%	190	17.1%	107	12.2%	50	12.0%	54	13.6%	1	100.0%
Definitely not	1244	84.2%	1108	83.0%	822	78.9%	665	84.4%	384	86.3%	342	83.9%	1	100.0%
	1480	100.0%	1325	100.0%	1058	100.0%	804	100.0%	441	100.0%	408	100.0%	2	100.0%
I definitely will	8	.6%	27	2.2%	4	.4%	12	1.4%	0	.0%	3	.5%	1	100.0%
I probably will	45	2.8%	37	2.6%	26	2.5%	17	1.6%	15	2.8%	18	4.7%	1	100.0%
I probably will not	290	20.0%	229	17.9%	198	18.6%	126	13.8%	68	16.2%	79	19.1%	1	100.0%
I definitely will not	1135	76.5%	1030	77.3%	830	78.4%	648	83.2%	358	81.1%	308	75.6%	1	100.0%
	1478	100.0%	1323	100.0%	1058	100.0%	803	100.0%	441	100.0%	408	100.0%	2	100.0%
Definitely yes	12	.8%	22	2.0%	10	.9%	15	1.6%	0	.0%	4	1.1%	1	100.0%
Probably yes	40	2.9%	15	1.3%	35	3.4%	17	1.7%	10	2.2%	8	1.9%	1	100.0%
Probably not	198	13.7%	157	11.7%	171	15.6%	96	11.2%	46	10.7%	51	12.6%	1	100.0%
Definitely not	1226	82.6%	1135	84.9%	842	80.1%	675	85.4%	388	87.0%	347	84.4%	1	100.0%
	1476	100.0%	1329	100.0%	1058	100.0%	803	100.0%	444	100.0%	410	100.0%	2	100.0%
Yes	319	22.5%	275	22.5%	278	26.3%	166	19.3%	79	19.1%	82	20.7%	1	100.0%
No	1117	77.5%	994	77.5%	763	73.7%	611	80.7%	355	80.9%	305	79.3%	1	100.0%
	1436	100.0%	1269	100.0%	1041	100.0%	777	100.0%	434	100.0%	387	100.0%	2	100.0%

Laboratory, VCU 04 Aug 04 Never-smokers who are NOT open to smoking are students who have never tried a cigarette and (1) who said they would not smoke during the next year or (3) smoke a cigarette if one of their best friends offered it to them. Students who answered 'yes' or 'probably yes' or 'probably no' are considered open to smoking.

Table 69. Susceptibility to Smoking Among Students Who Have Never Smoked by Year and Race

	2001						2003					
	Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you					
	Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Yes	83	7.4%	134	4.0%	6	5.5%	23	6.6%	31	4.7%	7	9.3%
No	968	92.6%	2988	96.0%	123	94.5%	317	93.4%	703	95.3%	67	90.7%
	1051	100.0%	3122	100.0%	129	100.0%	340	100.0%	734	100.0%	74	100.0%
Definitely yes	27	2.7%	17	.5%	3	2.1%	4	1.4%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Probably yes	30	2.6%	79	2.3%	2	1.3%	9	2.0%	16	2.2%	3	3.3%
Probably not	149	12.2%	461	14.3%	11	8.7%	44	13.0%	117	15.5%	13	18.0%
Definitely not	899	82.5%	2628	82.9%	119	87.9%	293	83.6%	618	82.3%	59	78.7%
	1105	100.0%	3185	100.0%	135	100.0%	350	100.0%	751	100.0%	75	100.0%
I definitely will	20	2.3%	24	.7%	3	2.1%	3	1.4%	1	.1%	1	1.7%
I probably will	48	4.2%	69	1.9%	2	1.8%	17	4.1%	14	1.9%	4	3.3%
I probably will not	187	15.6%	587	18.1%	21	19.6%	56	16.2%	150	19.0%	17	22.1%
I definitely will not	848	77.9%	2504	79.2%	109	76.4%	272	78.4%	586	79.0%	54	72.9%
	1103	100.0%	3184	100.0%	135	100.0%	348	100.0%	751	100.0%	76	100.0%
Definitely yes	30	3.1%	22	.7%	2	1.4%	2	1.0%	4	.5%	1	1.7%
Probably yes	33	2.9%	69	2.2%	2	1.5%	6	1.4%	18	2.8%	4	4.3%
Probably not	146	12.6%	421	12.8%	16	17.8%	42	12.6%	110	14.1%	7	10.1%
Definitely not	898	81.4%	2673	84.4%	114	79.3%	299	85.0%	621	82.7%	64	83.9%
	1107	100.0%	3185	100.0%	134	100.0%	349	100.0%	753	100.0%	76	100.0%
Yes	270	24.3%	678	21.6%	23	24.3%	78	23.7%	169	22.8%	19	25.8%
No	779	75.7%	2433	78.4%	105	75.7%	257	76.3%	563	77.2%	54	74.2%
	1049	100.0%	3111	100.0%	128	100.0%	335	100.0%	732	100.0%	73	100.0%

Laboratory, VCU 04 Aug 04 Never-smokers who are NOT open to smoking are students who have never tried a cigarette and (1) who said they would not smoke during the next year or (3) smoke a cigarette if one of their best friends offered it to them. Students who answered 'yes' or 'probably yes' or 'probably no' are considered open to smoking.

Table 70. Susceptibility to Smoking Among Students Who Have Never Smoked in 2001 by Level of Education

	Middle school-2001						High school-2001					
	Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you					
	Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Yes	49	8.0%	81	4.3%	3	4.3%	34	6.6%	53	3.5%	3	6.8%
No	575	92.0%	1781	95.7%	78	95.7%	393	93.4%	1207	96.5%	45	93.2%
	624	100.0%	1862	100.0%	81	100.0%	427	100.0%	1260	100.0%	48	100.0%
Definitely yes	20	3.6%	7	.3%	3	4.0%	7	1.5%	10	.8%	0	.0%
Probably yes	17	2.5%	38	2.0%	1	1.0%	13	2.7%	41	2.7%	1	1.6%
Probably not	78	10.6%	255	13.8%	7	10.0%	71	14.4%	206	15.0%	4	7.2%
Definitely not	549	83.3%	1602	83.8%	74	85.1%	350	81.4%	1026	81.5%	45	91.2%
	664	100.0%	1902	100.0%	85	100.0%	441	100.0%	1283	100.0%	50	100.0%
I definitely will	15	3.2%	14	.7%	3	4.0%	5	1.1%	10	.8%	0	.0%
I probably will	31	4.2%	45	2.2%	2	3.5%	17	4.2%	24	1.5%	0	.0%
I probably will not	109	16.2%	369	20.1%	13	17.0%	78	14.7%	218	15.5%	8	22.7%
I definitely will not	508	76.4%	1473	77.1%	67	75.6%	340	80.0%	1031	82.3%	42	77.3%
	663	100.0%	1901	100.0%	85	100.0%	440	100.0%	1283	100.0%	50	100.0%
Definitely yes	19	3.7%	11	.6%	2	2.7%	11	2.3%	11	.8%	0	.0%
Probably yes	18	2.5%	34	2.0%	2	2.7%	15	3.5%	35	2.4%	0	.0%
Probably not	88	12.6%	236	12.7%	8	12.9%	58	12.4%	185	13.0%	8	23.4%
Definitely not	542	81.2%	1621	84.7%	72	81.7%	356	81.7%	1052	83.8%	42	76.6%
	667	100.0%	1902	100.0%	84	100.0%	440	100.0%	1283	100.0%	50	100.0%
Yes	155	24.0%	386	21.7%	13	20.1%	115	24.8%	292	21.5%	10	28.9%
No	467	76.0%	1469	78.3%	67	79.9%	312	75.2%	964	78.5%	38	71.1%
	622	100.0%	1855	100.0%	80	100.0%	427	100.0%	1256	100.0%	48	100.0%

Laboratory, VCU 04 Aug 04 Never-smokers who are NOT open to smoking are students who have never tried a cigarette and (1) who said they would not smoke during the next year or (3) smoke a cigarette if one of their best friends offered it to them. Students who answered 'yes' or 'probably yes' or 'probably no' are considered open to smoking.

Table 71. Susceptibility to Smoking Among Students Who Have Never Smoked in 2003 by Level of Education

	Middle school-2003						High school-2003					
	Group which best describes you						Group which best describes you					
	Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American		White		Hispanic or Latino	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Yes	17	8.2%	17	3.9%	5	9.9%	6	4.3%	14	5.6%	2	8.5%
No	193	91.8%	439	96.1%	48	90.1%	124	95.7%	264	94.4%	19	91.5%
	210	100.0%	456	100.0%	53	100.0%	130	100.0%	278	100.0%	21	100.0%
Definitely yes	3	1.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	2.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Probably yes	6	2.4%	7	1.7%	3	5.9%	3	1.4%	9	2.9%	0	.0%
Probably not	23	10.7%	55	13.0%	9	17.9%	21	16.2%	62	18.6%	4	18.1%
Definitely not	182	85.9%	406	85.3%	42	76.2%	111	80.4%	212	78.6%	17	81.9%
	214	100.0%	468	100.0%	54	100.0%	136	100.0%	283	100.0%	21	100.0%
I definitely will	1	.3%	0	.0%	1	3.1%	2	2.8%	1	.2%	0	.0%
I probably will	16	6.5%	10	2.7%	4	5.8%	1	.8%	4	.9%	0	.0%
I probably will not	29	13.6%	83	18.6%	12	24.5%	27	19.7%	67	19.5%	5	19.0%
I definitely will not	166	79.6%	375	78.7%	38	66.6%	106	76.7%	211	79.3%	16	81.0%
	212	100.0%	468	100.0%	55	100.0%	136	100.0%	283	100.0%	21	100.0%
Definitely yes	1	.3%	2	.6%	1	3.1%	1	2.0%	2	.4%	0	.0%
Probably yes	5	2.1%	8	2.0%	3	4.9%	1	.4%	10	3.8%	1	3.6%
Probably not	24	11.5%	54	11.8%	6	14.1%	18	14.3%	56	17.0%	1	4.9%
Definitely not	183	86.1%	406	85.6%	45	77.9%	116	83.4%	215	78.9%	19	91.5%
	213	100.0%	470	100.0%	55	100.0%	136	100.0%	283	100.0%	21	100.0%
Yes	44	21.0%	82	19.0%	15	31.9%	34	27.6%	87	27.7%	4	18.1%
No	163	79.0%	372	81.0%	37	68.1%	94	72.4%	191	72.3%	17	81.9%
	207	100.0%	454	100.0%	52	100.0%	128	100.0%	278	100.0%	21	100.0%

Laboratory, VCU 04 Aug 04 Never-smokers who are NOT open to smoking are students who have never tried a cigarette and (1) who said they would not smoke during the next year or (3) smoke a cigarette if one of their best friends offered it to them. Students who answered 'yes' or 'probably yes' or 'probably no' are considered open to smoking.

Tobacco Surveys Table 72. Susceptibility to Smoking Among Students Who Have Never Smoked in 2001 by Grade

	Grade											
	6th		7th		8th		9th		10th		11th	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Yes	44	4.3%	59	7.0%	42	5.1%	50	6.2%	25	4.0%	8	2.7%
No	1060	95.7%	808	93.0%	692	94.9%	717	93.8%	550	96.0%	242	97.3%
	1104	100.0%	867	100.0%	734	100.0%	767	100.0%	575	100.0%	250	100.0%
Definitely yes	12	1.2%	9	1.2%	11	1.3%	6	.8%	6	.9%	2	.8%
Probably yes	16	1.5%	25	2.6%	19	2.6%	35	4.4%	12	2.2%	5	1.5%
Probably not	95	7.8%	136	16.2%	130	16.9%	142	17.4%	78	13.5%	35	11.3%
Definitely not	1016	89.5%	725	80.0%	601	79.2%	599	77.3%	495	83.4%	211	86.5%
	1139	100.0%	895	100.0%	761	100.0%	782	100.0%	591	100.0%	253	100.0%
I definitely will	13	1.3%	11	1.7%	11	1.4%	6	1.0%	4	.7%	2	.6%
I probably will	30	2.5%	33	3.3%	19	2.4%	30	3.7%	9	2.2%	1	.4%
I probably will not	168	14.3%	185	21.7%	164	22.6%	155	18.5%	87	14.1%	39	14.3%
I definitely will not	923	81.9%	666	73.3%	568	73.6%	592	76.8%	491	83.1%	212	84.7%
	1134	100.0%	895	100.0%	762	100.0%	783	100.0%	591	100.0%	254	100.0%
Definitely yes	16	1.6%	9	1.4%	9	1.0%	13	1.7%	4	.7%	4	1.2%
Probably yes	13	1.2%	22	2.7%	20	2.8%	26	3.2%	17	3.6%	3	1.0%
Probably not	114	10.1%	119	13.8%	123	15.8%	136	16.4%	69	11.8%	31	14.4%
Definitely not	994	87.1%	746	82.1%	610	80.4%	607	78.7%	499	83.9%	216	83.4%
	1137	100.0%	896	100.0%	762	100.0%	782	100.0%	589	100.0%	254	100.0%
Yes	181	16.6%	217	26.3%	195	26.9%	220	27.6%	113	19.7%	52	21.3%
No	918	83.4%	646	73.7%	537	73.1%	545	72.4%	461	80.3%	197	78.7%
	1099	100.0%	863	100.0%	732	100.0%	765	100.0%	574	100.0%	249	100.0%

Laboratory, VCU 04 Aug 04 Never-smokers who are NOT open to smoking are students who have never tried a cigarette and (1) who said they would not smoke during the next year or (3) smoke a cigarette if one of their best friends offered it to them. Students who answered 'yes' or 'probably yes' or 'probably no' are considered open to smoking.

Table 73. Susceptibility to Smoking Among Students Who Have Never Smoked in 2003 by Grade

	Grade											
	6th		7th		8th		9th		10th		11th	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Yes	9	2.4%	22	8.2%	12	5.2%	14	5.4%	10	7.3%	3	8.1%
No	348	97.6%	224	91.8%	216	94.8%	225	94.6%	134	92.7%	60	91.9%
	357	100.0%	246	100.0%	228	100.0%	239	100.0%	144	100.0%	63	100.0%
Definitely yes	0	.0%	3	.8%	0	.0%	1	1.2%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Probably yes	3	.7%	9	3.4%	4	1.6%	6	2.0%	6	3.7%	2	3.8%
Probably not	31	7.9%	36	16.0%	37	15.0%	54	21.4%	31	20.6%	9	13.6%
Definitely not	332	91.4%	198	79.8%	197	83.4%	187	75.5%	109	75.7%	52	82.6%
	366	100.0%	246	100.0%	238	100.0%	248	100.0%	146	100.0%	63	100.0%
I definitely will	1	.2%	1	.3%	1	.4%	2	1.6%	1	.7%	0	.0%
I probably will	7	1.8%	19	6.6%	7	2.8%	4	1.5%	2	1.4%	0	.0%
I probably will not	45	12.2%	45	18.8%	58	23.2%	59	22.7%	35	22.9%	10	14.9%
I definitely will not	311	85.8%	183	74.3%	172	73.6%	183	74.2%	108	75.0%	53	85.1%
	364	100.0%	248	100.0%	238	100.0%	248	100.0%	146	100.0%	63	100.0%
Definitely yes	0	.0%	3	1.3%	1	.4%	3	1.9%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Probably yes	5	1.2%	9	3.1%	4	1.9%	6	1.9%	6	3.9%	2	5.0%
Probably not	30	8.3%	28	11.6%	39	15.8%	49	19.1%	26	18.4%	8	12.9%
Definitely not	334	90.4%	208	84.0%	194	81.9%	190	77.1%	113	77.7%	53	82.1%
	369	100.0%	248	100.0%	238	100.0%	248	100.0%	145	100.0%	63	100.0%
Yes	47	13.2%	57	23.5%	57	23.7%	75	30.6%	47	31.8%	14	26.3%
No	305	86.8%	186	76.5%	171	76.3%	164	69.4%	96	68.2%	47	73.7%
	352	100.0%	243	100.0%	228	100.0%	239	100.0%	143	100.0%	61	100.0%

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